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1890-1891 Catalogue of Marshall College, The State Normal School

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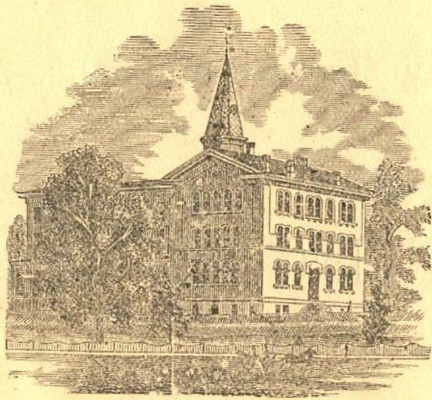
—OF—

MARSHALL COLLEGE,

The State Normal School,

HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

1890—1891.



MARSHALL COLLEGE.

CALENDAR FOR 1891-2.

THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1891.—Commencement.

~~TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1891.—Fall term begins.~~

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1891.—Winter term begins.

TUESDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1891.—Christmas holidays begin.

MONDAY, JANUARY 4, 1892.—School resumes.

MONDAY, MARCH 1, 1892.—Spring term begins.

—JUNE —, 1892.—Commencement.

FALL TERM BEGINS WED, SEPT 9.

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

HON. B. S. MORGAN, State Sup't Schools and Pres't of Board.

HON. THOS. S. RILEY, First Congressional District.

HON. HARRY L. SNYDER, Second Congressional District.

HON. J. H. MILLER, Third Congressional District.

HON. RANKIN WILEY, JR. Fourth Congressional District.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

A. F. SOUTHWORTH, *Chairman.*

C. B. HARROLD, *Secretary.*

GEO. F. MILLER, JR., *Treasurer.*

FACULTY.

THOMAS E. HODGES, A. M.,	PRINCIPAL.
Miss MABELLE SCOTT, B. S.,	FIRST ASSISTANT.
Miss LIZZIE McCHESNEY, L. I.,	SECOND ASSISTANT.
Miss LULU STEWART,	THIRD ASSISTANT.

Mrs. LILLIE KNIGHT BOWN,	MUSIC.
Miss HALLIE WYATT,	DRAWING.
A. L. RYMER,	STUDENT ASSISTANT.

B. C. WILSON,	MANAGER OF BOARDING DEPARTMENT.
Mrs. B. C. WILSON,	MATRON.

C. C. TUCKER,	JANITOR.
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STUDENTS.

POST GRADUATE.

WYATT, MATTIE B. Huntington.

Senior Class.

LADIES.

*CLOSE, LILLIE B. Huntington.
 *ELLIS, LOTTIE M. Huntington.
 *HAYSLIP, LEVA B. Guyandotte, Cabell county.
 KNIGHT, RUBY R. West Columbia, Mason county.
 *McKENDREE, MARY Huntington.
 *SMITH, MAMIE Guyandotte, Cabell county.
 STALEY, SIBYL Huntington.
 TAUBER, ANNA Guyandotte, Cabell county.
 *WARE, KATIE Huntington.
 WARE, NELLIE Huntington.
 WARE, SUE Huntington.

GENTLEMEN.

ENSLow, J. M. Huntington.
 *JENKINS, ALBERT G. Green Bottom, Cabell county
 RYMER, ALPHONSO L. Buffalo, Putnam county.
 *TAYLOR, CHARLES T. Huntington.

Intermediate Class.

LADIES.

ADKINS, NEVADA Huntington.
 BIGGS, LIZZIE Huntington.
 BUSH, MAYME Winchester, Ky.
 DELABAR, CARRIE Huntington.
 GALLAHER, FLORENCE Huntington.
 GIBBONS, MABEL Point Pleasant, Mason county.
 GOULDING, NORA Huntington
 HOGG, STELLA M. Huntington.
 ISBELL, LILLIAN Huntington.
 KENNETT, FANNIE Huntington.

*Not candidates for graduation.

McKENDREE, MILDRED	Huntington.
MITCHELL, MAUDE	Huntington.
SCHMAUCH, ANNA	Huntington.
UNSELD, MAMIE	Huntington.
VINSON, MAUDE	Huntington.

GENTLEMEN.

BIGGS, SAM G	Huntington.
BOOTON, WM T	Wayne C. H.
FRY, CHARLES G	Wayne C. H.
FULLER, ERNEST	Huntington.
JENKINS, GR	Green Bottom, Cabell county.
McCURDY, AZEL	McCurdy's, Cabell county.
MICHAEL, ALBERT	Huntington.
MIDDLETON, J E	Huntington.
PETERS, FRANK M	Yorkville, Wayne county.
SMITH, EDWARD B	Proctorville, Ohio.
WHEELER, ERNEST	Huntington.
WILKINSON, CHARLES M	Huntington.

First Junior Class.

LADIES.

