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*The Official
Student Handbook*

Marshall College



Published by

The Freshman Handbook Committee

Nancy Williams, Chairman Delores Kamees
Eugenia Damron Joan McClellan

1955-1956

THE STUDENT HANDBOOK

Art Work
By
John Vintoux
William B. Sayre



DR. STEWART H. SMITH
President

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

To our new students:

We are glad to welcome you to Marshall College. President James A. Garfield's conception of a good college was a log with a good teacher on one end and a good student on the other. Of these three, the log is the least essential. But an earnest student and an inspiring teacher are necessary. Our entire staff is dedicated to help each student develop his interests and capacities to the fullest extent. You can get a healthy start toward insuring a happy and successful future by establishing correct study habits and by mastering your studies while in college.

There are millions of people in the world of all types, abilities, colors, creeds and races. Yet each one of these people can be placed in one of three groups: **SUCCESSSES**, **FAILURES**, or **IN-BETWEENS**. The **SUCCESSSES** are those who have mastered their jobs by virtue of previous well-planned study and preparation. They selected their goals in life and worked, planned and studied thoroughly and completely toward that end. The **FAILURES** did just the opposite. And the **IN-BETWEENS** had good intentions but didn't follow their plans.

Your future is in your hands. We will do all we can to help you.

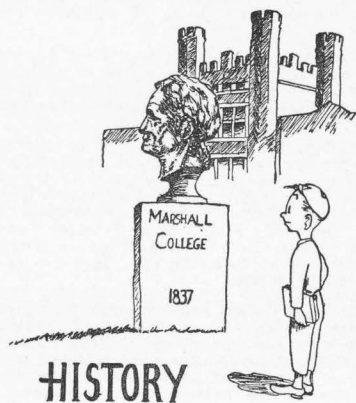
Sincerely yours,

STEWART H. SMITH,
President.

June 28, 1955

DEPARTMENT HEADS
College of Arts and Sciences

<i>Professor</i>	<i>Department</i>
- Barron, James J.	Mathematics
✓ Beck, R. Lloyd	Philosophy
✓ Fors, Juan C.	Spanish
✓ Green, N. Bayard	Zoology
- Janssen, Raymond E.	Geology
Jennings, Louis B.	Bible
Jolly, Vernon D.	Bus. Adm.
Lieberman, Julius	German
Loemker, Kenneth K.	Psychology
Martin, Donald C.	Physics
McCaskey, A. Everett	Engineering
Munn, George E.	Economics
Noble, Alma Nease	French
Pitt, William Page	Journalism
Ranson, Allen Otis	Speech
Richardson, J. T.	Sociology
Scholl, Allen W.	Chemistry
Sechler, Robert P.	English
Stewart, Paul D.	Pol. Science
(Acting Head)	
- Toole, H. Gresham	History
Whitsel, Lucy Adele	Greek-Latin
Teachers College	
Davis, Leslie	Geography
Fitch, Frederick A. Jr.	Phys. Ed. (M)
(Acting Head)	
Gray, Rex C.	Lab. Elementary
(Principal)	School
Harris, Arvil E.	Soc. Studies
Jablonski, Joseph	Art
Kingsbury, Charles L.	Music
Loy, Melvin	Science
Nuzum, Lawrence H.	Lab. High School
(Principal)	
Robinson, Ruth	Phys. Ed. (W)
Rouse, Myrtle McDannald	Home Ec.
Sechler, Robert P.	English
- Toole, H. Gresham	History
Wilburn, D. Banks	Education



"YOUR COLLEGE"**Past, Present, Future**

Marshall College occupies twenty-five beautifully shaded acres near the center of Huntington, West Virginia's largest city.

Founded in 1837, it was first known as Marshall Academy, in honor of Chief Justice John Marshall. In 1858 the school became Marshall College and has been state-supported since 1867.

Today, Marshall College is a \$9,910,000 institution with seventeen buildings for classroom and dormitory use and sixty-two temporary units available for veterans' housing. Outdoor sports events are held in Fairfield Stadium and indoor sports take place in the Huntington Memorial Field House. Intramural events are played on the campus.

Three divisions are now maintained, each under a dean—the College of Arts and Sciences, the Teachers College, and the Graduate School—plus an Evening Program and a director of Field Services in charge of the college extension program and the off-campus workshops.

Marshall is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and the Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. The college is approved by the American Association of University Women. It is a member of the Association of American Colleges and the American Council on Education.

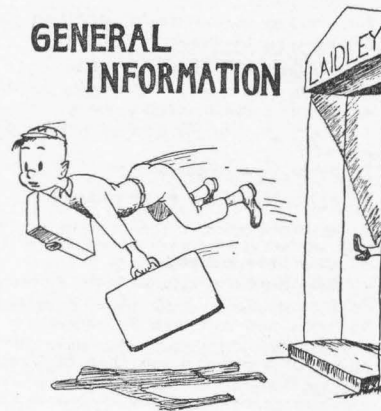
Thirty-one major fields are offered including three curricula for teaching and nine pre-professional programs. During the 1954-55 term, there were, in round numbers, 3,200 resident students from 44 counties, 14 states and 4 foreign countries. Extension courses and conferences included an additional 3,000 persons. In this period the College conferred 525 degrees.

Looking to the future, Marshall is in the eighth year of an expansion program designed to accommodate 4,000 students. Two buildings, a science building and a women's dormitory, have been completed and plans for five additional structures needed for better service to the state are scheduled. The two oldest of the present buildings, Old Main and Northcott Hall, have been modernized. The Student Union has been doubled in size. Additional land is being acquired. Other buildings included in the expansion plans are a Physical Education and Health Building, a combination auditorium and gymnasium for the Laboratory School, a men's dormitory, a fine arts building and auditorium, and a garage and service building. The present physical education building will be remodeled for women students, and some remodeling is scheduled to improve library service in the Morrow Library. It is hoped that gifts from private sources will make a college chapel possible.

Its strategic location—near the nation's major coal fields and industrial centers and in the heart of the great Kanawha chemical industry—enables the College to cooperate actively in the expanding industrial development of the region and to

10 STUDENT HANDBOOK

place its graduates in touch with this expanding economy. The population growth of southern West Virginia shown by the last three census reports seems likely to continue. The steady growth in the size of the student body reflects this trend, and college officials plan to keep pace with this developing region.



SPECIFIC GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**Teachers College**

1. 128 hours and at least 256 quality points.
2. 45 hours in 300-499 courses.
3. Two teaching fields with a 2.0 average in each field.
4. 2.0 average in courses in education.
5. 2.0 average in Student Teaching.

College of Arts and Sciences

1. 128 hours and at least 256 quality points.
2. 48 hours in the 300-499 courses.
3. 26 hours in a major subject with a 2.0 average.
4. 12 hours in a minor subject.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Students are classified according to the number of semester hours of college work which they have completed.

SENIORS—Students with 90 hours or more.

JUNIORS—Students who have completed 58 hours and less than 90 hours.

SOPHOMORES—Students who have completed 26 hours and less than 58 hours.

FRESHMEN—Students who have completed the high school or secondary course and less than 26 hours.

NUMBERING OF COURSES

1-99, sub-college courses and do not carry credit.

100-199, primarily for freshmen, but open to sophomores, unless otherwise specified.

200-299, primarily for sophomores, but open to juniors and seniors unless otherwise specified.

300-499, for juniors and seniors unless otherwise specified and are open to sophomores only upon special permission.

400-499*, marked with * are open to seniors and graduates.

500-599, graduate students only.

ASSIGNMENTS AND CREDITS

1. *Definition of a Semester Load*—Sixteen (16) semester hours constitutes a normal semester schedule. However, additional hours may be taken with permission of the academic dean.
2. *Change of Schedule*—i. e., adding courses, dropping courses, changing class hours or days, changing instructors, etc. These and similar changes will not be permitted after the student has registered for the semester except by permission of an academic dean.
3. *Full Time Student Defined*—A student carrying at least twelve (12) semester hours.

THE DEAN'S LIST

Those students who are registered for twelve or more hours and who at the end of the semester receive grades averaging B or above are considered honor students and a list of such students constitutes what is known as the Dean's List.

SEMESTER HOURS

A semester hour is the credit received for taking a subject one hour per week for one semester of 18 weeks.

GRADING SYSTEM

- A, Honor (given only to students of superior ability and performance.)
 B, Good (ability and performance distinctly above the average in quality.)
 C, Average (ability and performance of average quality.)
 D, Lowest passing grade (poor quality)
 F, Failure (signifies entirely unsatisfactory work. Course must be repeated if credit is to be received.)
 FIW, Failure because of irregular withdrawal.
 W, Withdrawals during the first calendar month after the date of the first class meeting in the semester.
 WP, Withdrawal Passing. Withdrawal later than the first calendar month after the date of the first class meeting in the semester. Shows the status of the student's work up to the official withdrawal date (not the last day of class attendance) unless otherwise directed by the academic dean.
 WF, Withdrawal Failing. See explanation under WP above.

QUALITY POINTS

Marshall uses the four point system with the quality point average being computed on all work for which the student has registered, except for courses with grades of W and WP. Following are the quality point values per semester hour of credit:

A—4	D—1
B—3	F—0
C—2	WF—0
	FIW—0

A total of 256 quality points are necessary for graduation which is in effect a C average. (128 semester hours times two quality points equals 256 quality points.)

