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1894-1895 Catalogue of Marshall College, The State Normal School

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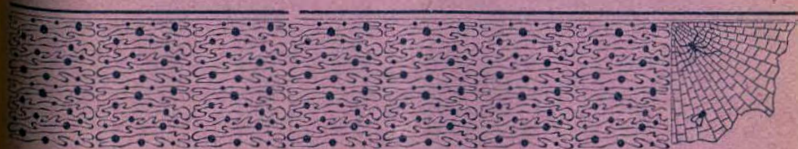
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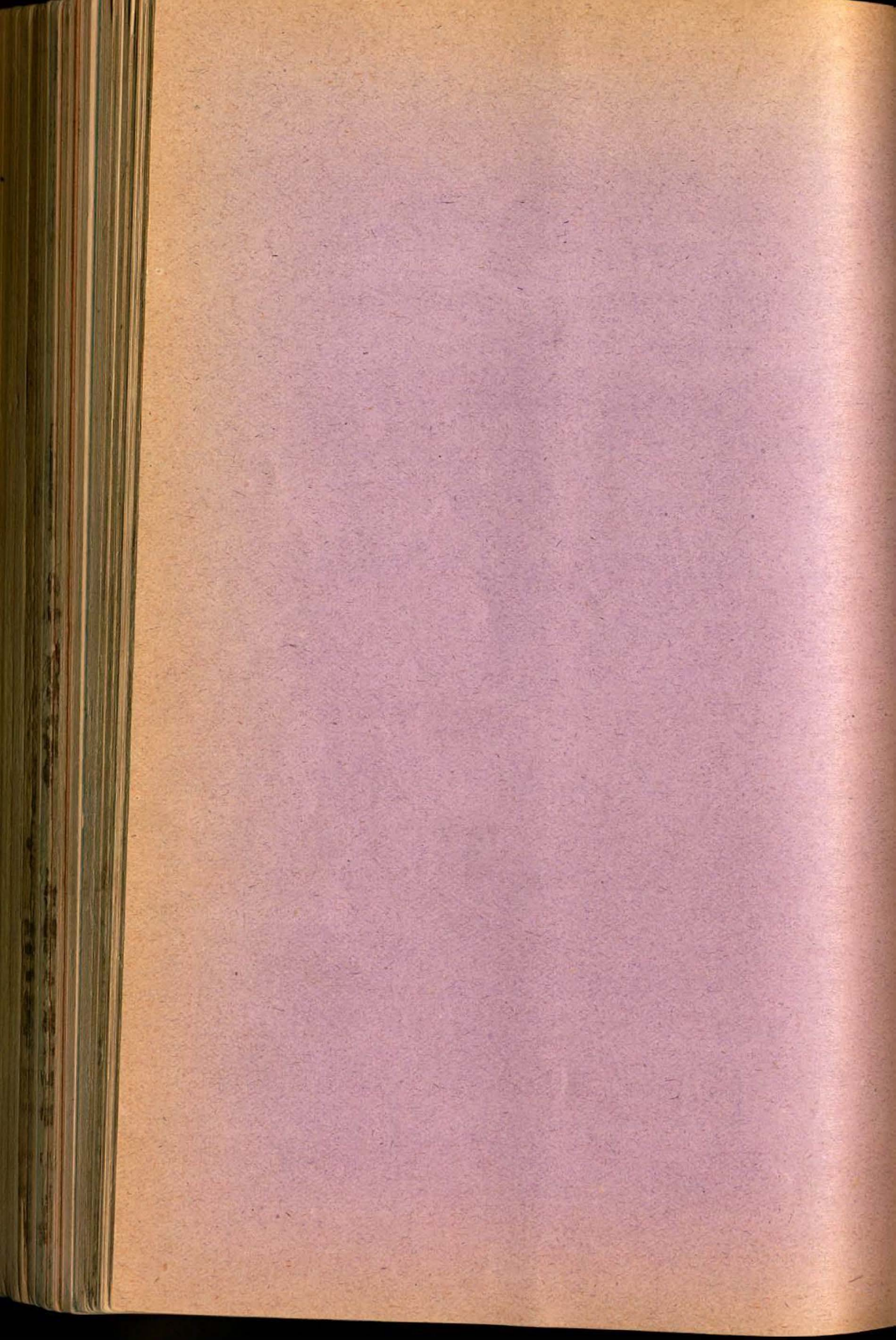
MARSHALL COLLEGE

(THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL)

Huntington, West Virginia

 1894--1895





CATALOGUE

—OF—

MARSHALL COLLEGE,

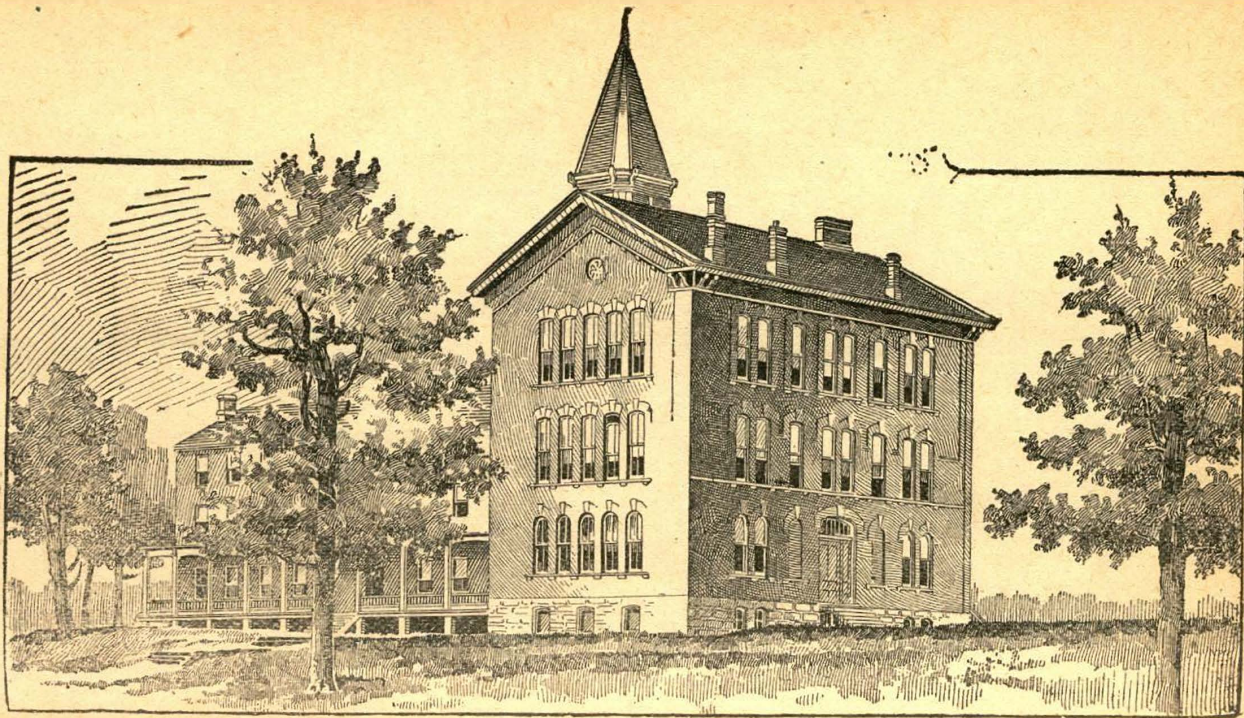
THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