BAKER, ANNA	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
BECKETT, FANNIE	Milton, Cabell county.
CARROLL, BIRDIE	Huntington.
CAVERLEE, NELLIE	Huntington.
COMBS ANNA	Malden, Kanawha county.
DECKER, LAURA	Huntington.
FOLEY, BLANCHE	Huntington.
GOODWIN, CAMMIE	Malden, Kanawha county.
GRAHAM, L. L. A	Huntington.
HAGAN, NANNIE	Huntington.
HARRISON, FLORA	Huntington.
HATTEN, ERA	Egypt, Wayne county.
HOBACK, GERTRUDE	Huntington.
KEENEY, MYRTLE	East Bank, Kanawha county.
LEWIS SARAH	Malden, Kanawha county.
McCLUNG, NANNIE	Mt. Lookout, Nicholas county.
McCLUNG, NORA	Mt. Lookout, Nicholas county.
MIDDLESWART, ROXIE	Huntington.
MIDDLESWART, LINNIE	Huntington.
MILLER, MARY A	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
MOORE, MINNIE	Huntington.
NOR HRUP, LOTTIE	Huntington.
POLLOCK, SALLIE	Huntington.
PROVO, CORA	Huntington.
RICHMOND, MAY	New Richmond, Summers county.
ROBERTSON, LILLIE	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
SEAMANDS, GEORGIA	Huntington.
SIKES, MAUD	Huntington.
SMITH, BETTIE L	Rome, Kanawha county.
SMITH, HATTIE	Proctorville, Ohio.
SMITHERMAN, TILLIE	Lubeck, Wood county.
SOUTHWORTH, NETTIE	Huntington.
STANLEY, BLANCHE	Huntington.
SUTER, EVA	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
TALLEY, MAUD	Huntington.
TAYLOR, ANNA	Huntington.

THORPE, VERGIE.....	Huntington.
WAYT, MATTIE.....	Huntington.
WHITLEY, SAIDEE E.....	Proctorville, Ohio.
WILES, CORA F.....	Letart, Mason county.
WILLISON, GEORGIA.....	Huntington.
WILSON, LYDA.....	Elk City, Kanawha county.
WOOD, KATE.....	Huntington.
WYATT, MARION.....	Huntington.

GENTLEMEN.

BALL, L T.....	Maggie, Mason county.
DIAL, WILLIAM E.....	Bowen, Wayne county.
DUSENBERRY, HALLIE E.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
FENTON, J E.....	Huntington.
FLODING, PEARL.....	Huntington.
GWINN, D B.....	Glenwood, Mason county.
HALL, W L.....	Huntington.
HANDLEY, C E.....	Scott, Putnam county.
HICKS, WILLIAM K.....	Winfield, Putnam county.
LACOCK, C P.....	Huntington.
McCLURE, WILBURN W.....	Garrett's Bend, Lincoln county.
McCLURE, FOSTER.....	Garrett's Bend, Lincoln county.
MAUPIN, C P H.....	Arbuckle, Mason county.
MORGAN, J B, Jr.....	Grimm's Landing, Mason county
MORRIS, ELIHU M.....	Milton, Cabell county.
MORRIS, GUY L.....	Teay's, Putnam county.
MURRAY, JOHN J.....	Winfield, Putnam county.
PAULEY, SAMUEL G.....	Garrett's Bend, Lincoln county
PEPERS, M J.....	Fort Gay, Wayne county.
PETIT, J C.....	Howell, Cabell county.
PRESTON, SAM.....	Ferguson, Wayne county.
SHIRKEY, CLARENCE P.....	Slasonville, Kanawha county.
SOMERVILLE, R F.....	Maggie, Mason county
SOUTHWORTH, ANDREW J.....	Huntington.
SMITH, A M.....	St. Albans, Kanawha county.
SUMMERS, W N.....	Big Steen, Mason county.
WILSON, CHARLES R.....	Huntington.
WILSON, L E.....	Ona, Cabell county.

Second Junior Class.

LADIES.

BARNE T, MAGGIE.....	Huntington.
BARNETT, GRACE.....	Huntington.
BEVAN, SALLIE.....	Huntington.
CHAPMAN, INEZ.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
CLARKE, ANNIE.....	Guyandotte, Wayne county
DAWSON, MOLLIE.....	Huntington.
DOUTHIT, JESSIE.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
EVERS, CORA.....	Huntington.
EVERETT, LIDA.....	Huntington.
ESKEY, FLORA.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
FARMER, HATTIE.....	Huntington.
GARLAND, ANNIE.....	Huntington.
GILLESPIE, ORA.....	Huntington.
McCORMICK, EMMA.....	Huntington.
McWILLIAMS, LOLA.....	Huntington.
McDANIEL, ANNA.....	Huntington.
MARSHALL, MAGGIE.....	Guyandotte.
MIDKIFF, DORA.....	Sheridan, Lincoln county.