CHEATING

1. Definition of cheating—The giving or receiving of help during examinations.
2. Penalties for students found guilty of cheating:
 - (a) *First offense*—The offender will be removed from class and will be given an "F" for the course.
 - (b) *Second offense*—The president will call the student to his office and warn him that the student will be expelled from the college for a third offense.
 - (c) *Third offense*—The student will be expelled from the college.

BULLETIN BOARDS

Bulletin boards are maintained for official and semi-official notices of the administration and student organizations. The board near the auditorium is posted by the College Secretary. The long board facing the offices of the Social Deans is under the jurisdiction of the Dean of Men. Boards are posted beside the doors of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Teachers Colleges. These are usually for the listing of the honor students, or "Dean's List," for the schedule of examinations, and for the listing of your counselor. A board is located beside the Social Dean's door for the listing of available jobs, notices of items for sale, etc. In all cases, before information can be posted on any of these boards the office or department concerned must be notified and permission secured. It's also a good idea for you to

check these boards from time to time. They may concern you.

PAYMENT OF FEES

Personal checks are accepted in the Cashier's Office for the EXACT AMOUNT of fees payable to the college. These checks should be made payable to MARSHALL COLLEGE. The college is not permitted, under regulations of the State Board of Education, to cash any personal checks other than for payment of fees. If you wish to maintain a checking account for personal expenses, it is easier to have checks cashed if you establish an account with a local bank. In any case, there is a considerable amount of difficulty involved in cashing personal checks.

LOCKERS

Lockers for personal articles are available on the second floor and basement of Old Main and the Science Building. These lockers may be rented by the semester from the Office of the Comptroller, M. 103. The only charge is a small fee for the use of the key. In some instances, students have placed their own locks on lockers without permission. These locks are, of course, broken off.

FINANCIAL AID

Three forms of financial aid are available to students to assist in securing their education. Part-time jobs are open in many of the departments on campus for student assistants. A listing of part-time jobs downtown and with members of the

faculty are maintained in the office of the Dean of Men. Employment cards are available in this office and if you are interested fill in a card so your name can be kept on file for possible openings. If at all possible, first semester freshmen should delay such employment until they have completed one semester.

The two other forms of financial aid are the loans and scholarship funds maintained by various organizations and individuals. Over \$8,000 is available in these funds. Application may be made to the Registrar or the Social Deans. Loans are made on a short-term basis and the student must sign a promissory note. Letters of recommendation and a co-signer are usually necessary to secure a loan. There is a service charge of 25c on each loan.

Records are kept with the Social Deans of all debts incurred by students, both on and off campus, which have been reported as unpaid. These remain a part of your permanent personnel folder. In considering letters of recommendation for graduating seniors, these folders are referred to and note is made of such bad debts.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Each time you find it necessary to change your local or home address, notify the Social Deans, Registrar, and College Secretary as soon as possible. You should be sure to list a phone if one is available. Many times students who are needed im-

mediately cannot be located because they have neglected to change their addresses.

LOST AND FOUND

If you aspire to be an absent-minded professor one day and are developing the traits in school, the lost and found department may save you much time and worry. Check with them as soon as you lose anything. It usually turns up. This is another function of the Social Deans and is handled in their office.

BOOKSTORE

Marshall's Bookstore is located in the basement of Old Main with an outside entrance on the south side of the building. All necessary books and supplies can be purchased there.

POST OFFICE

A subdivision of the downtown post office is located on Third Avenue and 20th Street, two blocks east of campus. It's the most convenient place to mail packages. Packages will be accepted in the Bookstore if they have the correct amount of postage on them.

FOOD SERVICE

If you live in one of the campus dormitories you are required to eat your meals in the College Cafeteria. Meal books are on sale in the Cashier's Office in Old Main and are used for half a semester each. You may

pay the full amount for the semester or one half at time of registration and the last half on November 14. The cafeteria hours are: Weekdays—Breakfast 7-9; Lunch, 11-1:30; Dinner, 5-6:30. Saturday—Lunch, 11-12. Sunday—Breakfast, 8:30-9:30; Dinner, 12:30-2:00. No supper on Sunday.

Most students who don't eat at the cafeteria find time to grab a snack at the fountain in the Student Union. It excels in good atmosphere and good food. The Student Union is open from 8:30 a. m. to 9:00 p. m. on weekdays. Saturday from 10:00 a. m. until 2:00 p. m. The Union is closed on Sunday.

ANSWERS

Since you should, by now, have loads of questions running through your head, here are some tips on where to find the answers. If it's one that strictly concerns your courses, grades, hours and instructors stop in at the office of the dean of your college—which would be either Arts and Sciences or Teachers College. You will be assigned a member of the faculty as your counselor who will assist in planning your course of instruction.

Now for the questions of a personal or social nature. That's the main job of the Dean of Women and the Dean of Men. If you're in doubt as to whether your problem or question is in their field, go see them anyhow. It isn't hard to get an appointment and most of the time you can just walk right in.

And for those general thoughts that may be still lingering in your mind about college history, regulations, programs, and any number of others, the College Secretary is the one to see. Her office is located in Old Main 107 with hours from 8:30 until 4:30. Incidentally, that's the time that all the administrative offices are open.

VETERANS

For veterans attending Marshall College advisement and counseling services are available within the offices of the Registrar. This office keeps a close check on class attendance, grades, entitlement and makes all official contacts with the Veterans Administration offices located within the city.

In order to qualify for the maximum benefit under Public Law 550 (Korean G. I. Bill) a veteran must carry a minimum of twelve semester hours of college work each semester. All Korean veterans must report to this office at least once each month to sign statements of attendance to be forwarded to the Veterans Administration or monthly subsistence payments will not be made.

All veterans are urged to keep in close touch with the Registrar's office concerning problems of subsistence payments, change of address, change of dependencies, class load and attendance in classes.

ENTERTAINMENT IN THE CITY

Local entertainment will, naturally, vary with the individual. Huntington can be

proud of the wide range of activities that are concentrated within the tri-state area.

Fourth Avenue is the Main Street of the city and the theatre area is located about seven blocks west of campus. Five theatres are in this section with several others scattered in the town. Drive-in theatres are springing up all around the outskirts so if you have a car try some of them.

If the college social calendar leaves any room for outside dances, most of the local fraternal orders have weekly dances. It isn't hard to meet a member and become one yourself if you are interested.

Horseback riding, golf, swimming, strolling in the park, bowling, car rentals, airplane trips, and boating are all available in season.

To find your way around, just remember, the avenues run east to west and are numbered beginning at the river. The streets run north to south and are numbered in both directions from First Street, which is fifteen blocks west of the campus.

Our own social calendar is published in the *Parthenon*, the school paper. It comes out at noon on Wednesdays and Fridays.



John Vintrose

CULTURAL PROGRAM FOR 1955-1956

International stars in music and drama as well as leading authorities of the lecture platform, appear each season on the Marshall College Cultural program.

Student attractions include the following:

ROBERTA PETERS, Soprano of Metropolitan Opera.

FRED WARING AND THE PENNSYLVANIANS.

PHILHARMONIA SYMPHONY OF ENGLAND.
Herbert Von Karajan, Conductor.

JUNE TAYLOR DANCERS.

CANADIAN PLAYERS
"St. Joan" and "Macbeth"

NATIONAL BALLET OF CANADA.
Complete Corps De Ballet and Orchestra.

"TEA AND SYMPATHY"
The Playwright.

MOZARTEUM FESTIVAL FROM SALZBURG.
Commemorating 200th Anniversary of Mozart.

ROCHESTER SYMPHONY.
Erich Leinsdorf Conductor.

PUBLICATIONS

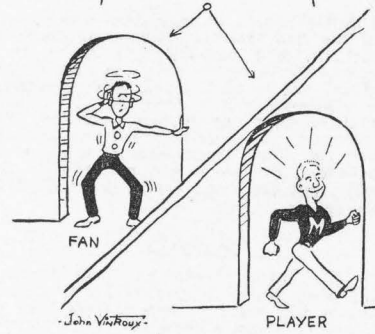
The Parthenon, Marshall College student newspaper, is published twice weekly during the regular school year, and once a week during the summer. The paper is written and edited by the students of the Journalism Department. Your subscription of *The Parthenon* is paid for in the activities fee.

The Chief Justice is the Marshall College yearbook. Subscriptions to the *Chief Justice* are paid for in the activities fee.

The Hodges Haul is the official newspaper of the three dormitories. It is edited and published bi-weekly under faculty supervision by staff members from Hodges, Laidley, and College Halls.

SPORTS

AFTER THE GAME



MARSHALL SPORTS

The Athletic program of Marshall College includes football, basketball, cross country, baseball, track, tennis, golf, and wrestling. New students on the campus are encouraged to participate in intercollegiate athletics. Marshall College is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the Mid-American Conference including Ohio University, Kent State, Miami, Bowling Green, Toledo, and Western Michigan.