HUNTINGTON, WEST VA.

1894—1895.



CHARLESTON.
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER,
1895.



MARSHALL COLLEGE.

CALENDAR FOR 1895-6.

Friday, June 7, 1895.....Commencement.
Monday, September 9, 1895.....Fall Term begins.
Monday, December 2, 1895.....Winter Term begins.
Saturday, December 21, 1895.....Christmas Holidays begin.
Monday, January 6, 1896.....School resumes.
Monday, March 2, 1896.....Spring Term begins.
——, June ——, 1896.....Commencement.

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

HON. VIRGIL A. LEWIS, State Sup't Schools, and Pres. of Board.

HON. HARVEY W. HARMER...First Congressional District.

HON. GEORGE W. JOHNSON...Second Congressional District.

HON. ROBERT S. CARR.....Third Congressional District.

HON. WAITMAN T. BARBE...Fourth Congressional District.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

A. F. SOUTHWORTH, *Chairman.* C. B. HARROLD, *Secretary.*

GEO. F. MILLER, *Treasurer.*

FACULTY.

THOMAS E. HODGES, A. M.....Principal.

JOHN N. SIMPSON, A. B.....Assistant.

MISS LILIAN M. HACKNEY, A. B.....Assistant.

MISS MARY MCKENDREE.....Assistant.

MISS MARY C. BURKS.....Music.

ROBERT FULLERTON.....Janitor.

STUDENTS.

POST-GRADUATE.

Graham, Laura Cabell county.

SENIOR CLASS.

LADIES.

Adkins, Ceres Huntington.
Baker, Mamie Cabell county.
Chi dress, Emma Huntington.
Davies, Estelle Huntington.
Eisenmann, Clara Huntington.
*Love, Mamie Huntington.
Peterson, Florence Huntington.
*Pollock, Maggie Huntington.
Wallace, Daisy Roane county.
*Wilson, Grace Cabell county.

GENTLEMEN.

*Adams, Robert F. Huntington.
*Beswick, Purla Huntington.
*Bogges, Norman Huntington.
*Henderson, John J. Putnam county.
*Huff, Oscar Huntington.
*McClintock, W. R. Huntington.
Ridenour, Lester Huntington.

*Not candidates for graduation.

INTERMEDIATE CLASS.

LADIES.

Bargar, Pearl Huntington.
Bonham, Laura Huntington.
Christian, Lulu Huntington.
Hanna, Kate Cabell county.
Johnston, Maud Huntington.
Knapp, Clara Cabell county.
Lilly, Mary Huntington.
McWilliams, Lola Huntington.

Quinn, Nora	Huntington.
Quinn, Ola	Huntington.
Ramsey, Lella	Huntington.
Reitz, Flora	Cabell county.
Rousey, Lulu	Huntington.
Sanders, Lella	Huntington.
Strait, Irene	Huntington.
Webb, Cora	Kanawha county
Wogan, Myra	Cabell county.
Wood, Sallie	Cabell county.

GENTLEMEN.

Blankenship, James	Huntington.
Crory, Herman	Huntington.
DeFoe, Abisha	Wayne county.
Deitz, Henry	Cabell county
Depue, O. M.	Roane county.
Dixon, James C	Wayne county.
Dixon, Milton E	Wayne county.
Garland, Erskine	Huntington.
Hinkle, P. A	Mason county.
Pitzer, W. F	Cabell county.
Potts, Harry S	Huntington.
Smith, Harry	Wayne county.
Smith, W. W	Wayne county.
Taylor, Wallace	Huntington.
Walton, P. O	Putnam county.
Wheeler, Ernest	Huntington.

JUNIOR CLASS.

LADIES.

Archer, Lillie	Wayne county.
Baker, Inez	Cabell county.
Baker, Jennie	Cabell county.
Baker, Maud	Lincoln county.
Beckett, Ufa	Kanawha county.
Bowen, Nannie	Wayne county.
Brown, Beulah	Huntington.
Brown, Eva	Putnam county.
Brown, Stella	Kanawha county.
Calvert, Blanche	Kanawha county.
Carper, Ella	Summers county.
Casto, Laura	Huntington.
Criser, Ollie	Huntington.
Dickey, Bessie	Huntington.
Dickey, Augusta	Huntington.
Edens, Lillie	Huntington.
Evans, Virginia	Cabell county.
Gabbert, Nora	Kanawha county.
Green, Laila	Huntington.
Guinn, Garnet	Huntington.
Hagan, Beatrice	Huntington.
Harrold, Maud	Huntington.
Hereford, Margaret	Mason county.
Keister, Bird	Mason county.