RICKETTS, ELLA.....	Guyandotte.
ROUSEY, SUSAN.....	Huntington.
STRAIT, IRENE.....	Huntington.
SUMMERS, VERNIA.....	Huntington.

GENTLEMEN.

BROWN, GUERNSEY M.....	Huntington.
DAVIS, GEORGE W.....	Love, Cabell county.
GARLAND, ERSKINE.....	Huntington.
HAGAN, EDGAR H.....	Huntington.
H YSLIP, HARRY.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
KEENAN, WALTER.....	Guyandotte, Cabell county.
POTTS, HARRY S.....	Huntington.
WELCH, HARRY.....	Huntington.

Recapitulation.

Post Graduate.....	1
Seniors.....	15
Intermediate Class.....	27
First Junior Class.....	72
Second Junior Class.....	30
Musie Class.....	35
	<hr/>
	186
Counted Twice.....	17
	<hr/>
Total Enrolled.....	163

COURSES OF STUDY.

The Board of Regents has provided for two distinct courses of study for the State Normal School and its branches: a Normal Training Course, and an Academic Course.

NORMAL TRAINING COURSE.

The following condensed form of this Course of Study, to be completed prior to graduation, has been prepared by the Board of Regents:

The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall embrace the three classes: Junior, Middle and Senior.

The JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

- ✓ *Orthography*—Webster's Primary Dictionary, Reed's Word Lessons.
- ✓ *Reading*—McGuffy's Sixth Reader.
- ✓ *Writing*—Spencerian System.
- Arithmetic*—Ray's Higher.
- Geography*—Mitchell's (West Virginia edition).
- Language Lessons and Elementary English Grammar*—Harvey.
- History of the United States*—Eggleston.
- Algebra*—Ray's Elementary.
- Civil Government*—Young.
- Physiology*—Tracy.
- Drawing*.

Regulation Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

THE MIDDLE YEAR shall embrace:

- ✓ *Orthography*—By written exercises.
- ✓ *Reading*—With special attention to tone and utterance.

Prose Composition—Chittenden.

Sentence Analysis—Greene.

Physical Geography—Houston.

Algebra, to Quadratics—Ray's Higher.

Elements of General History—Swinton.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—Page.

Elements of Pedagogy—White.

School Law of the State.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

Ancient or Modern Languages—Optional.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

- ✓ *Spelling*—By Dictation and Written Exercises.

English Literature—Shaw.

Rhetoric—Hill.

Algebra—Ray's Higher, Completed.

Elementary Geometry and Trigonometry—Robinson.

Elements of Natural Philosophy—Avery.

Natural History—Hooker.

Botany—Wood.

Book-keeping by Single Entry—Bryant and Stratton.

Psychology—Putnam.

History of Education—Painter.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

Ancient and Modern Languages—Optional.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed; the organization of schools exemplified; the different modes of classification elucidated; and the advantages and disadvantages of each, set forth.

The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, and pass an examination upon the studies of the same, equal to seventy-five per cent. of the questions asked, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate.

Tuition in the Normal Department is free to those having Normal appointments. The following apportionment of the number of students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, has been made by the Board of Regents :

Barbour.....	12	Mineral.....	8
Berkeley.....	17	Monongalia.....	15
Braxton.....	9	Monroe.....	11
Boone.....	5	Morgan.....	5
Brooke.....	6	McDowell.....	3
Cabell.....	13	Nicholas.....	7
Calhoun.....	6	Ohio.....	37
Clay.....	3	Pendleton.....	8
Doddridge.....	10	Pleasants.....	6
Fayette.....	11	Pocahontas.....	5
Glimer.....	7	Preston.....	19
Grant.....	5	Putnam.....	11
Greenbrier.....	15	Raleigh.....	7
Hampshire.....	10	Randolph.....	8
Hancock.....	5	Ritchie.....	13
Hardy.....	6	Roane.....	12
Harrison.....	20	Summers.....	8
Jackson.....	16	Taylor.....	11
Jefferson.....	15	Tucker.....	8
Kanawha.....	82	Tyler.....	11
Lewis.....	13	Upshur.....	10
Lincoln.....	8	Wayne.....	14
Logan.....	7	Webster.....	3
Marion.....	17	Wetzel.....	18
Marshall.....	18	Wirt.....	7
Mason.....	22	Wood.....	25
Mercer.....	7	Wyoming.....	4

Below are the rules and regulations prescribed by the Board concerning Normal appointments:

5th. Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said

Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

6th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, with the privilege of attending during the school year in which he or she has been admitted, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent; *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this appointment.

7th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and the females not less than thirteen years of age.