A full schedule of competition is played with the Mid-American schools in football, basketball, and baseball. As many Conference schools as possible are also scheduled in tennis, golf, track, and wrestling. The intercollegiate program is broad enough so that any student can have the opportunity to exercise whatever athletic ability in some sport against high class opponents. Freshmen are not eligible for varsity, but freshman teams are fielded in most sports.

FOOTBALL

In his third season as head football coach, Herb Royer hopes that his rebuilding program will begin to assert itself. All of the Mid-American schools are on the schedule and with the retention of Morris Harvey and the addition of Youngstown College and Xavier University, Marshall will face one of its most difficult schedules.

The Big Green will use the T formation with both the "spinning" and "split" T

variations. The running game was one of the best in the Conference last year, being held under three touchdowns in only one game. With improvement in defense we can look for a season of interesting, exciting games at Fairfield Stadium in 1955.

Schedule 1955

Sept. 24	Ohio U.	Huntington
Oct. 1	Mor. Harvey ..	Charleston, W. Va.
Oct. 8	W. Michigan	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Oct. 15	Miami U.	Huntington
Oct. 22	Kent State U.	Kent, Ohio
Oct. 29	Bowling Green U.	Huntington
Nov. 5	Youngstown	Huntington
Nov. 12	Toledo U.	Toledo, Ohio
Nov. 19	Xavier U.	Huntington

BASKETBALL

Jules Rivlin, former Marshall basketball great, succeeds his former coach, Cam Henderson, as the head basketball coach. With three regulars left from the 1955 team and a good crop of freshmen coming up, the prospects should be encouraging, but it will be hard to beat the 18 won, 4 lost record of 1954-55. Especially so with twelve games scheduled in Mid-American Conference play and teams like Denver U. and Penn State on the schedule. However, the Big Green is looking forward to the 1955-56 season with hope and anticipation. All home games are played in the Memorial

Field House. Freshman teams are maintained in this sport.

Basketball Schedule 1955-56

Dec. 3	Spring Hill	Home
Dec. 10	Washington & Lee	Home
Dec. 15	Ohio University	Home
Dec. 17	Western Michigan	Away
Dec. 20	Morehead	Away
Dec. 29	Fayetteville	Away
Dec. 30	Tournament	Away
Jan. 4	Miami U. (Ohio)	Home
Jan. 7	Western Michigan	Home
Jan. 12	Ohio University	Away
Jan. 14	Toledo	Home
Jan. 18	Morris Harvey	Home
Jan. 20	Baldwin Wallace	Away
Jan. 21	Kent State	Away
Jan. 28	Kent State	Home
Feb. 2	Morehead	Home
Feb. 10	Bowling Green	Away
Feb. 11	Toledo	Away
Feb. 20	Bowling Green	Home
Feb. 22	Miami U. (Ohio)	Away
Feb. 25	Morris Harvey	Away

BASEBALL

Baseball in the Mid-American Conference is a full schedule sport and Marshall aims to rank with the best in the Conference. Ten games with Conference teams and an anticipated twenty game schedule will give student baseball fans a chance to

play in or see good baseball each week. Jules Rivlin will be the new baseball coach and is looking forward to a good season with the returning veterans of last season plus a fine crop of freshmen who could not play last year. All home games are played at the International Nickel Baseball Park. Anyone who has played baseball in high school, or equivalent, is encouraged to come out and participate.

WRESTLING

Starting from scratch two years ago, Coach Sam Clagg has built his wrestling team into a formidable group and expects an improvement by the coming season after finishing in the Mid-American Wrestling Tournament last Year. A schedule of approximately ten matches will be attempted this year. Wrestling affords the student who is not big enough physically for football or basketball a chance to engage in fine competitive sport as the weight classes start from 125 pounds. Students in the lighter weights are especially encouraged to come out for the team.

TRACK AND FIELD

The Marshall College track team under Coach Dan Wickline scheduled its second year in a rebuilding program with several victories to its credit. A much broader schedule is anticipated for 1956 season as several outstanding freshmen ran on the freshman team the past season. However, since the team is still in the process of rebuilding, there are plenty of opportunities for the student with speed or skill to participate on a varsity or freshman team. Meets with Ohio U., University of Ky., and others are on the 1956 schedule. Home track meets are held at Fairfield Stadium.

TENNIS

The varsity tennis team under Coach Lanny Brisbin undertook one of the most difficult schedules ever played by a Marshall College team. Matches with Wisconsin, Illinois, Michigan State, and Notre Dame, besides the Mid-American schedule, were played in 1955. The team finished in the Mid-American Tournament. A comparable schedule is anticipated the coming year. With several veterans returning the outlook is better than ever. However, with the loss of three veterans there are vacancies to be filled by students willing and able to play. A freshman schedule is maintained in tennis.

GOLF

Golf at Marshall College has been improving the last two years under Coach Neal Wilson, ably assisted by professional Arnold Browning of the Guyan Country Club. Prospects for the 1956 team are the most encouraging for years. A fall Mid-American schedule was played this year and a complete schedule of approximately twenty matches will be attempted in 1956, in addition to the Mid-American Meet. All home matches and practice is held at the Guyan Country Club. A freshman schedule is carried in this sport.

CROSS COUNTRY

A cross country team has not been fielded for the past two years due to a lack of candidates who were not out for football. Coach Otto "Swede" Gullickson is eager to lead a cross country team this fall if enough candidates present themselves and a schedule will be arranged for adequate competition. It is hoped that it can be revived this year.

INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

Ya' like to participate in sports? You'll get all you want at Marshall for the school has as complete an intramural program as any college we've heard of. And there is something for everyone no matter what his taste may be. Last year there were 74 different activities in the intramural sports program making it the most comprehensive program of any college in the nation.

The men's intramural program, directed by capable Professor Otto "Swede" Gullickson, includes just about every sport that could possibly be arranged—touch football, basketball, softball, swimming, tennis, volley ball, hand ball, ping pong, badminton, and scores of minor sports on down to checkers, bridge, canasta, chess, etc.

You might think that with so much going on things might be apt to become a bit confusing, but actually the program is run off very smoothly. Mr. Gullickson, with the aid of the Intramural Board, headed by Edward Brookover, does a great job with a really difficult task.

The girls get their chance too. Although their activities can't range quite so widely as do the men's, there is plenty for the athletically inclined lassie to do. The Woman's Athletic Association keeps things running on an even keel, and does a grand job of it.

FRESHMAN RULES

The following rules governing Freshman activities have been enacted by the Freshman Activities Committee and the Freshman Court.

1. Freshman rules will go into effect Tuesday, September 13, and will continue for three weeks up to and including Friday, September 30, 1955.
2. Freshman caps, handbooks, and nameplates are to be worn at all times during the day until six o'clock in the evening. However, Freshman men must not wear the caps in the classrooms.
3. Freshmen are required to greet all persons they meet on the campus.
4. Freshmen shall walk on the walk-ways and shall not cut campus at any time.
5. Freshmen are required to attend all home football games and all pep rallies.
6. Freshmen may not sit in the booths by the windows in the Student Union.
7. Freshmen will be required to recite upon request at any time the following things.
 1. The Alma Mater.
 2. The year in which Marshall College was founded.
 3. The name of the President and the Vice-President of the Student Body.
 4. The school song—"We Are the Sons of Marshall".

ALMA MATER

Marshall, gracious Alma Mater

We thy name revere;

May each noble son and daughter

Cherish thine honor dear.

May thy lamp be ever bright,

Guiding us to truth and light;

As a beacon o'er dark water

This is for thee our prayer.

May the years be kind to Marshall

May she grow in fame;

May her children fail her never,

True to her beacon flame.

May her spirit brave and strong

Honor right and conquer wrong;

This the burden of our song,

Ever her truth proclaim.

YELLS**Hello Yell**

Hello
 Hello
 Hello
 Marshall says hello!

Locomotive

M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 Marshall ! ! !

Fight Locomotive

Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
 Marshall College
 Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
 Marshall College
 Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
 Marshall College
 F-I-G-H-T
 Fight, Fight, Fight!

Thundering Herd Fight!

Thundering Herd Fight
 Thundering Herd Fight
 Thundering Herd Fight, Fight, Fight!

Fight Green and White

Fight, Green and White, Fight, Fight
 Fight, Green and White, Fight, Fight
 Fight, Green and White
 Fight, Fight, Fight!

Chant

Thundering Herd, Fight - Fight
 Thundering Herd, Fight - Fight
 Thundering Herd, Fight - Fight - Fight!

Rah Herd

Rah-h-h-Herd
 Rah, Rah, Herd!

15 Rah's

Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
 Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
 Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
 Rah, Marshall, Rah!

Yea Green

Yea Green, Yea White
 Yea, Yea, Green and White!

Scream Yell

Scream Boom
 Beat 'em Big Green!

Team Speller

T-E-A-M
 Team, Team, Team!

Clap Yell

Clap 15 Times.
 Rah, Marshall, Fight!