Kennet, Starr	Huntington.
Knight, Letha	Kanawha county.
Laing, Bessie	Fayette county.
Lehew, Sue	Mason county.
Loving, Beulah	Huntington.
McCans, Georgia	cabell county.
Malcolm, Augusta	Wayne county.
Mann, Mary	cabell county.
Mansfield, Florence	Wayne county.
Marks, Macy	Huntington.
Messenger, Erma	Huntington.
Miller, Georgia	Huntington.
Moore, Ethel	Mason county.
Moore, Mary	Mason county.
Morehead, Annie	Wirt county.
Morris, Arvilla	Wayne county.
Patchell, Nora	Kanawha county.
Plymale, Betha	Wayne county.
Pear, Laura	cabell county.
Robertson, Annie	cabell county.
Robson, Mabel	Kanawha county.
Slack, Adelia	Mason county.
Step, Pricy	Wayne county.
Strihling, Elizabeth	Mason county.
Thompson, Ethel	Huntington.
Thornburg, Lida	cabell county.
Thornburg, Fannie	cabell county.
Toney, Anna	Fayette county.
Toney, Minnie	Fayette county.
Ward, Ethel	cabell county.

GENTLEMEN.

Adkins, M. F.	Wayne county.
Beard, Thomas	cabell county.
Howen, Alpha	cabell county.
Brown, M. F.	Putnam county.
Caldwell, Clayton	Lawrence' Co., O.
Campbell, John H	Kanawha county.
Curry, Robert	Huntington.
Davis Vaught	cabell county.
Depue, Homer	Roane county.
Dial, S. M	Lincoln county.
Ellis, J. L.	Monroe county.
Evans, Robert	cabell county.
Fleshman, H.	Greenbrier county.
Fisher, G. P.	Kanawha county.
Fitzgerald Anderson	cabell county.
Hicks, Wesley	Putnam county.
Hinchman, John	Monroe county.
Holstein, Everet H	Lincoln county.
Huffman, J. W	cabell county.
Legg, S. G	Kanawha county.
McClanahan, John	Putnam county.
McClung, Cary	Greenbrier county.
McClung, C. V	Greenbrier county.
Perdue, C. C	Wayne county.
Robertson, George	cabell county.

Sikes, Austin	Cabell county.
Spangler, Dan	Huntington.
Staley, Charles	Cabell county.
Waugh, William	Mason county.
Wilson, William	Cabell county.
Wylie, Walter	Cabell county.
Wysor, James H	Huntington.

PREPARATORY STUDENTS.

LADIES.

Bartram, Kate	Huntington.
Blackburn, Oma	Huntington.
Blankenship, Lora	Huntington.
Boster, Edna	Huntington.
Burns, Vergie	Cabell county.
Carpenter, Martha	Huntington.
Fitzgerald, Sallie	Cabell county.
Fulwiler, Sadie	Cabell county.
Geibel, Josephine	Cabell county.
Gilbert, Garnet	Huntington.
Griffith, Alvie	Cabell county.
Higgins, Olive	Huntington.
Jenkins, Clara	Huntington.
Jobe, Hattie	Huntington.
Keenan, Ellen	Huntington.
McDonald, Esther	Huntington.
McIntosh, Myrtle	Huntington.
Miller, Mary	Cabell county.
Mills, Bettie	Huntington.
Pankake, Martha	Huntington.
Pfeiffer, Josephine	Huntington.
Reed, Mary	Huntington.
Roe, Blanche	Huntington.
Rosensteel, Emma	Huntington.
Shepherd, Kate	Huntington.
Shortridge, Nannie	Huntington.
Smith, Lorena	Huntington.
Stevenson, Clyne	Huntington.
Strait, Gladys	Huntington.
Wilson, Minnie	Huntington.
Wogan, Belle	Cabell county.
Wood, Manie	Cabell county.

GENTLEMEN.

Blake, Norman	Cabell county.
Evans, Herbert	Cabell county.
Fisher, Clifford	Cabell county.
Floding, Edward	Huntington.
McAboy, James	Huntington.
Mitchell, Horace	Huntington.
Morrison, Lonnie	Lincoln county.
Prose, Brook	Huntington.
Quinn, Hugh	Huntington.
Sikes, Robert	Cabell county.

Southworth, Walter.....	Huntington.
True, Walter.....	Huntington.
Wysor, Edward.....	Huntington.

RECAPITULATION.

Post Graduate.....	1
Senior.....	17
Intermediate.....	34
Junior.....	86
Preparatory.....	45
Total.....	<u>183</u>

COURSES OF STUDY.

The Board of Regents has provided for two distinct courses of study for the State Normal School and its branches, a Normal Training Course, and an Academic Course.

Admission to either of these courses shall be by diploma from the Common Schools but the faculty of any school shall be authorized to receive, as prescribed by the Board of Regents, such students as they may see proper, who are not prepared to enter these regular courses, and shall classify them as Preparatory Students. The course of study for Preparatory Students shall be that of the Upper Grade of the Course for Common Schools, or so much thereof as the faculty may prescribe.

NORMAL COURSE (Three Years.)

Junior Year.

BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.	TEXT-BOOKS.
Geography,	One term	(1) Mitchell's.
Arithmetic,	Three terms	(3) Milne, Brooks, or Wentworth.
Higher Lessons in English,	" "	(3) Reed & Kellogg, and Harvey.
Physiology,	One term	(1) Hartigan.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3) Reed's Word Lessons.
Reading,	" "	(3) Classics.
Music,	One term	(1) Mason's.
Drawing,	" "	(1) _____
Physical Geography,	Two terms	(2) Honston.
Book-Keeping,	" "	(2) Groesbeck's, Meservey or Bryant & Stratton.
U. S. History and State History,	" "	(2) Barnes U. S.; Lewis' State.

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Middle Year.

BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.	TEXT-BOOKS.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3) Reed's Word Lessons.
Composition and Rhetoric,	" "	(3) Waddy or Genung.
Algebra,	" "	(3) Milne.
General History,	" "	(3) Myers.
Civics,	One term	(1) Fiske.
Zoology,	" "	(1) Holder.
Latin,	Three terms	(3) Tuell & Fowler.

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Senior Year.