8th. Every certificate of appointment to the Normal Schools of this State shall be directed to the school which the applicant may desire to attend. The County Superintendent making such appointment shall at once notify the Principal of said school of such appointment. The Executive Committee of such school shall, subject to appeal to the Board of Regents, have power to vacate any appointment or certificate for non-attendance, inaptitude to learn, immorality, or other good cause. In case of a certificate being thus vacated, the Executive Committee shall notify the Superintendent who issued the certificate of such vacation; whereupon, if no appeal is taken to the Board of Regents within twenty days after the action of the Executive Committee, he may make an appointment, to fill the vacancy thus created. Every County Superintendent shall keep a record in his office of the appointments made by him.

9th. No applicant for appointment shall be appointed by a County Superintendent unless he or she be of good moral character, and shall sustain a good examination in reading, spelling, elementary arithmetic, geography, and elementary English grammar. Said examination may be made either by the County Superintendent, or the Principal of the school which the applicant desires to attend.

10th. The County Superintendent shall require each applicant appointed to subscribe to the following declaration:

"I, _____, do declare that it is my purpose to become a Teacher in the Free Schools of West Virginia; and I solemnly promise that if admitted to the State Normal School, or either of its

branches, I will, on completing the prescribed course of studies, and within a reasonable time thereafter, spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, at the usual rate of compensation paid in the schools where my services may be rendered; and, that I will report on or before the first day of May of each year after graduation, to the Principal of the school from which I graduate, the number of months taught by me in the Free Schools of the State during the then past twelve months, the rate of salary per month, the name of the school, my position therein, and my postoffice address. Or, if I am not teaching, then my occupation for the then past twelve months, and my reason for not teaching."

This declaration shall be endorsed by the father, guardian, or some responsible person for the applicant, as follows: "I agree, in case of the failure of —, the within named applicant, to comply with the provision of this declaration, so far as it requires him (or her) to spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, to cause to be paid to the Treasurer of the Executive Committee of the school which he (or she) may attend, tuition at the regular rate, for such time as said applicant shall have been in attendance at said school.

"Given under my hand, this — day of —, 18—.

"A — B —."

Thereupon he shall give such applicant the following certificate:

"The bearer, — —, having been duly examined, has sustained a good examination, and being of good moral character, is hereby appointed to receive instruction in the Normal School of this State, from — — county, West Virginia.

11th. Each appointee shall deliver his or her certificate and declaration to the Principal of the Normal School that he or she attends, who shall file the same with the archives and records of Normal Pupils.

12th. Whenever the accommodation thereof will admit of the same, so many paying students as can be accommodated therein from this State, or any other State, may be admitted to the Normal School, giving preference to citizens of this State, whether they desire to become teachers or not.

13th. A State student in any Normal School may, upon request, be transferred to another, by procuring a certificate of good deportment from the Principal of the School which he is attending, or by permission of the Board of Regents, but not otherwise, and the time he has so attended shall be credited to him in the course by the Principal of the School to which he is transferred: *Provided*, He brings

with him his certificate of appointment, with time of attendance endorsed upon it by the Principal of the school whence he comes.

* * * * *

16th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

17th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical or Collegiate Departments of said school shall, upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

* * * * *

20th. The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows :

Junior Normal Course, per year..	\$20 00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year.....	24 00
Academical Department, per year.....	24 00
Incidental expenses for all students, per session or fraction thereof.....	1 00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

21st. Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata*, at the above rates.

22nd. Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. of said examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas shall be examined two weeks before the commencement.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

The Academic course of study was established by the Board of Regents in 1885. It consists of two years—Junior and Senior.

The JUNIOR YEAR embraces :

FIRST TERM.

GEOGRAPHY—*Mitchell's*.

ARITHMETIC—*Ray's Higher*.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—Etymology—*Harvey's*.

LATIN GRAMMAR—*Bingham's*.

SECOND TERM.

GEOGRAPHY—Completed—Map Drawing.

ARITHMETIC—Continued.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—Syntax and English Composition.

LATIN READER AND GRAMMAR—*Bingham's*.

THIRD TERM.

ARITHMETIC—Completed.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.

LATIN READER AND GRAMMAR—Continued.

PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE—*Eclectic*.

The SENIOR YEAR embraces:

FIRST TERM.

ALGEBRA (to Involution)—*Ray's*.

BOOK-KEEPING—Single Entry—*Bryant and Stratton*.

CAESAR, two books, Latin Grammar.

GREEK—*Bullion's First Lesson*; or, GERMAN—*Ahn's First Lesson*.

SECOND TERM.

ALGEBRA—Completed.

BOOK-KEEPING—Double Entry.

CICERO—Three orations, Latin Grammar.

GREEK—Reader and Grammar—*Bullion's*; or, GERMAN—*Ahn's*.

THIRD TERM.

GEOMETRY—First Four Books—*Robinson's*.

U. S. HISTORY—*Eggleston's*

VIRGIL—Three Books, *Æneid* and Grammar.

XENOPHON'S ANABASIS—Two Books; or, GERMAN—*Ahn's*.