Herd Speller

H—Clap 3 times	H—Clap 1 time
E—Clap 3 times	E—Clap 1 time
R—Clap 3 times	R—Clap 1 time
D—Clap 3 times	D—Clap 1 time

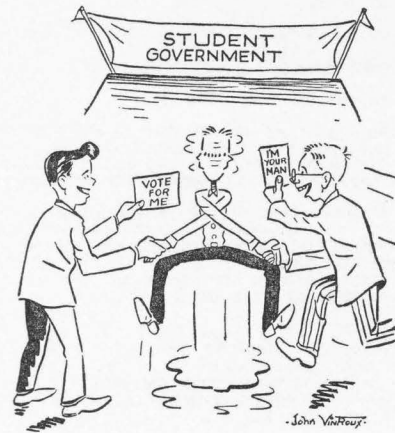
H-E-R-D—Herd, Herd!

Fight, Team, Fight

Fight, Team, Fight
 Fight, Team, Fight
 Fight Team, Fight Team, Fight, Fight,
 Fight!

MARSHALL FIGHT SONG

Fight, fight, fight, for the Green and White
Fight, fight, fight, with all your might;
Hold 'em, hold 'em, hold 'em,
And we will celebrate tonight.
M A R S H A double L
We're for you, you know darn well,
The eyes of Marshall are upon you
Fight for the Green and White.



YOUR STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The purpose of student government is to provide an instrument which will make it possible for *all* students to have a voice in any program which would make Marshall a better college. Student government belongs to you and to me. It is constructed to represent democratically all members of the Student Body. It is designed to reflect student opinion, and to crystallize and make effective any constructive program. It encourages initiative and civic development; it trains for intelligent citizenship.

But its success and vitality depend upon *your* participation. Ultimately, it is just what *you* make it. It belongs to you.

Senate meetings are held regularly in the office of the Student Government each Wednesday evening. Any student has the privilege, and is invited, to attend.

Many traditional campus activities are sponsored by the Student Government. Homecoming, Sadie Hawkins Day, and the Spring Carnival, are examples. General supervision is maintained over all student activities, such as the Cheerleaders, *The Chief Justice*, etc.

Student Government at Marshall is evolving. In addition to regular activities, the new Student Government Office was established and equipped as permanent central headquarters. A new constitution, which involves greater student participation in the administration of the College, was drafted, approved, and

Freshmen:

To the Class of 1959:

On behalf of the Student Body I wish to welcome you to Marshall College. We at Marshall are justly proud of the friendly atmosphere that surrounds this campus.

We hope that during your stay at Marshall you will strive to carry on this tradition. And, furthermore, we sincerely hope that these next four years will prove to be the most fruitful and the most memorable of your lives.

Sincerely yours,

MAYWOOD ELLIFRITT,
Student Body President

effectuated. Be sure to read your copy so that you may better understand, and more effectively participate in *your Student Government*.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT MEMBERS

PRESIDENT OF THE STUDENT BODY

Maywood Ellifritt

VICE PRESIDENT

Shirley Sikora

SENIOR CLASS PRESIDENT

Charles Slack

SENIOR SENATORS

Ann Cline

Bill Harris

Jackie Spaulding

JUNIOR CLASS PRESIDENT

Jamie Johnson

JUNIOR SENATORS

Bob Alexander

Carolyn Mitchell

Joe Hunnicutt

SOPHOMORE CLASS PRESIDENT

Jack Eblin

SOPHOMORE SENATORS

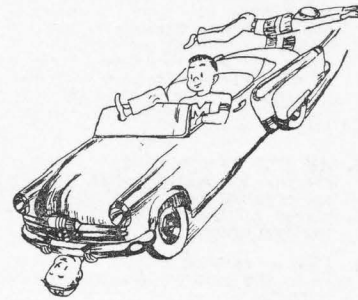
Sarah Boggess

Marilyn Booton

John Corns

Eddie Bird

**SAFETY &
TRAFFIC**



TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

Marshall College has limited parking facilities which necessitate the use of traffic regulations and parking permits. Your cooperation in complying with the following rules will enable the college to derive maximum benefit from available space.

1. Parking will not be allowed at any time *by any person* operating a motor vehicle on the campus road from the Student Union to Sixteenth Street, the circle by College Hall, service drives, drives marked "fire lane," grassed areas, or in any restricted areas on the campus where parking is not allowed. College employed personnel and students may stop on drives (not to exceed 3 minutes) to receive or discharge passengers. Faculty may stop at Bookstore (not to exceed 3 minutes) to pick up mail.
2. All persons operating vehicles on the campus, no matter what their status, are required to obey all directive signs placed on campus drives, service and parking areas.
3. Fast or reckless driving on the campus or in the parking lots will not be permitted.
4. At intersections where stop signs are located, all vehicles must be brought to a complete stop.
5. Parking in service drives is limited to service vehicles and emergency apparatus.

6. The parking area (ramp) south of Old Main is reserved at all times for college service vehicles, disabled faculty or staff members, and college guests.
7. Faculty and administration will be issued parking permits from the Office of the Business Manager in Room 103 Main Building. Permit stickers are to be displayed on the windshield of the permit holders' motor vehicles.
8. Permit holders may park their vehicles in any space designated for parking on the rear and east side of the Science Building except those spaces marked for special purposes. Only those cars bearing parking permits may enter the parking area. All parking on college property is at the owner's risk.
9. Visitors' vehicles on the campus are accorded all privileges granted under regular parking and operating permits.
10. The Science Building parking lot will open at 7 a. m. and close at 11 p. m. daily except Sundays and holidays. Cars without permit stickers may use this parking area between the hours of 7 p. m. and 11 p. m.
11. Overnight parking in any college parking lot will be by special permit issued in the Office of the Business Manager.
12. No student will receive special parking privileges by virtue of any office he may hold, because of any extracurricular activity in which he may be engaged or because of any status he may enjoy as a student.

13. Traffic Infringements

- a. Parking in prohibited space.
- b. Improper parking in permissible areas.
- c. Parking after 11 p. m. except by special permission or during college functions.
- d. Driving on driveways wrong way.
- e. Parking and blocking driveway.
- f. No parking lot permit.
- g. Failure to observe traffic sign.
- h. Fast or reckless driving.

14. The violation ticket directs offenders to appear in the Office of the Dean of Men 110 Main Building within three (3) days of issuance of a traffic violation charge between the hours of 9 a. m. and 12 noon or 1:30 p. m. to 4 p. m. week days, Saturday 9 a. m. to 11 a. m. Failure to report within the specified period will constitute an additional violation and may result in disciplinary action.

15. Penalties

- 1st violation—Warning
2nd violation—\$2.00
3rd violation—Probation and/or disciplinary action
Repeated or flagrant violations will be referred to the Traffic Committee

16. These enumerated regulations will not be regarded as exclusive. The college reserves the right to revoke any permit or to discipline any person for participation in or connivance in any form of violation of the letter or spirit of these regulations and to take such disciplinary action in all cases as the circumstances justly warrant.

(Action of the Traffic Committee June 29, 1950)
Marshall College
Huntington, West Virginia

POLICIES and STANDARDS

for

STUDENT ACTIVITIES

at

MARSHALL COLLEGE

STUDENT ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE

1955-1956

STUDENT ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE

I. INTRODUCTION

1. Purpose

The purpose of the Student Activities Committee is to coordinate and assist campus student activities according to the best interests of the students and the college. Regulations are made to encourage wholesome activity and discourage conduct which would be incompatible with the total education and well being of the students.

2. Personnel

The committee membership is composed of the Dean of Women, Dean of Men, three faculty members appointed by the president of the college, and four students selected by the president of the Student Government. The committee meets on the second and fourth Thursday of each month.

3. Scope

The Student Activities Committee is responsible to the College Administration and the Student government for the coordination and regulation of:

- (a) Student organizations such as fraternities and sororities, interest and recognition groups.
- (b) Student social events—dances, parties, entertainments.
- (c) Other student activities—bake sales, contests, benefit bridge games, etc.

The committee does not supervise: athletics, departmental activities, publications, dramatics, artist's series, forums, and faculty groups.

II. STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

1. Standards

Standards which have been established for recognized student organizations of Marshall College campus are as follows:

- (a) To have one or more advisers who are members of the college faculty or staff.*
- (b) To submit to the Student Activities Committee, Room 110, Main Building, by October 15th of each year a report consisting of:
 - (1) a complete list of officers and members
 - (2) a general statement of purpose
 - (3) signature of acceptance of the adviser
- (c) To submit to the Student Activities Committee before May 15th of each year a report approved by the adviser consisting of:
 - (1) financial records kept in the form prescribed by the college
 - (2) names of officers for the coming year
 - (3) a resume of the major activities of the group for the past year

*Exceptions made for alumni if approved by the College Council.

- (d) To restrict membership to students, faculty and staff of Marshall College.
- (e) To restrict the activities of the group, and in so far as possible, those of its individual members to conduct which is within the limits of city, state, federal and college regulations.
- (f) The president of the group is the administrative head and spokesman for the group.

Failure to meet these prescribed standards or turn in the reports listed may be penalized by:

- (a) denial of use of college facilities
- (b) denial of recognition of the group as an organization
- (c) forfeiture of right to representation in other college organizations (Interfraternity Council, Student Council, Intramurals, etc.)
- (d) forfeiture of right to representation in Student Handbook, or other publications

Penalties may be removed by compliance with regulations.

2. Recognition of New Groups

A petition for recognition of a new group must include a list of officers and charter members, a statement of purpose, a constitution, and an acceptance of the faculty adviser. The petition is presented to the Student Activities Committee which, after consideration and investigation, makes a recommendation to the College Council.