Psychology,	Two terms	(2)	Putnam.
Geometry and Trig.	Three terms	(3)	Wells.
History of Education and School Law,	Two terms	(2)	Compayre.
Literature,	Three terms	(3)	Meiklejohn, Parts 3 and 4; Hawthorne & Lemmon.
Pedagogy,	One term	(1)	White.
Theory and Practice,	" "	(1)	White, School Management.
Physics and Chemistry,	Three terms	(3)	Avery's Physics & Steele's Chemistry.
Botany, or Geology,	One term	(1)	Gray or Wood.
		(1)	Shaler's First Book in Geology.
		17	

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed; the organization of schools exemplified; the different modes of classification elucidated; and the advantages and disadvantages of each, set forth.

The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior year, and pass an examination upon the studies of the same, equal to seventy-five per cent of the questions asked, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate. *Provided*, No one shall be graduated who has not attended at least two terms.

State Certificates are issued by the State Board of Examiners to Normal graduates who have taught successfully three years under a number one county certificate, two of which years immediately precede the year in which application for State certificate is made. A large number of such certificates have already been issued.

Tuition in the Normal Department is free to those having Normal appointments. The following apportionment of the number of students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, has been made by the Board of Regents:

Barbour	25	Mineral	24
Berkeley	37	Monongalia	32
Braxton	27	Monroe	22
Boone	15	Morgan	13
Brooke	13	McDowell	15
Cabell	45	Nicholas	18
Calhoun	17	Ohio	80
Clay	9	Pendleton	17
Doddridge	21	Pleasants	15
Fayette	40	Pocahontas	14
Gilmer	19	Preston	38
Grant	13	Putnam	29
Greenbrier	36	Raleigh	19
Hampshire	23	Randolph	22
Hancock	14	Ritchie	33
Hardy	15	Roane	30
Harrison	40	Summers	25
Jackson	38	Taylor	24
Jefferson	30	Tucker	14
Kanawha	84	Tyler	24
Lewis	30	Upshar	25
Lincoln	22	Wayne	36
Logan	22	Webster	11
Marion	38	Wetzel	33
Marshall	38	Wirt	18
Mason	45	Wood	53
Mercer	32	Wyoming	11

Below are the rules and regulations prescribed by the Board concerning Normal appointments.

5th. Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

6th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of

pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then

or any time during the year while said failures continues, fill up the deficiency, by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, with the privilege of attending during the school year in which he or she has been admitted, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

7th. As far as practicable males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and females not less than thirteen years of age.

8th. Every certificate of appointment to the Normal Schools of this State shall be directed to the school which the applicant may desire to attend. The County Superintendent making such appointment shall at once notify the Principal of said school of such appointment. The Executive Committee of such school shall, subject to appeal to the Board of Regents, have power to vacate any appointment or certificate for non-attendance, inaptitude to learn, immorality, or other good cause. In case of a certificate being thus vacated, the Executive Committee shall notify the Superintendent who issued the certificate of such vacation; whereupon, if no appeal is taken to the Board of Regents within twenty days after the action of the Executive Committee, he may make an appointment to fill the vacancy thus created. Every County Superintendent shall keep a record in his office of the appointment made by him.

9th. No applicant for appointment shall be appointed by a County Superintendent unless he or she be of good moral character, and shall sustain a good examination in reading, spelling, elementary arithmetic, geography, and elementary English grammar. Said examination may be made either by the County Superintendent, or the Principal of the school which the applicant desires to attend.

10th. The County Superintendent shall require each applicant appointed to subscribe to the following declaration:

"I, _____, do declare that it is my purpose to become a teacher in the Free Schools of West Virginia; and I solemnly promise that if admitted to the Normal School of said State, I will, on completion of the prescribed course of studies, and

within reasonable time thereafter, spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, at the usual rate of compensation paid in the schools where my services may be rendered."

This declaration shall be endorsed by the father, guardian or some responsible person for the applicant as follows: I agree, in case of the failure of ———, the within named applicant to comply with the provision of this declaration, so far as it requires him, (or her) to spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State to cause to be paid to the treasurer of the Executive Committee of the school which he (or she) may attend, tuition at the regular rate, for such time as said applicant shall have been in attendance at said school.

"Given under my hand, this — day of —, 18—.
"A——— B———."

Thereupon he shall give such applicant the following certificate:

"The bearer ———, having been duly examined, has sustained a good examination and being of good moral character, is hereby appointed to receive instruction in the Normal School of this State from ——— county, West Virginia.

11th. Each appointee shall deliver his or her certificate and declaration to the Principal of the Normal School that he or she attends, who shall file the same with the archives and records of Normal Pupils.

12th. Whenever the accommodations thereof will admit of the same, so many paying students as can be accommodated therein from this State, or any other State, may be admitted to the Normal School, giving preference to the citizens of this State, whether they desire to become teachers or not.

13th. A State student in any Normal School may, upon request, be transferred to another, by procuring a certificate of good deportment from the Principal of the School which he is attending, or by permission of the Board of Regents, but not otherwise, and the time he has so attended shall be credited to him in the course by the Principal of the School to which he is transferred: *Provided*, He brings with him his certificate of appointment, with time of attendance endorsed upon it by the Principal of the school whence he comes.

* * * * *

16th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not

be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

17th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical or Collegiate Departments of said school upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

* * * * *

20th. The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course per year	\$20.00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24.00
Academical Department, per year	24.00
Incidental fee for all students, per session or fraction thereof	1.00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

21st. Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

22nd. Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. of said examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their appointments.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas shall be examined two weeks before the Commencement.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

The Academic course of study was established by the Board of Regents in 1885. It consists of two years.—Junior and Senior.

<i>Junior Year.</i>		
BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.	TEXT-BOOKS.
Arithmetic,	Three terms	(3) Milne.
Higher Lessons in English,	“ “	(3) Reed & Kellogg, and Harvey.
Latin,	“ “	(3) Tuell & Fowler.
Physiology	One term	(1) Hartigan.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3) Reed's Word Lesson's.
Reading,	“ “	(3) Classics.
Book-Keeping,	Two terms	(2) Groesbeck's.