The foregoing course of study is equivalent to that of the Preparatory Department of the State University. In accordance with a resolution passed by the Board of Regents of the University, a certificate from the Principal, that any pupil has completed this course of study, will entitle such pupil to admission into any of the University classes without examination. No student whose class standing (including examinations) falls below 75 per cent. shall be entitled to this certificate. The tuition in this department is eight dollars per term of thirteen weeks. A Normal appointment does not entitle the holder to free tuition in this course.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC

Music, as an accomplishment, has become so universal as to render it an almost necessary factor in educational development. Superior facilities for its study are offered; the department is in charge of a thoroughly competent teacher of the Stuttgart method. Special attention is given to touch and position, as also to Theory.

Musicals are given from time to time, where pupils are required to play without notes; and selections from the lives of noted composers or original papers are read, it being considered important that the great masters should be studied, not only in their works, but in their lives.

Two pianos are in the building, and ample opportunity is afforded for practice.

The tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons, and two dollars per term for use of piano for practice.

The following students are enrolled for the present year:

BOGGESE, EUNICE.	LYONS, HARRY.
BIDDELL, MRS.	MITCHELL, MAUD.
BOSSINGER, ERNEST.	McKENDREE, MARY.
CHAPMAN, HATTIE.	McKENDREE, MILDRED.
DERBYSHIRE, MINNIE.	McWILLIAMS, JESSIE.
DUSENBERRY, HALLIE.	McWILLIAMS, LOLA.
DOUTHIT, JESSIE.	NORTHRUP, MARY.
GARLAND, ANNA.	PAGE, GARNET.
GOODWIN, CAMMIE.	ROBERTSON, ANNA.
GROTHER, EDNA.	RICHMOND, MAY.
GIBBONS, MABEL.	ROBERTSON, LILLIE.
GROTHER, NONA.	RUFF, LELIA.
GROTHER, VIRGIE.	SAMATH, ROSE.
HOLDERBY, LUCY.	STANLEY, BLANCHE.
HAYSLIP, LETA.	STANLEY, MAY.
KNIGHT, RUBY.	STEVENS, FRANKIE.
LACOCK, CASSIUS.	SEDINGER, AGNES.
	SUITER, EVA.

GENERAL REMARKS.

ORIGIN AND PURPOSE.

The State Normal School was established by act of the Legislature February 27, 1867. The opening sentence of the act provides:

"That there be established a State Normal School, to be called the 'West Virginia State Normal School,' for the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools in the science of education and art of teaching."

Subsequently, five branches of the State Normal School were established, making six of these schools in the State. Marshall College, an educational institution of long standing and wide reputation, was made the State Normal School, its property having been conveyed to the State by the county of Cabell. The State provided ample appropriations to build the necessary additions, equip and furnish the school.

As stated in the act creating the school, its object is the training of teachers. To the carrying out of this purpose the best energies of those entrusted with its management are devoted.

LOCATION.

The school buildings are situated about one mile from the business portion of the young and growing city of Huntington, in the centre of a beautiful elevated plat containing about fifteen acres. Around the large and commodious buildings are a number of stately trees, relics of the primitive forest, so that while in close contact with the energy and activity of a busy city, one may yet enjoy the beauties of nature which have been bestowed here with a lavish hand.

Ohio river steamers and the C. & O., N. N. & M. V. and Ohio River Railways render the school easily accessible.

TEXT BOOKS.

All text books and stationery needed by students may be procured in Huntington at the regular retail prices. Students should bring with them any text books which they may possess, but are advised not to purchase any new ones until they arrive at the school.

APPARATUS.

A supply of excellent mathematical and philosophical apparatus has recently been procured. Superior facilities are thus provided for teaching such of the natural sciences as belong to our course of study. In the daily work of their various classes, pupils are permitted to witness and perform interesting and instructive experiments, and from the facts thus set forth are directed to the causes and underlying principles.

In view of the law requiring the teaching of Physiology and Hygiene in our common schools, and making it one of the branches for teachers' examinations, no pains have been spared to procure the best facilities for teaching this subject. Among the apparatus provided for this purpose are Yaggy's Anatomical Chart, a complete human skeleton, and a microscope of sufficient power to show the corpuscles of the blood. These, in the hands of a thoroughly competent teacher, insure to the diligent student a thorough mastery of the elements of this important study.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

A respectable beginning has been made toward a library. There are already on the shelves a number of standard works of history, biography, science, pedagogy and general literature. It is proposed to make additions to these from year to year until a library is secured fully commensurate with the wants of the school.

A reading room was opened a few years ago and has proved to be a most useful and enjoyable feature. On its tables are found most of the leading magazines, together with a number of religious and secular newspapers and periodicals.

The privileges of the library and reading room are free to all students.

REQUISITES FOR ADMISSION.

Students expecting to enter the Junior year of the Normal course should have previously completed the usual free school course of study in Reading, Spelling, Writing, Geography and Practical Arithmetic (Ray's), and some elementary work in English Grammar.