III. SOCIAL EVENTS

1. Definition

Social function is defined as any dance, party or entertainment sponsored by the college or recognized organization or activity of the college at which both men and women are present.

2. Approval of Social Events

- (a) Social functions are scheduled on the college calendar in the office of the Social Deans when called for by those officers. The procedure for approval is as follows:

(1) *Clear the date on the social calendar.* This is done by registering at the office of the Social Deans. Traditional functions and all-campus Student Council affairs like Homecoming, Sadie Hawkins Day and the Spring Carnival get priority. The calendar is set up a semester (or summer session) in advance.

(2) File a petition in the office of the Social Deans seven days prior to the function. An organization is allowed one "late" petition per year. A warning will accompany the first offense. Upon second offense the petition will be denied. The petition carries the date, location and hours of the function and the signatures of the faculty chaperones.

One formal and two informals per semester are allowed each organization.

A written report of the function must be filed with the Student Activities Committee immediately after the affair by each chapter.

3. Planning Social Events

(a) Hours

*Social functions must close at 9:30 on nights before classes, at 1 a. m. on Friday, Saturday or nights preceding a whole holiday. Dancing is not permitted at Sunday social functions. Girls living in college dormitories or sorority houses are allowed one hour after the close of a party to return to their residences. The Student Activities Committee reserves the right to extend hours for all-campus mixes and traditional events sponsored by the Student Government.

(b) Location

The committee encourages student organizations to use the Student Union for their affairs. It is acceptable, however, to hold social events in any respectable place in Huntington or vicinity.

*Before 1 o'clock permission for a Saturday night dance within the city limits can be granted a permit must be obtained from the City Council and presented to the Student Activities Committee in Main 110.

(c) Budget

Each petition requests a budget. It is hoped that this will encourage careful financial planning. Well laid plans frequently can be substituted for heavy expenditures.

(d) Conduct.

- (1) Neither intoxicants including beer nor gambling will be permitted in campus buildings or on the premises. Campus buildings would include in addition to all buildings on campus proper, the houses of fraternities, sororities and similar organizations. Possession or serving of intoxicants including beer and gambling are forbidden in all dormitories, fraternities and rooming houses. The policy of Marshall College regarding the serving or possession of alcoholic beverages or gambling in public shall conform with the State Law except that beer shall likewise be forbidden. Any function sponsored by or held in the name of a recognized student organization must abide by all regulations stated herein whether that function be held on or off the campus.
- (2) In accordance with state laws, the use of physical punishment of all types for initiation and hazing is prohibited. Responsibility for infractions of this rule

lies on the individual and the group alike. The school administration expects students to conduct themselves as gentlemen and ladies and reserves the right at any time to dismiss students whose conduct is deemed undesirable to the best interests of the college.

IV. OTHER STUDENT ACTIVITIES

1. The following are regulated by the Student Activities Committee:
 - (a) Solicitation, donations and other contributions of money, merchandise or service for any student group is absolutely forbidden until a written explanation of the plan has been submitted to and approved by the Student Activities Committee. Lotteries and raffles are prohibited by municipal law.
 - (b) Any activity for which there is a charged fee must have the approval of the Student Government before being presented to the Student Activities Committee. Forms are available in Main 110.
 - (c) Before presenting a "swing," beauty contest, or any presentation in the Auditorium, the script and program must be approved by the Student Activities Committee (Main 110, Social Deans' Office).
2. The following are not regulated by Student Activities Committee:

- (a) Any request for the use of the Auditorium must be scheduled in the office of the Comptroller one week prior to its use.
- (b) Any radio program must be approved by the Radio Committee (turn scripts in to College Secretary.)
- (c) Any paid advertising for a program or publication of an approved student organization must be cleared by the Publicity Committee (College Secretary, Room 107).
- (d) Requests and approvals for serenading must be made in the office of the Social Deans. The regulations and suggestions for groups who wish to serenade are as follows:
 1. Time to be from 10 to 11 on any night decided on by the particular group.
 2. The groups will decide on the particular method in which they will notify each group they intend to serenade; the Social Deans and the organizations must be notified 24 hours before the intended serenade.
 3. It is suggested that off-color songs be excluded from a serenade.

4. It is suggested that the organizations being serenaded refrain from hisses, cat-calls, and the like during and following the singing.
5. It is suggested that groups arrive and depart in a quiet and orderly manner.
6. It is suggested that any musical accompaniment be limited to string instruments.

3. Informal Social Life

Much of the campus social life is spontaneous and informal centered in the Union and campus housing units. Standards for social centers may be stated under the heading of "gentlemanly conduct." All students are encouraged to take advantage of campus facilities. The Union is open from 8:30 a. m. to 9 p. m. Monday through Friday and until 2 p. m. Saturdays. The Union is available for private weekend parties under specified conditions. Information is available at the Union.

Rules for conduct of housing units including sororities, fraternities and dormitories are the responsibility of the governing body of the group under the jurisdiction of their Social Dean.

PROFESSIONAL AND INTEREST GROUPS

AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY—President Lewis Walker; Adviser, Dr. A. W. Scholl.

CHORAL UNION—Consists of Men's Concert Choir, Symphonic Choir, Treble Clef Club. President, Richard Hepler; Adviser, Mr. Wayne Hugoboom.

FUTURE TEACHERS OF AMERICA—This group studies the opportunities in the teaching field and strives to cultivate the qualities essential in a good teacher. President, Margaret Gates; Adviser, Mr. Walter C. Felty.

GERMAN CLUB—An interest group for informal application and appreciation of German culture. Both professional and social programs are presented. President William Seidel; Adviser, Dr. Walter H. Perl.

HOME ECONOMICS CLUB—Monthly meetings are held with speakers, movies, and parties of interest to future home economists. President, Mary Beth White; Adviser, Miss Adella Strouss.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB—A program of films, luncheons, discussion groups and regional conferences make up the club activities. President, Sophia Kourkoubas; Adviser, Dr. Conley H. Dillon.

LA SOCIEDAD HISPANICA—A group organized for informal and professional activities of interest for students of Spanish. President.*

* Will not be elected until fall, 1955.

LE CERCLE FRANCAIS—A program of monthly meetings based on French Culture including talks, demonstrations, parties, music, etc. President, Jean Ford; Advisers, Dr. Alma N. Noble and Dr. Virginia N. Parrish.

MARS CLUB—Marshall Association of Retailing Students. President, Doris McLane.

MARSHALL CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION—The Classical Association is made up of students interested in the classical languages. They plan appropriate group activities. President, Kloris Ann Dressler; Adviser, Miss Lucy A. Whitsel.

MARSHALL COLLEGE ORCHESTRA —

MARSHALL COLLEGE BAND—The purpose of the Band is to supply the necessary incidental music at sports events and such other College activities and community activities and to present concerts, etc.

MARSHALL COLLEGE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY—Sponsors monthly meetings for presentation of professional papers and discussions. Active participants in the West Virginia Philosophical Society.

MUSIC EDUCATORS ASSOCIATION — Purpose, the furtherance of professional knowledge in the field of Music education through State and National meetings and sponsorship of musical activities at Mar-

shall College. President, Bill Ed Clark; Adviser, Miss Miriam P. Gelvin.

PERSHING RIFLES — R.O.T.C. interest group for freshmen and sophomores. President, Hugh Eads; Adviser, Col. T. E. Carter.

PRE LAW FRATERNITY—Monthly meetings are held to which local lawyers are invited to speak. Social events are also held. President*; Adviser, Dr. Paul Stewart.

PRESS CLUB—President, William Keese; Adviser, Mr. James Herring.

PSI SOCIETY—An interest group for psychology students. President*; Adviser, Mr. J. D. Perry.

SCIENCE COUNCIL—President*; Adviser, Dr. Howard Mills.

VARSIITY "M" CLUB—A group of Marshall College Athletic lettermen. President, Dyke Six; Adviser, Dr. Michael Josephs.

VETERANS CLUB — President, Ronald Creamer.

WOMAN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION—A coordinating body interested in Sports Day and Intramural activities for women. President, Donna Lawson; Adviser, Miss Louise McDonough.

YOUNG DEMOCRATIC CLUB—A group of young Democrats furthering the interests of the Democratic party on the Marshall campus. Adviser, Paul D. Stewart.

YOUNG REPUBLICAN CLUB—The club was founded to advance the interest of Young Republicans and the active part of the young people in politics. Adviser, Carl Leiden.

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

CANTERBURY CLUB — President*; Adviser, Mrs. Carolyn Dwight.

KAPPA DELTA CHI—An organization to bring together students who have dedicated themselves to full time christian service. President Sally Purchas; Adviser, Dr. Louis Jennings.

NEWMAN CLUB—An organized group of Catholic students. They sponsor a social program for the school year. President, Leno Raso; Adviser, Mr. John Stender.

STUDENTS CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION—President, Frank Bourner; Adviser, Rev. Lander Beal.

WESTMINSTER FELLOWSHIP—

RECOGNITION AND HONOR GROUPS

ALPHA EPSILON DELTA — Honorary Pre-Medical Fraternity. President, John Sheils; Adviser, Dr. Ralph Edeburn.