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<i>Senior Year.</i>		
BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.	TEXT-BOOKS.
Algebra,	Three terms	(3) Milne.
Civics,	One term	(1) Fiske.
Latin,	Three terms	(3) Same as University Preparatory.
Greek or German,	“ “	(3) Same as University Preparatory.
Geometry,	Two terms	(2) Wells.
Composition & Rhetoric,	Three terms	(3) Waddy or Genung.

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The foregoing course of study is equivalent to that of the Preparatory Department of the State University. In accordance with a resolution passed by the Board of Regents of the University, a certificate from the Principal, that any pupil has completed this course of study will entitle such pupil to admission into any of the University classes without examination. No student whose class standing (including examinations) falls below 75 per cent. shall be entitled to this certificate. The tuition in this department is eight dollars per term. A Normal appointment does not entitle the holder to free tuition in this course.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

Music, as an accomplishment, has become so universal as to render it an almost necessary factor in educational development. Superior facilities for its study are offered; the department of Instrumental music is in charge of a thoroughly competent teacher. The Modern German Method is taught, particular attention being given to technique. Doerner's "Tone Touch and Technique" is used for beginners and his "Technical Studies" for more advanced students.

Musicales are given from time to time, where pupils are required to play without notes; and selections from the lives of noted composers or original papers are read, it being considered important that the great masters should be studied, not only in their works but in their lives.

Three pianos are in the building, and ample opportunity is afforded for practice.

The Tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons, and two dollars per term for use of piano for practice. For Vocal instruction, twelve dollars per term.

The following students are enrolled for the present year.

INSTRUMENTAL DEPARTMENT.

Baker, Jennie,

Baker, Maude,

Evans, Virginia,

Fitzgerald, Sallie,

Geibel, Josie,

Keister, Bird,

Mansfield, Flora,

McCans, Georgia,

Shortridge, Nannie.

GENERAL REMARKS

ORIGIN AND PURPOSE.

The State Normal School was established by act of the Legislature February 27, 1867. The opening sentence of the act provides:

“That there be established a State Normal School, to be called the ‘West Virginia State Normal School,’ for the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools in the science of education and art of teaching.”

Subsequently five branches of the State Normal School were established, making six of these schools in the State. Marshall College, an educational institution of long standing and wide reputation, was made the State Normal School, its property having been conveyed to the State by the county of Cabell. The State provided ample appropriations to build the necessary additions, equip and furnish the school.

As stated in the act creating the school, its object is the training of teachers. To the carrying out of this purpose the best energies of those entrusted with its management are devoted.

LOCATION.

Huntington is the most prosperous and enterprising city in the State. Its railroad, mail and telegraph facilities are of the very best. It has the modern improvements, including water works, electric lights and street railways. Marshall College is situated in a beautiful grove on the principal avenue, and yet at a sufficient distance from the business portion of the town to secure the quiet and seclusion necessary to the student. Electric street cars pass the College at short intervals.

The question of healthfulness is an important factor in selecting a school to attend.* The situation of Marshall College is very fortunate in this respect. Its natural location and its improved sanitary arrangements are all conducive to health. There has not been a case of serious illness at the College for a number of years.

TEXT BOOKS.

All text books and stationery needed by students may be procured in Huntington at the regular retail prices. Students should bring with them any text books which they may possess, but are advised not to purchase any new ones until they arrive at the school.

APPARATUS.

A supply of excellent mathematical and philosophical apparatus has recently been procured. Superior facilities are thus provided for teaching such of the natural sciences as belong to the course of study. In the daily work of their various classes, pupils are permitted to witness and perform interesting and instructive experiments, and from the facts thus set forth are directed to the causes and underlying principles.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

A respectable beginning has been made towards a library. There are already on the shelves a number of standard works of history, biography, science, pedagogy and general literature. It is proposed to make addition to these from year to year until a library is secured fully commensurate with the wants of the school.

A reading room was opened a few years ago and has proved to be a most useful and enjoyable feature. On its tables are found most of the leading magazines, together with a number of religious and secular newspapers and periodicals.

The privileges of the library and reading room are free to all students.

REQUISITES FOR ADMISSION.

Students expecting to enter the Junior year of the Normal Course should have previously completed the usual free school course of study in Reading, Spelling, Writing, Geography and Practical Arithmetic (Ray's), and some elementary work in English Grammar.

Pupils desiring to enter the Intermediate or Senior class will be permitted to do so, providing they can pass a satisfactory examination on all the branches belonging to the preceding year.

MORAL AND RELIGIOUS.

An institution supported by public taxation and designed to serve the interests of all classes in the State must of necessity be unsectarian. It does not follow from this, however, that those principles of morality and religion upon which all sects may agree are not to receive attention. On the contrary, any system of education in which these principles are neglected and these forces not recognized must be a disastrous failure.

All students boarding in the building, are under direct care of the teachers at all times.

Students in attendance at the school, not boarding at the building, are looked after carefully, and parents and others interested are promptly notified of any improper conduct or inattention to study.

No student of immoral character is allowed to remain in the school.

Punctuality, industry, and the full performance of all work required will be insisted upon. Civil, gentlemanly and lady-like conduct will be expected of every student.

The daily work of the school is begun by religious exercises, upon which every student, unless specially excused, is required to attend. The different religious denominations have their churches, pastors and Sunday Schools in the city, and these are means of good influence on students.

The fear is sometimes expressed that students attending school in a city like Huntington, are in more danger of being led off from the paths of right conduct than in smaller places. No greater mistake can be made. There is certainly no more danger of the formation of bad habits by students if proper care is taken, in Huntington, than in small villages. On the other hand, there are many influences for good, morally and spiritually, that from the nature of the case are not found in smaller towns.

BOARDING.

There are two dormitories in the college building entirely separate from each other; one is allotted exclusively for the use of young lady students, the other for young men.

In each of these dormitories are teachers' rooms; the ladies' dormitory is under the immediate oversight of lady teachers,

while the male members of the faculty have charge of the dormitory for young men—all under the constant care and supervision of the principal.

Water supplied from the city water works is on every floor of the building; bath rooms and toilet rooms in each dormitory.

The building is lighted by gas throughout and heated by the best hot air system. Students' rooms are furnished with bureau, washstand and set, bed with spring mattress, table, chairs, etc. Students are required to furnish their own bed clothes, towels, and napkins.