Pupils desiring to enter the Intermediate or Senior classes will be

permitted to do so, provided they can pass a satisfactory examination on all branches belongs to the preceding year.

MORAL AND RELIGIOUS.

An institution supported by public taxation and designed to serve the interests of all classes in the State must of necessity be unsectarian. It does not follow from this, however, that those principles of morality and religion upon which all sects may agree are not to receive attention. On the contrary, any system of education in which these principles are neglected and these forces not recognized must be a disastrous failure.

The exercises of each day are opened with reading the Scriptures, singing and prayer, at which all students are required to be present.

Each student is expected to attend some place of religious worship on the Sabbath, and on all occasions to treat the institutions of religion with respect. Seven separate church organizations in the city of Huntington give each pupil the opportunity of worshiping in conformity with the tenets of the denomination of his preference. The pastors of the various churches at all times manifest a kindly interest in the young ladies and gentlemen attending the school. Parents need have no fear whatever to send their sons and daughters to this school. No immoral or dissipated person will be allowed to remain in connection with the Institution.

DISCIPLINE.

In the government of the school reliance is placed, not so much on rules and regulations, as upon the inculcation of the principles of sound morality and correct deportment. In other words, the aim is to inspire the student with a desire to do right because it is right, rather than from fear of a penalty for the violation of a rule. Yet in order that there may be system and regularity in work, certain rules and regulations are necessary, and to these obedience is at all times required.

There is no government worthy the name that has not for its basis *self-government*. There is especial need for the application of this principle in a Normal School—a school of teachers, for he who can not govern himself will not succeed in governing others.

BOARDING.

Student can obtain ample accommodations as to both board and lodging in the college building.

The prices are as follows:

Boarding per week, if paid monthly, in advance	\$2.75
Boarding per week, if not paid in advance	3.00
Fuel and Light, per week	25

No charge is made for use of room. Students' room are furnished with stove, bedstead, mattress, wash-stand, table, chairs, wash-bowl, pitcher, pail, looking-glass, lamp and window-blinds. Bed clothes and all other articles of room furniture, other than those mentioned above, must be furnished by the student.

Board may be obtained in private families at about the same rate.

Students intending to board in the building should report at the college immediately upon arrival and thus save hotel bills.

EXAMINATION.

At the close of each term, examinations in all branches of study pursued that term will be held. The grade obtained by students at these examinations, averaged with their class standing, will be recorded as their standing on the several branches, seventy-five on a scale of one hundred being the minimum pass-grade. Reports are issued after each examination, showing the standing of pupils, deportment, attendance, etc.

TIME TO ENTER.

If possible, students should enter school promptly at the beginning of the term, but the work is so arranged that students can be accommodated at almost any time. Special arrangements are made to suit teachers who are unable to attend more than one or two terms on account of their schools.

ALUMNI RECORD.

[The following record of the graduates of Marshall College is incomplete. The Principal has made an effort to obtain information in regard to all the members of the Alumni, but with poor success. It is hoped that by another year the list will be complete and correct. Alumni or their acquaintances are requested to furnish information and correct all mistakes.]

CLASS OF 1870.

Cather, Eliza E., Glenville, W. Va.
 Crooks, E. W., Belleville, W. Va.
 Marshall, T. Marcellus, New Mexico Ty.
 Wilson, W. E., Assistant Principal State Normal School, Providence, R. I.

CLASS OF 1871.

Atkinson, Ella R., Charleston, W. Va.
 *Beane, W. Belle, Sissonville, W. Va.
 Mason, Nannie J., Mason City, W. Va.
 Pierpont, Julia, Harrisville, W. Va.
 Taylor, Kate E., Mrs. King, Buffalo, W. Va.
 Triplett, Sarah S., Mrs. Bagley, Ashland, Ky.
 Hinkle, J. R., Preston county, W. Va.
 Leary, S. B., Parkersburg, W. Va.
 Ricketts, E. S., physician, Cincinnati, Ohio.

CLASS OF 1872.

Ayers, Buenos, attorney-at-law, Ripley, W. Va.
 Duling, Willie A., Mrs. Canterbury, Malden, W. Va.
 Eib, Lucy E., Williamsport, W. Va.
 Fisher, William, Gallipolis, Ohio.
 Holt, Lona, teacher, Ceredo, W. Va.
 Huxham, Lizzie, Huntington, W. Va.
 Neff, Ella E., Mrs. Mitchell, Bellevue, Idaho.

*Deceased.

Parsons, Albert S., superintendent of schools, Mandan, North Dakota.

Phillips, Robert T., clerk, Huntington, W. Va.

Prichard, James M., Coalton, Ky.

Reynolds, Charles J., merchant, Proctorville, Ohio.

CLASS OF 1874.

Bryan, Thomas J., attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.

Blair, S. C., teacher, St. Albans, W. Va.

Doolittle, Edward S., attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.