ALPHA KAPPA DELTA — Honorary Sociological Society. President, Mary Browning; Adviser, Dr. J. T. Richardson.

ALPHA LAMBDA DELTA—An honorary academic fraternity for freshmen women. Grades half-way between A and B are required. President, Mamie Jane Galloway; Adviser, Mrs. Lillian Buskirk.

ALPHA PHI OMEGA—A national service fraternity of men who have previously been in scouting and are followers of the ideals set forth by Boy Scouts of America. President, James Holmes; Adviser, Dr. N. B. Green.

ALPHA PSI OMEGA—A fraternity organized to recognize and encourage dramatics on the Marshall campus. There are 251 chapters of this national organization.

CHI BETA PHI—A national society organized to promote interest in science. There are sixteen national chapters. President, Ellen Shepherd; Adviser, Dr. Howard Mills.

D-RHO-D-THETA — Presents awards and recognition to outstanding engineering students. President, Paul Dyke; Adviser, Mr. S. T. Stinson.

DELTA OMICRON — National Honorary Music Society. President, Angela Moore.

ETA MU PI—A national recognition fraternity for students who excel in retailing. This fraternity was installed in the spring of 1949.

ETA SIGMA PHI — Honorary Classical Society. To foster the study of Latin and Greek. President, Jeannine Hensley; Adviser, Miss Lucy Whitsel.

FAGUS—Honorary for Junior and Senior Women. President, Barbara Taylor; Adviser, Mrs. Veta Lee Smith.

FOURTH ESTATE—A professional group for girls who are majoring in Journalism. President, Patricia Talbert; Adviser, Miss Virginia Lee.

GAMMA THETA UPSILON — President, Frank Senise; Adviser, Mr. Robert Britton.

KAPPA DELTA PI—Faculty and students are members of this recognition group of professional educators. Kappa Delta Pi publishes the PHI NEWS. There are 157 chapters of this group. President, Earnest White, Jr.; Adviser, Mrs. Mae Houston.

KAPPA OMICRON PHI—National Home Economics Professional group. President, Lucille Mullins; Adviser, Miss Cleo Gray.

KAPPA PI—National Art Society. President, JoAnn Cliff; Adviser, Mr. J. S. Jablonski.

OMICRON DELTA KAPPA—A national leadership honorary for Junior and Senior men who have above average scholarship and have been outstanding in extra curricular activities. President, William Seidel; Adviser, Mr. Walter Felty.

PHI ALPHA THETA—National Honorary History Society. Adviser, Charles H. Mofat.

PHI ETA SIGMA—There are 71 chapters of this fraternity whose goals are to honor and encourage scholarship for freshmen. A grade half-way between A and B is required. President, Ed Hagen.

PHI MU ALPHA SINFONIA—President, Peter Donathan; Adviser, Mr. John Creighton.

PI DELTA PHI—Honorary French Society. President, Buelah Virgallito; Adviser, Dr. Alma Noble.

PI KAPPA DELTA — National Honorary Debate Society. President, Peter Williamson; Miss Marjorie Skelton.

PI SIGMA ALPHA—The object of this fraternity shall be to stimulate interest and scholarship in the subject of government. President, Paula Ranson; Adviser, Dr. Conley Dillon.

PI OMEGA PI—National Honorary Society for Business Education students. President, Ralph Rowlette; Adviser, Mrs. Irene Evans.

PSI CHI—A national honorary for psychology majors who make high grades. The organization has 64 chapters. President, Boice Daugherty; Adviser, Mr. J. D. Perry.

SABER CLUB—President, Dean Sedinger; Adviser, Col. T. E. Carter.

SIGMA DELTA PI—This is a national recognition society for Spanish students. President*

THE ROBE—President, David Dunlap; Adviser, Mr. Rogers McAvoy.

NON GREEK SOCIAL

CAVALETTES—Purpose is to bring together regardless of race or religion and to strengthen Greek and Independent relationships on the Marshall campus. President, Shirley Whitt; Adviser, Mrs. Lillian Newcomb.

THE CAVALIERS (ISA)—The Cavaliers work in cooperation with sister organizations of the Independent Student Association. They work in the common interest of the I. S. A. President, Norman Jones; Adviser, Sgt. George Tope.

INDEPENDENT STUDENTS ASSOCIATION—An organized group of non-Greek students. They plan a yearly social and political program. President, Louis DeVaughan; Adviser, Mr. Walter Felty.

SPORTLETTES—Sportlettes is a girls organization which sponsors an active social program including dances, parties and picnics. It is open to girls who are not members of sororities. President, Claudene Rowan; Adviser, Miss Virginia Lee.

GREEK SOCIAL

INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL — A coordinating body for the eight campus fraternities. President, Alvin Jones Arnett; Adviser, Dean Harold L. Willey.

JUNIOR INTER FRATERNITY COUNCIL —President*; Adviser, Dean Harold L. Willey.

PANHELLENIC COUNCIL—A coordinating body for the sororities. President, Betty Dickson; Adviser, Dean Lillian H. Buskirk.

JUNIOR PANHELLENIC COUNCIL — President*; Adviser, Dean Lillian H. Buskirk.

FRATERNITIES

ALPHA SIGMA PHI—National fraternity of over 50 chapters. President, Carl Lyle Affolter; Adviser, Dr. Lloyd Beck.

KAPPA ALPHA ORDER — National fraternity of over 70 chapters. President, Bernard Bischoff; Adviser, Mr. Paul Lasakow.

LAMBDA CHI ALPHA—National fraternity with 147 chapters. President, Irby Cregger; Adviser, Mr. Berkley Shafer.

PI KAPPA ALPHA—National fraternity of over 90 chapters. President, Keleel A. Ammar; Adviser, Mr. Rogers McAvoy.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON — President, Jack W. Theurer; Adviser, Mr. Luther Bledsoe.

SIGMA PHI EPSILON—National fraternity of over 90 chapters. President, David Straley; Adviser, Rev. Lander Beal.

TAU KAPPA EPSILON — National fraternity of over 60 chapters. President, Charles LeSueur; Adviser, Dr. Howard Mills.

SORORITIES

ALPHA CHI OMEGA — National sorority of over 70 chapters. President, Ellen Shepherd; Adviser, Miss Ruth Flower.

ALPHA SIGMA ALPHA—National sorority of over 30 chapters. President, Tammy Orr; Adviser, Mrs. Ruby Foose.

ALPHA SIGMA TAU—National sorority of over 20 chapters. President, Phyllis Brewer.

ALPHA XI DELTA—National sorority of over 60 chapters. President, Shirley Sikora; Adviser, Miss Charlotte Berryman.

DELTA SIGMA EPSILON—National sorority of over 30 chapters. President, Nancy Pettry; Adviser, Miss Ann McDanald.

PI KAPPA SIGMA—National sorority of over 30 chapters. President, Julia Bearzi; Adviser, Mrs. Frances Whelpley.

SIGMA SIGMA SIGMA—National sorority of over 40 chapters. President, Rebecca Marshall.

HOUSING

COLLEGE HALL (Women's dormitory)—Sponsors a social and recreational program for the girls in the dormitory. President, Carolyn Mitchell; Adviser, Mrs. Golda Dakan.

DONALD COURT (Married housing)—Donald Court is located approximately 2 miles from the campus. Mr. Otto "Swede" Gullickson, physical education instructor here at Marshall is manager of the nine buildings housing approximately 62 families. These residents are all married students with families. Dan Wickline, resident manager.

FRESHMEN WOMEN'S DORMITORY—

HODGES HALL (Men's dormitory)—This group of dormitory men publish a newspaper, *THE HODGES HALL*, and plan various social functions for the men of Hodges Hall. President, Charles Tanner; Adviser, Miss Cora Foltz.

LAIDLEY HALL (Women's dormitory)—Formals, informals, intramurals and internal discipline are on the agenda of this dormitory council. President, Donna Lawson.

OTHER

GOOD GOVERNMENT PARTY—President, Paula Ranson.

MARSHALL STUDENTS PARTY—President, Everette Roush.

* Will not be elected until fall, 1955.

CHURCHES

- Central Christian—1202 Fifth Avenue.
 Emmanuel Methodist—18th Street at Sixth Avenue.
 Fifth Avenue Baptist—1135 Fifth Avenue.
 First Church of Christ—Scientist—1101 Twelfth Street.
 First Congregational—707 Fifth Avenue.
 First Methodist—1124 Fifth Avenue.
 First Presbyterian—1015 Fifth Avenue.
 First United Brethren—21st Street at Fifth Avenue.
 Hellenic Orthodox, Saint George—7th Street at 11th Avenue.
 Highlawn Baptist—28th Street and Collis Avenue.
 Johnson Memorial Methodist—10th Street at Fifth Avenue.
 Lutheran—721 Twelfth Avenue.
 Ohev Sholom Temple—949 Tenth Avenue.
 St. Joseph's Roman Catholic—519 13th Street.
 Trinity Episcopal—1115 Fifth Avenue.
 Twentieth Street Baptist—20th Street at Fifth Avenue.