Students boarding at the College are under the direct care of the Principal and teachers, all of whom reside in the building.

The occupants of the two dormitories are brought together in a common dining hall, and occasional social gatherings under the personal direction of the teachers form a pleasant feature of the home life.

The cost of board in the building is as follows:

Board per week, if paid monthly in advance.....	\$ 2 75
Board per week if not paid in advance.....	3 00
Fuel and light fee per week, payable in advance each term.....	25

A deposit of two dollars may be required of each student boarding in the building as a damage fund. This will be refunded on the student's departure if there is no charge against him for damage to room or furniture.

Board may be obtained in private families at about the same rates as the above.

Students intending to board in the building should report at the College immediately and thus save hotel bills. It is also desirable that the Principal be notified in advance of the intended arrival of students.

It is recommended that parents send to the Principal money for the expenses of their sons or daughters at school. The Principal will receipt for it in every instance, and render an itemized account each term.

OTHER EXPENSES.

The expenses for board as above, with an incidental fee of \$1.00 per term, is all the necessary expense of Normal pupils, except for washing and books, both of which are small items.

The Normal student having no expense for tuition, can attend school at Marshall College at a cost very much below that charged for the same grade of work in similar schools elsewhere.

It is claimed for Marshall College, in common with the other Normal Schools of the State, that it offers to teachers or to those preparing to teach, superior advantages at a minimum cost.

EXAMINATIONS.

At the close of each term, examinations in all branches of study pursued that term will be held. The grades obtained by students at these examinations, averaged with their class standing, will be recorded as their standing on the several branches, seventy-five on a scale of one hundred being the minimum pass grade. Reports are issued after each examination showing the standing of pupils, deportment, attendance, etc.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

A volunteer military department has been recently organized. Any young man desiring the benefits of the drill may become a cadet, upon providing himself with the uniform and agreeing to attend the drills. This department is not allowed to interfere in any way with the regular work of the school, the time devoted to it being entirely outside of school hours.

TIME TO ENTER.

If possible, students should enter school promptly at the beginning of the term, but the work is so arranged that students can be accommodated at almost any time. Special arrangements are made to suit teachers who are unable to attend more than one or two terms on account of their schools.

ALUMNI RECORD

(The following record of the graduates of Marshall College while not complete is by far the fullest yet published. Miss Fannie C. Burgess, Historian of the alumni association assisted by Miss Kate Ware, Secretary of the Association, has obtained the information here given. The thanks of the Association are due these ladies for the careful and painstaking manner in which they have performed their work. Any graduate or former student of the school who can correct any errors in the following record, or who can furnish information needed to complete the record is requested to communicate with Miss Burgess, Huntington, W. Va.)

CLASS OF 1870.

- Cather, Ella E., Mrs. Fletcher, St. Paul, Nebraska, taught two years in West Va.
Crooks, E. W.
Marshall, T. Marcellus.
Wilson, W. E., Principal State Normal School, Providence, R. I., in school work since graduation.

CLASS OF 1871.

- Atkinson, Ella A., Mrs. Mick, Charleston, West Va., taught several years.
*Beane, W. Belle, Sissonville, West Va.
Mason, Nannie J., Mrs. Holland, Clifton, West Va., taught ten years.
Pierpoint, Julia, Mrs. Crooks.
Taylor, Kate E., Mrs. King, Ashland, Ky., taught four years in West Va.
Triplett, Sarah S., Mrs. Bagley, Ashland, Ky., taught sixty months in West Va.
Hinkle, J. R.
Leary, S. B.
Rickets, E. S., physician, Cincinnati, Ohio.

CLASS OF 1872.

- Ayers, Buenos, lawyer, Broken Bow, Nebraska, taught seven years in West Va.
 Duling, Willie A., Mrs. Canterbury, Malden, West Va., taught ten years.
 Eib, Lucy E.
 *Fisher, William, Gallipolis, Ohio.
 Holt, Lona, teacher, Ceredo, West Va., has taught since graduation.
 Huxham, Lizzie, Mrs. Dixon, Central City, West Va., taught thirteen years.
 Neff, Ella E., Mrs. Mitchell, Caldwell, Idaho, taught two years in West Va.
 Parsons, Albert S., clergyman, Orville, California, taught several years in North Dakota.
 Philips, Robert T.
 Prichard, James M.
 Reynolds, Charles J., merchant, Proctorville, Ohio.

CLASS OF 1874.

- Bryan, Thomas J., lawyer, Huntington, West Va., taught several years.
 Blair, S. C., Co. Supt. Free Schools, Kanawha county, West Va., has taught since graduation.
 Doolittle, Edward S., lawyer, Huntington, West Va., taught six years.
 Hill, George W., farmer, Stevens, West Va., taught two years.
 Oakes, Adelia, Mrs. Wagner, Ironton, Ohio, taught two years in West Va.
 Oakes, G. W., clerk, Huntington, West Va., taught four years.
 *Peck, C. M., White's Mills, West Va., taught four years.
 *Pour, Elias K., Mud Ridge, West Va.
 Reip, David W., merchant, Welch Glade, West Va., taught eight years.

CLASS OF 1875.

- Abbott, Hattie, Mrs. Forsinger, Chicago, Ill., taught six years in West Va.
 Cheeseman, Lewis, chemist, Pa. R. R., Altoona, Pa., taught three years in West Va.
 Gallaher, Ella M., Mrs. Holswade, Huntington, West Va.
 Johnson, Emma, Mrs. Wood, Central City, West Va.
 Johnson, Mary, Mrs. Day, Huntington, West Va., taught seven years.

*Deceased.

- Knapp, George W., Pension attorney, Leon, Mason county, West Va.
 Laidley, Mary, Mrs. Chewning, El Chaon, California, taught six years, three in West Va.
 Mallory, Victoria, Mrs. Lyons, Huntington, West Va.
 Mitchell, Fannie, Mrs. Pennypacker, Huntington, West Va.
 McGuire, Lewis A.
 Poage, Anna, Mrs. Shelton, Huntington, West Va., taught one year.
 Poage, Bayless, Huntington, West Va.
 Ritchie, Mary J.
 Switzer, Rufus, lawyer, ex-State Senator, Huntington, West Va.