Hill, George W., teacher, Mason City, W. Va.

Oakes, Adelia, Mrs. Wagner, Ashland, Ky.

Oakes, G. W. general agent Covenant Building and Loan Association of Knoxville, Huntington, W. Va.

*Peck, C. M. White's Mills, W. Va.

*Poar, Elias K., Mud Ridge, W. Va.

Reip, David W., Minnora, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1875.

Abbott, Hattie, Mrs. Forsinger, Chicago, Ill.

Cheeseman, Lewis, chemist, Pa. R. R., Altoona, Pa.

Gallaher, Ella, Mrs. Holswade, Huntington, W. Va.

Johnson, Emma, Mrs. Wood, Huntington, W. Va.

Johnson, Mary, Mrs. Day, Huntington, W. Va.

Knapp, George W., Merchant, Leon, Mason county, W. Va.

Laidley, Mary, Mrs. Chewning, El Chaon, California.

Mallory, Victoria, Mrs. Lyons, Huntington, W. Va.

Mitchell, Fannie, Mrs. Pennypacker, Philadelphia.

McGuire, Lewis A., Putnam county, W. Va.

Poage, Anna, Mrs. Shelton, Huntington, W. Va.

Poage, Bayless, Huntington, W. Va.

Ritchie, Mary J., Hanging Rock, Ohio.

Switzer, Rufus, attorney-at-law, ex-State Senator, Winfield, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1876.

Agee, Joseph B., Sheldon, Dakota.

Adkins, Berthold, merchant, Huntington, W. Va.

Cheeseman, Miriam, Covington, Ky.

Carr, Mary, Mrs. Fitzhugh, Bay City, Michigan.

Gwinn, Othsniel E., merchant miller, Huntington, W. Va.

Hill, Charles, R. R. station agent, Sewell, W. Va.

Huxham, Lizzie, Huntington, W. Va.

Ingham, Maggie, Mrs. Titus, Huntington, W. Va.

Lynch, Isaac H., attorney-at-law, Spencer, W. Va.

Poage, Berta, Huntington, W. Va.

*Deceased.

Peyton, Sallie, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Peyton, Virginia, Mrs. Ricketts, Huntington, W. Va.
 Shelton, Joseph R., Huntington, W. Va.
 Thornburg, Charles L., instructor, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.
 Wyatt, S. Prichard, Kanawha county, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1877.

Adams, Kate, Boston, Mass.
 *Aultz, Solomon E., Kanawha county, W. Va.
 *Broadhurst, Alice M., Huntington, W. Va.
 Cunningham, Frank, conductor C. & O. R. R., Huntington, W. Va.
 *Campbell, Helen M., Huntington, W. Va.
 Harrow, Virginia F., Fayette county, W. Va. *Courney RR 1921*
 Hudkins, Wm. E., attorney-at-law, Ritchie county, W. Va.
 Marsilliott, Flora M., Richmond, Va.
 Peyton, T. West, attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.
 Quick, John E., attorney-at law, —, —.
 Rosson, Nellie, —, —.
 Stewart, Viola, teacher, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Shore, Ella M., Mrs. Cunningham, Huntington, W. Va.
 Smith, Angie E., Mrs. Mahone, Charleston, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1878.

Calvin, Lizzie B., Boyd county, Ky.
 Enslow, Linn B., clerk, Richmond, Va.
 Jeter, Willie R., Mrs. Bowling, Covington, Ky.
 Johnson, Charles F., —, —.
 Mairs, Adam T., physician, Sissonville, Kanawha county, W. Va.
 McCutchen, Walter S., teacher, Clifty, Fayette county.
 Simms, Cora A., Mrs. Kirtley, Scary, Putnam county, W. Va.
 Warth, Lou M., teacher, Ravenswood, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1879.

Abbott, Mary L., Mrs. Ensign, Huntington, W. Va.
 Allen, Thomas M., druggist, Portland, Ohio.
 Donnella, Emma E., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Gallaher, Willie R., Mrs. Oney, Huntington, W. Va.
 Gillespie, George I., teacher, Malden, W. Va.
 Harper, Thomas S., Chicago, Illinois.
 Harrold, Charles B., general insurance agent, Huntington, W. Va.
 Keever, L. Francis, physician, Belleville, W. Va.
 McCullough, Georgia L., Mrs. Harrold, Huntington, W. Va.

^aDeceased.

McGinnis, Jennie, Mrs. Stewart, Guyandotte, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1880.

Aultz, Adam E., physician, Sissonville, Kanawha county, W. Va.

Bond, Friend, clerk, Ensign Manufacturing Company, Huntington, W. Va.

*Beuhring, Henry H., Huntington, W. Va.

Beuhring, Virginia E., Mrs. Hawkins, Lexington, Ky.

Beuhring, Mary L., Mrs. Davis, Ashland, Ky.