**OFFICIAL CONSTITUTION
 OF THE MARSHALL COLLEGE STUDENT
 GOVERNMENT**

APRIL 4, 1951

PREAMBLE

With strong purpose to preserve the best in our student self-government, we, the regularly enrolled students of Marshall College, comprising the Student Body of Marshall College, are asserting our goals to be to maintain order, strengthen cordial relations between faculty and students, and win a lasting opportunity for responsible individual and collective action, to these ends do hereby establish this Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government.

ARTICLE I—LEGISLATIVE

Section 1. *Supreme Power.* Supreme legislative power of the student government shall be vested in a Student Senate.

Section 2. *Enumerated Powers.* The Senate shall have power to:

a. Recommend the amount of the Student Activity Fee and the amount each organization involved shall receive.

b. Appropriate funds to all agencies of the student government and to such other extra-curricular activities as shall seem compatible with the general welfare of the Student Body.

c. Ratify or reject all appointments made by the President of the Student Body by a majority vote, unless else-

where provided otherwise, provided that the Senate may by law specify such minor offices as it shall deem proper to which appointment shall not require ratification.

d. Override a presidential veto by vote of two-thirds majority of the members elected.

e. Establish its own rules of procedure.

f. Seat or reject members of the Senate.

g. Establish such subordinate officers and committees of the Senate as it shall deem proper.

h. Make all laws governing the conduct of student elections within the provision of this Constitution.

i. Determine offenses against the Student Body, categorizing each offense, and fixing maximum penalties and punishments for each category, and when it shall be deemed proper, fixing specific punishments for particular kinds of offenses.

j. Make recommendations to the President of the College concerning matters affecting the Student Body but not within the power of the Student Government to adjust.

k. Require reports from all (permanent or special) student committees and from all organizations receiving appropriations from the Senate and to approve or reject such reports in whole or in part.

l. May review any and all rules made by governing councils of all other student organizations.

m. Present honors and awards in the name of the Student Body or Student Government.

n. Approve or reject the Executive Budget in part or in whole.

o. Establish by law the compensation of any officer or employee of the student government.

p. Provide by law such freshman rules and regulations and the organization for their enforcement that may be desirable and necessary.

q. Provide by law for conducting social affairs in the name of the Student Body.

r. Approve or disapprove the charging of a fee for any program or social event given by a student organization.

s. Conduct assemblies when necessary.

t. Provide by law for the filling of the office of President of the Student Body should a Vice-President who has succeeded to the presidency also have vacated the office. The Speaker *Pro Tempore* of the Senate shall not necessarily succeed to the Vice-Presidency or the Presidency.

u. Report to the Student Prosecutor cases of dishonesty, breaches of social etiquette, infringements of college traditions, and all other matters contrary to the best interests of the Student Body.

v. Engage in legitimate enterprise for the purpose of gaining revenue for the maintenance of student government.

w. Impeach any officer elected by the Student Body.

x. Make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the provisions of this Constitution and promote the general welfare of the Student Body.

y. Regulate the amount of money spent in an election campaign by a party, organization, or individual candidate.

Section 3. *Restricted Powers.* The Senate shall not have power to:

a. Appropriate funds to any charitable organization or cause, to the relief of any individual student, or to subsidize any student organization unless the general welfare of the Student Body is directly affected thereby.

b. Pass any *ex post facto* law.

c. Make any law abridging or denying the freedom of the student press or any other freedom guaranteed by the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of West Virginia.

Section 4. *Legislative Procedure.* Legislation may be introduced in the Senate by a simple motion or by a legislative act.

a. The act may be passed at any succeeding regular session by a majority vote of the members present.

b. All acts passed by the Senate shall be styled: "Be it enacted by the Student Senate."

c. All acts passed by the Senate shall be forwarded immediately to the President of the Student Body.

d. To be valid, the act must be signed by the Speaker of the Senate, attested to by the Executive Secretary, and approved by the President of the Student Body. If the President disapproves, the Executive Secretary shall certify if the number necessary for over rule did so vote.

e. All actions of the Student Government shall be subject to the approval of the President of the College. Such approval shall be automatic unless the President of the College shall disapprove such action within seven days in writing to the Student Senate.

Section 5. *Speaker.* The Vice-President of the Student Body shall serve as Speaker of the Senate.

Section 6. *Total Membership.* The Senate shall be composed of the runner-up for President of the Student Body, the class presidents, the class senators, the graduate senator, and the Speaker. Each shall have a vote except the Speaker who shall vote only in case of a tie.

Section 7. *Quorum.* One more than half of the members elected shall constitute a quorum.

Section 8. *Regular Sessions.* The Senate shall convene for regular session at least twice each school month, but no regular session may be held within twenty-four hours of another regular session.

Section 9. *Notice.* Each member of the Senate shall receive notice of a special session prior to the session.

Section 10. *Special Session.* A special session of the Senate shall be called by the Speaker upon the written and signed request of five or more members of the Senate.

Section 11. *Scholastic Requirements.* Each senator shall have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C average during his term of office.

Section 12. *Absences.* The Senate may remove any Senator, by a three-fourths vote, for excessive absence, such vacancies to be filled in the regular manner provided.

Section 13. *Vacancies.* Vacancies in the Senate shall be filled within two weeks after such vacancies shall occur. The class president shall nominate the student to fill a vacancy in his class, such nomination to be approved by a three-fourths vote of the elected members of the Senate.

Section 14. *Oath of Office.* The following oath of office shall be administered to each Senator, by the Speaker, upon his election or appointment to the Senate: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government and faithfully discharge the duties of Senator according to the best of my ability and I will not accept or receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other valuable thing, from any organization, group, or person for any vote or influence I may give or withhold, on any bill, resolution, or appropriation, or for any act I may do or perform as Senator." Any member who shall refuse to take

this oath shall forfeit his seat, and any member who shall be convicted of having violated the oath above shall forfeit his seat and be disqualified thereafter from holding any office of profit or trust within the student government.

Section 15. *Faculty Adviser.* The Senate shall elect, by majority vote, the faculty adviser to the Senate, who shall serve for one year only, unless re-elected.

Section 16. *Class Organizations.* The class organizations shall make regular reports of their actions to the Senate which may approve or disapprove such reports in whole or in part.

Section 17. *Dormitory Elections.* The several dormitory councils shall have power to authorize and conduct dormitory elections, and no elections shall be valid without this authorization.

Section 18. *Inter-Fraternity Council.* There shall be an Inter-Fraternity Council composed of representatives of the various social fraternities on the campus. This council shall govern matters which concern the social fraternities alone.

Section 19. *Pan-Hellenic Council.* There shall be a Pan-Hellenic Council composed of representatives of the various social sororities on the campus. This Council shall govern matters which concern the social sororities alone.

Section 20. *Independent Council.* There shall be an Independent Council composed of representatives of the various independent social organizations on the campus. This Council shall govern matters which concern these organizations alone.

ARTICLE II—EXECUTIVE

Section 1. *Power.* The executive power shall be vested in a President of the Student Body and a Student Cabinet.

Section 2. *Election.* The President and Vice-President of the Student Body shall be elected by and from the Student Body at large.

Section 3. *Student Cabinet.* The Student Cabinet shall consist of the President of the Student Body, the Vice-President of the Student Body, the Executive Secretary, the Business Manager, the Student Prosecutor, the Student Auditor, the Publicity Director, the Editor-in-Chief of the student newspaper, and a faculty adviser. Each shall have a vote in meetings except the faculty adviser.

Section 4. *Cabinet Authority.* The Student Cabinet shall have the responsibility and authority to:

- a. Determine and recommend to the Senate the Executive Budget.
- b. Make recommendations from time to time to the Senate.
- c. Issue orders to the permanent and special student committees and require reports from them.
- d. Enforce the decisions of the Student Court.

Section 5. *Meetings.* The Cabinet shall meet not less than twice each month and at other times upon call of the President. The President shall act as chairman of the Cabinet.

Section 6. *Presidential Powers.* The President of the Student Body shall have power to:

- a. Appoint the chairman and members of all permanent and special student committees not otherwise provided for by law.
- b. Make all initial committee appointments, submitting them to the Senate within three weeks after his inauguration.
- c. Appoint the chairman and members of the Election Commission.
- d. Veto acts of the Senate, provided he shall exercise such power of veto within ten days after the passage of an act by the Senate.
- e. Call and preside at meetings of the Student Body.
- f. Serve as an *ex-officio* member of all permanent and special student committees.
- g. Address the Senate from time to time, provided that he shall notify the Speaker in advance of his intention to do so.
- h. Represent the Student Body in all transactions with the students of other colleges or universities.
- i. Remove any appointive officer for incompetency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office unless otherwise provided.
- j. Call special sessions of the Senate during the school year when he shall deem it necessary.

k. Establish such bodies subsidiary to him as he shall deem necessary and proper to aid him in the performance of his duty, subject to the approval of a majority of the Senate.

l. Confer with the President of the College from time to time with the view of arranging for student representation on all general or special college committees dealing with student interest.

m. Give to the Senate from time to time recommendations for such measures as he deems expedient, including a statement of all money required and the detailed purpose of all money.

Section 7. *Qualifications.* While serving as President of the Student Body he shall:

a. Serve as President in no other student organization whatsoever.

b. Be eligible for an undergraduate degree the year from the June following his election.

c. Complete at least two academic years at Marshall College by the end of the semester in which he is elected.

d. Have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C scholastic average during his term of office.