CLASS OF 1876.

- Agee, Joseph B.
 Adkins, Berthold, merchant, Huntington, West Va.
 Cheeseman, Miriam, Covington, Ky., taught several years in West Va.
 Carr, Mary, Mrs. Fitzhugh, Bay City, Michigan, taught one year in West Virginia.
 Gwinn, Othsniel E., merchant miller, Huntington, West Va., taught two years.
 Hill, Charles, R. R. station agent, Sewell, West Va., taught seven years.
 Huxham, Lottie, Mrs. Hatten, Kenova, West Va., taught four years.
 Ingraham, Maggie, Mrs. Titus, Huntington, West Va.
 Lynch, Isaac H., lawyer, Spencer, West Va., taught ten years.
 Poage, Alberta, Huntington, West Va.
 Peyton, Sallie, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught since graduation.
 Peyton, Virginia, Mrs. Rickets, Huntington, West Va., taught three years.
 Shelton, Joseph R., Huntington, West Va.
 Thornton, Charles L., Prof. Civil Engineering, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., taught two years in West Va.
 Wyatt, S. Prichard, Kanawha county, West Va.

CLASS OF 1877.

- Adams, Kate, Mrs. Chase, Allston, Mass., taught three years in West Va.
 *Aultz, Solomon E., Kanawha county, West Va.
 *Broadhurst, Alice M., Huntington, West Va.

*Deceased.

- Cunningham, Frank, conductor C. & O. R. R., Huntington, West Va., taught six years.
- *Campbell, Helen M., Huntington, West Va.
- Harrow, Virginia F., Mrs. Downey, Ansted, West Va., taught several years. *taught 77 months*
- Hudkins, Wm. E.
- Marsilliot, Flora M.
- Peyton, T. West, lawyer, Barboursville, W. Va., taught three years.
- Quick, John E.
- Rosson, Nellie, Mrs. Shott, Phoenix, Arizona.
- Stewart, Viola, teacher, Guyandotte, West Va., has taught since graduation.
- Shore, Ella M., Mrs. Cunningham, Huntington, West Va.
- Smith, Angie E., Mrs. Mahone, Charleston, West Va.

CLASS OF 1878.

- Calvin, Lizzie B., Ceredo, West Va.
- Enslow, Linn B., clerk, Richmond, Va.
- Jeter, Willie R., Mrs. Boling, Covington, Ky.
- Johnson, Charles F., Supt. Schools, Sherman county, Nebraska; in school work since graduation.
- Mairs, Adams T., physician, Sistersville, W. Va., taught one year.
- McCutcheon, Walter S., teacher, Clifty, West Va., has taught since graduation.
- Simms, Cora A., Mrs. Kirtley, Scary, West Va.
- Warth, Lou M., Mrs. Douglass, Willow Grove, West Va., taught fifteen years.

CLASS OF 1879.

- Abbott, May L., Mrs. Ensign, Rahway, N. J., taught six years.
- Allen, Thomas M., druggist, Portland, Ore., taught three years in West Va.
- Donnella, Emma D., nurse, New York City, taught several years in West Va.
- Gallaher, Willie R., Mrs. Oney, Huntington, West Va., taught six years.
- Gillispie, George I., clerk, Handley, West Va., taught several years.
- Harper, Thomas S.
- Harrold, Charles B., general insurance agent, Huntington, West Va., taught several years.

*Deceased.

Keever, L. Francis, physician, Belleville, West Va., taught two years.

McCulloch, Georgia L., Mrs. Harrold, Huntington, West Va.

McGinnis, Jennie, Mrs. Stewart, Guyandotte, taught several years.

CLASS OF 1880.

*Aultz, Adam E., physician, Coal Valley, West Va.

Bond, Friend, clerk, Topeka & Santa Fe R. R., Topeka Kan.

*Beuhring, Henry H., Huntington, West Va.

Beuhring, Virginia E., Mrs. Hawkins, Huntington, West Va., taught four years.

Beuhring, Mary, Mrs. Davis, Huntington, West Va., taught three years.

Cunningham, George F., lawyer, Spencer, West Va.

Enslow, A. Blanche, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught since graduation.

*Higgins, Lou L., Huntington, West Va.

Hubbard, Thomas H. B.

McGinnis, Maggie E., Mrs. Beale, Guyandotte, West Va., taught several years.

Peyton, F. Ora, Mrs. Beuhring, Huntington, West Va.

Ramsey, William H., agent C. & O. R. R., Handley, West Va., taught one year in Mo.

Trice, Jennie M., Mrs. Rolfe, Huntington, West Va., taught two years.

Thornburg, Addie M., Huntington, West Va.

Wilcoxon, Julia F., teacher, Huntington, West Va., taught six years.

CLASS OF 1882.

Adkins, Annie C., Mrs. Johnson, Huntington, West Va.

McComas, George J., lawyer, Huntington, West Va.

Reece, William S.

Sikes, Ida M., Mrs. Johnson, Huntington, West Va., taught several years.

CLASS OF 1883.

*Beuhring, Fred A., Huntington, West Va.

Steele, Lillian L., Buckhannon, West Va.

Thornburg, Victoria, Mrs. Dr. Vickers, Huntington, West Va.

Unsold, Cora E., Mrs. Johnson, Detroit Michigan.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1884.

- Beuhring, Nora B., Mrs. Hawkins, Lancaster, N. Y., taught nine years in West Va.
- Beuhring, Lee D., letter carrier, Huntington, West Va., taught one term.
- Beckley, John H., teacher, Dicks, Wayne county, West Va., has taught since graduation.
- Hayslip, Ruby K., Guyandotte, West Va.
- Lesage, Isaac R., physician, Huntington.
- Looney, John W., merchant and farmer, Looneyville, West Va., taught seven years.
- Shannon, Mrs. M. L., teacher, White's Creek, West Va., has taught since graduation.
- Stephenson, Ella, Mrs. Johnson, Huntington, West Va., taught eight years.

CLASS OF 1885.