Cunningham, George F., prosecuting attorney, Spencer, Roane county, W. Va.

Enslow, A. Blanche, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.

*Higgason, Lou L., Huntington, W. Va.

Hubbard, Thomas H. B., Boyd county, Ky.

McGinnis, Maggie E., teacher, Guyandotte, W. Va.

Peyton, E. Ora., Mrs. Beuhring, Huntington, W. Va.

Ramsey, William H.

Trice, Jennie M., Mrs. Rolfe, Huntington, W. Va.

Thornburg, Addie M., Huntington, W. Va.

Wilcoxon, Julia F., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1882.

Adkins, Anna C., Mrs. Johnson, Huntington, W. Va.

McComas, George J., attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.

Reece, William S., physician, Putnam county, W. Va.

Sikes, Ida M., Mrs. Johnston, Huntington, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1883.

*Beuhring, Fred. A., Huntington, W. Va.

Steele, Lillian L., Buckhannon, W. Va.

Thornburg, Victoria, Mrs. Dr. Vickers, Huntington, W. Va.

Unsel, Cora E., Mrs. Johnson, Huntington.

CLASS OF 1884.

Beuhring, Nora B., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.

Beuhring, Lee D., machinist, Huntington, W. Va.

Beckley, John H., teacher, Round Bottom, Wayne county, W. Va.

Hayslip, Ruby K., Guyandotte, W. Va.

Lesage, Isaac R., physician, Huntington.

Looney, John W., Looneyville, W. Va.

Shannon, Mrs. M. L., teacher, Centerville, W. Va.

Stephenson, Ella, teacher, Huntington.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1885.

Barse, Matie, Mrs. Williamson, Charleston, W. Va.
 Cammack, L. H., student, Denison University, Granville, Ohio.
 Duffy, Anna, _____, _____.
 Gallaher, Sallie, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Hayslip, Okey K., clerk, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Laidley, Theodore, Orange, California.
 McLaughlin, Maggie, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Prickett, C. M., druggist, Philadelphia.

CLASS OF 1886.

Beckett, O. F. L., clerk, Mt. Savage, Ky.
 Burdett, F. L., student, Peabody Normal College, Nashville,
 Tenn.
 Carroll, Mamie, teacher, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Davis, Annie, Huntington, W. Va.
 Eggirs, John, teacher, Barboursville, W. Va.
 Flowers, Edgar, fireman, C. & O. R. R., Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Love, Anna, teacher, Ona, Cabell county.
 Love, Charlie, teacher, Ona, Cabell county.
 Lallance, Ana, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 McLaughlin, Hattie, Mrs. Newman, _____, _____.
 Morris, Ferd., attorney-at-law, Milton, W. Va.
 Remmele, Lulu, Mrs. Huff, Huntington, W. Va.
 Sedinger, Harry, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Wallace, Lulu, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Wellman, Lulu, Huntington.

CLASS OF 1887.

Miller, Leona, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Rece, Frank S., Huntington, W. Va.
 Smith, Linnie, teacher, Guyandotte, W. Va.
 Thornton, Amy, Mrs. Harris, Huntington, W. Va.
 Thornburg, Harvey, civil engineer, Huntington, W. Va.
 Wright, Ada, Mrs. Poage, Huntington, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1888.

Beardsley, Lola H., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Boyer, Minnie D., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Burks, Ida L., Huntington, W. Va.
 Goff, J. L. J., teacher, Pocatigo, Kanawha county, W. Va.
 Grogan, Eugene, Brownstown, Kanawha county, W. Va.
 Hay, Addie, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Hennen, Samuel, clerk, Guandotte, W. Va.
 Hunsaker, Olive M., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.

McDade, Georgia, Baltimore, Md.
 Mitchell, Demma, teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Vaughan, Kate, _____, _____.
 Wilcoxon, Hattie, Huntington, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1889.

Adkins, Nancy, student at Millersburg Female College, Millersburg, Ky., Huntington, W. Va.
 Burgess, Fannie C., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Cyrus, W. E., teacher, St. Albans, Kanawha county, W. Va.
 Knight, Irma, West Columbia, Mason county, W. Va.
 Martin, Pearl, Charleston, W. Va.
 Myers, Mary L. M., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Shelton, Stella M., teacher, Huntington, W. Va.
 Shirkey, Lessie, teacher, Sissons ville, Kanawha county, W. Va.
 Ritz, Harry, stenographer, Ceredo, Wayne county, W. Va.

CLASS OF 1890.

Burks, Mary C., student at Millersburg Female College, Millersburg, Ky.
 Freeman, Alice, teacher, Cabell county.
 Talley, Cora M., teacher, Huntington.
 Wyatt, Hallie J., teacher of Drawing, Marshall College.
 Wyatt, Mattie B., Post-graduate student, Marshall College.
 Wilson, Willis L., surveyor, Ceredo, Wayne county, W. Va.