- Barse, Matie, Mrs. Williamson, Charleston, West Va., taught one year.
- Cammack, L. H., editor Baptist Banner, Huntington, West Va.
- Duffy, Anna, Mrs. Peoples, Memphis, Tenn.
- Gallaher, Sallie, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught since graduation.
- Hayslip, Okey K., bank clerk, Huntington, West Va.
- Laidley, Theodore, ranchman, Orange, California.
- McLaughlin, Maggie, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught seven years.
- Prickett, C. M., druggist, Philadelphia.

CLASS OF 1886.

- Beckett, O. F. L., lumber dealer, Mt. Savage, Ky.
- Burdett, F. L., Principal public schools, Weston, West Va., graduate Peabody Normal College, in school work since graduation.
- Carroll, Mamie, teacher, Guyandotte, West Va., has taught seven years.
- Davis, Annie, Huntington, West Va.
- Eggirs, John, teacher, Barboursville, West Va.
- Flowers, Edgar, fireman C. & O. R. R., Guyandotte, West Va.
- *Love, Anna, Mrs. Love, Milton, Cabell county.
- Love, Charlie, traveling salesman, Huntington, West Va.
- Lallance, Anna, Mrs. Cuppett, Iquique, Chili, taught six years in West Va.

*Deceased.

McLaughlin, Hattie, Mrs. Newman, Huntington, West Va.,
taught two years.
Morris, Ferd, lawyer, Hamlin, West Va., taught two years.
Remmele, Lulu, Mrs. Huff, Huntington, West Va.
Sedinger, Harry, Guyandotte, West Va.
Wallace, Lulu, teacher, Williamsville, Virginia, has taught
since graduation.
Wellman, Lulu, Mrs. Mossman, Huntington.

CLASS OF 1887.

Miller, Leona, teacher, Guyandotte, West Va., has taught five
years.
Reece, Frank S., Huntington, West Va.
Smith, Linnie, Mrs. Wigal, Huntington, taught several years.
*Thornton, Amy, Mrs. Harris, Huntington, West Va.
Thornburg, J. Harvey, civil engineer, Huntington.
Wright, Ada, Mrs. Foage, Huntington.

CLASS OF 1888.

Beardsley, Lola H., Mrs. Northeott, Huntington, taught three
years.
Boyer, Minnie D., Mrs. Hutchinson, Huntington, taught five
years.
Burks, Ida L., Mrs. Wilson, Huntington.
Goff, J. L. J., merchant, Glen Elk, West Va., taught six
years.
Grogan, Eugene, Brownstown, West Va.
Hay, Addie, teacher, Huntington, taught six years.
Hennen, Samuel, Guyandotte, West Va.
McDade, Georgia, stenographer and type-writer, Baltimore,
Maryland.
Mitchell, Demma, Mrs. Nicholas, Teays, West Va., taught
several years.
Vaughan, Kate, Mrs. Harris, Selma, Alabama.
Wilcoxon, Hattie, Huntington, West Va.

CLASS OF 1889.

Adkins, Nancy, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught
since graduation.
Burgess, Fannie C., Principal Holderly School, Huntington,
West Va., has taught since graduation.
Cyrus, W. E., book-keeper, Central City, West Va., taught
three years.

*Deceased.

Knight, Irma, Mrs. Archer, Huntington, West Va.
 Martin, Pearl, Charleston, West Va., taught one year.
 Myers, Mary L., Huntington, West Va., taught one year.
 Shelton, Stella M., Mrs. Southworth, Huntington, West Va.,
 taught two years.
 Shirkey, Lessie, teacher, Sissonsville, West Va., has taught
 since graduation.
 Ritz, Harold A., lawyer, Bluefield, West Va., taught one year.

CLASS OF 1890.

Burks, Mary C., teacher of music, Marshall College, Hunt-
 ton, West Va.
 Freeman, Alice, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught
 since graduation.
 Talley, Cora M., teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught
 since graduation.
 Wyatt, Hallie J., Huntington, West Va., taught one year.
 Wyatt, Mattie B., teacher, Huntington, West Va., taught
 three years.
 Wilson, Willis L., county surveyor, Ceredo, West Va., has
 taught since graduation.

CLASS OF 1891.

Knight, Ruby R., student, University of Ohio, Columbus,
 Ohio.
 Staley, Sybil, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught
 since graduation.
 Tauber, Anna, Guyandotte, West Va.
 Ware, Nellie, Huntington, West Va.
 Ware, Sue, teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught since
 graduation.
 Enslow, J. M., farmer, Huntington, West Va.
 Rymer, A. L., lawyer Buffalo, West Va., has taught since
 graduation.

CLASS OF 1892.

Ellis, Lottie M., clerk in postoffice, Huntington, West Va.
 Isbell, Lillian C., teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught
 since graduation.
 McKendree, Mary, assistant teacher, Marshall College, Hunt-
 ington, West Va.
 Vinson, Maud, teacher, Huntington, has taught since grad-
 uation.
 Ware, Kate B., Huntington, taught two years.

- McCurdy, Azel, assistant to County Clerk, Huntington, West Va.
Middleton, J. E., salesman, Arnold, Abney & Co., Charleston, West Va.
Peters, Frank M., teacher, Dunlow, Wayne county, West Va.

CLASS OF 1893.

- Adkins, Vadah, teacher, Huntington, West Va., taught one year.
Delabar, Carrie M., teacher, Huntington, West Va., has taught since graduation.
Mitchell, Maud S., Mrs. Dudley, Huntington, West Va.
Morris, Gertrude, student, Michigan University, taught one year.
Schmauch, Anna L., Huntington, West Va.
Wyatt, Marion, Huntington, West Va.
Booton, William T., teacher, Wayne, West Va., has taught since graduation.
Davis, Leon M., clerk, Wayne, West Va.
Smith, Eddie B., Proctorville, Ohio.
Summers, Webster N., teacher, Mason county, West Va.

CLASS OF 1894.

- Baker, Anna, Guyandotte, West Va.
Graham, Laura, student, Marshall College, Huntington, West Va.
Northup, Mamie, Huntington, West Va.
Robertson, Lillian, teacher, Guyandotte, West Va.
Southworth, Nettie, Huntington, West Va.