Section 8. *Oath of Office.* The incoming President of the Student Body shall take the oath of office, administered by the outgoing President as follows: "I do hereby swear (or affirm) that I will execute the duties of the office of President of the Student Body of Marshall College to the best of my ability, and will protect, preserve, and uphold the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government."

Section 9. *Impeachment.* The President may be impeached by the Senate for non-performance of duty or maladministration of office.

Section 10. *Vacancy.* Should the President of the Student Body be impeached, resign, or leave school, or prove unable to serve for any reason whatsoever, the Vice-President shall succeed to all his duties and powers.

Section 11. *Vice-President.* The Vice President of the Student Body shall have the same Qualifications of the President except that he may be an officer, other than president, of one other student organization, except when he may succeed to the office of President of the Student Body.

Section 12. *Acting President.* In case of removal, ineligibility, or resignation of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, the Senior Class President shall serve as Acting President until the Senate shall fill this office by a three-fourths majority vote of the members elected.

Section 13. *Other Officers.* The President of the Student Body shall submit recommendations to the Senate for the offices of Executive Secretary, Business Manager, Student Prosecutor, Student Auditor, and Publicity Director. The Senate shall confirm these recommendations by a two-thirds vote of the elected members. These officers may not be removed from office unless impeached or without recommendation of the President with a majority of the Senate concurring.

Section 14. *Executive Secretary.* He shall receive such compensation as the

Senate may enact by law. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Keep a journal of the proceedings of the Senate.
- b. Arrange and preserve all records and papers belonging to all departments of the student government.
- c. Maintain and organize the office of the student government.
- d. Render to the President, in the dispatch of executive business, such duties as he may require.
- e. Perform all clerical duties of his office.
- f. Act as treasurer of the student government.
- g. Receive funds from all collecting agencies of the student government.
- h. Issue checks for all claims against the student government, after appropriation thereof by the Senate as certified by the Business Manager.
- i. Keep the seal of the student government.
- j. Act as filing officer for all candidates for office to be voted upon by the Student Body.
- k. Furnish monthly statements of receipts and disbursements to the Business Manager.
- l. Act as clerk of the Student Court.
- m. Keep a minute book for the Student Cabinet, which shall be called the "Cabinet Record".
- n. Perform certain duties with respect to the holding of elections, in-

cluding preparation of ballot, receiving notices from candidates, sending out ballot boxes with all election supplies and receiving the same after the election, and delivering same to election commissioners.

- o. Keep an up-to-date card file on all members of the student government.
- p. File a copy of the proceedings of the Senate with the President of the College and the College Librarian within forty-eight hours after the session.

Section 15. *Business Manager*. He shall receive such compensation as the Senate may prescribe by law. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Negotiate all contracts on behalf of the student government, after approval thereof by the Senate.
- b. Direct all financial enterprises on behalf of the student government, subject to the orders of the Senate.
- c. Submit monthly financial reports to the Senate and to the student newspaper for publication.
- d. Countersign all checks written by the Executive Secretary.
- e. Preserve a record of all transactions during his tenure of office.
- f. Report to the Senate upon any phase of his activities when called upon to do so by that body.
- g. Examine all claims against the student government.
- h. Honor requisitions for payment of claims when proper, and forward ap-

proved requisitions for payment of claims to the Executive Secretary.

Section 16. *Student Prosecutor*. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Defend claims against the student government and prosecute claims on behalf of the student government.
- b. Represent the student government before the Student Court.
- c. Investigate all violations of the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, the Student Code, and rules and regulations enacted thereby and shall prosecute all violators before the Student Court.
- d. Be the legal representative of the student government.
- e. Report to the Senate at any time when requested to do so by that body.
- f. Recommend to the President the appointment of as many assistants as he shall deem necessary.

Section 17. *Student Auditor*. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Keep a record of all expenditures of student organizations receiving appropriations from the Senate.
- b. Determine the worth of these expenditures in relation to the general welfare of the Student Body.
- c. Report to the Senate and recommend such measures as he may deem necessary to aid in the performance of his duties.

d. Recommend to the President the appointment of as many assistants as he shall deem necessary.

Section 18. *Publicity Director*. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Submit press releases to the student newspapers and city newspapers on all phases of activities of the student government.
- b. Compile a directory of the student government, listing therein all the officers of the student government, their addresses, and all the officers and duties they may hold. This directory shall be delivered to the members of the student government concerned and to other interested members of the college.
- c. Maintain a scrapbook of clippings, photographs, etc., of all activities of the student government as such.
- d. Arrange for adequate coverage of all student government activities and the members thereof in as many different ways as is possible.

Section 19. *Faculty Adviser*. The Faculty Adviser to the Student Cabinet shall be selected by the Cabinet by majority vote.

Section 20. *Cause Shown*. In the removal of any officer of the Student Government, just cause must be shown by the body with which final responsibility for removal rests.

Section 21. *Finances*. The Student Government shall maintain two separate systems of financial records.

a. The money collected from the Student Activity Fee for the student government from each student shall be placed in the Student Special Account of the college. A requisition shall be submitted to the College Controller signed by the Business Manager and Faculty Adviser of the Cabinet. This money shall not be used until appropriated by the Senate.

b. The money collected from every other activity of the student government shall be placed in the College Campus Units Account. The same procedure shall apply to requisitions from this account. However, the Senate shall by law provide for a petty cash fund which shall be kept by the Executive Secretary.

Section 22. *Financial Audit.* All financial records of the student government shall be audited by the Office of the College Controller during the month of July and a report of the same submitted to the President of the College, the President of the Student Body, and the Student Senate.

Section 23. *Bonding.* The Executive Secretary and the Business Manager shall be bonded for the amount of one thousand dollars each at the beginning of their term of Office.

ARTICLE III—JUDICIAL

Section 1. *Power.* The judicial power of the student government shall be vested in a Student Court.

Section 2. *Minor Power.* Minor judicial power shall be vested in the Women's Dormitory Councils, Men's Dormitory Councils, Inter-Fraternity Council, Pan-Hellenic Council, Independent Council, and Freshman Court.

Section 3. *Membership.* The Court shall consist of nine justices. It shall be composed of four women students, two of whom shall be social sorority women and two independent women; four men students, two of whom shall be social fraternity men and two independent men; and the Chief Justice.

Section 4. *Chief Justice.* The Chief Justice shall be elected by the Senate by a three-fourths vote of the members elected. He shall be a Senior when elected.

Section 5. *Election.* The justices shall be nominated by the President of the Student Body and approved by two-thirds of the elected members of the Senate. They shall be nominated within three weeks after the inauguration of the President of the Student Body.

Section 6. *Secretary.* The Student Senate shall appoint the Secretary to the Court. The Secretary should be a member of the faculty who is well acquainted with the history, traditions, and regulations of Marshall College. He shall serve a one-year term unless re-appointed.

Section 7. *Restrictions.* No officer of any other department of the student government shall be eligible for membership on the Court. No student who is a member of any council listed in Section Two of this Article shall be a member of the

Court. No student who shall not have been a student in good standing in Marshall College for at least one academic year shall be eligible to serve on the Court.

Section 8. *Other Officers.* The Court shall elect its own necessary officers.

Section 9. *Qualifications.* The justices shall have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C average during their term of office.

Section 10. *Term of Office.* The justices shall serve for a term of one year unless they are impeached or voluntarily resign, or are removed for excessive absences. They may be re-elected to as many terms as they are in school. They shall sit with the old members of the Court until June and shall assume their office the following September.

Section 11. *Absences.* No justice may have more than one excused absence in any one semester. After a justice has been absent from two sessions, regular or special, without an excuse, he shall be automatically expelled from office and shall not be eligible for reappointment during the school year in which he was originally appointed.

Section 12. *Sessions.* Regular sessions of the Court shall be determined by the Court provided that it shall meet no less than once each month during the school year. Special sessions may be called by the Chief Justice whenever he deems it expedient, provided forty-eight hours notice is given each justice.

Section 13. *Vacancies.* The President of the Student Body shall fill vacancies which

occur in the Court in the manner heretofore provided. Vacancies shall be filled within three weeks.

Section 14. *Oath.* The Court shall, as individuals, take the juror's oath of secrecy. No records except the final decisions of the Court shall be recorded and preserved.

Section 15. *Authority.* The Student Court shall have:

a. Original jurisdiction in all cases involving the constitutionality of any act of the Senate when such act has actually been violated and its constitutionality questioned by any student or faculty member at Marshall College.

b. Appellate jurisdiction in all cases decided by the Councils listed in Section Two of this Article.

c. Discretionary authority in determining sentences, except where the Senate has, by law, fixed the offense and the limitations as to punishment provided that it shall take full cognizance of the traditional offenses and punishments enforced by the Councils prior to the adoption of this Constitution.

d. Original jurisdiction in cases involving the constitutionality of actions of the President of the Student Body or of the Student Cabinet.

e. Authority to hear all student organization disputes, and all cases involving student infraction of college rules and regulations which are referred to it by any student or member of the faculty.

f. Power to suspend sentence and impose probation in particular cases when necessary.

g. To report its findings and decisions in all cases to the President of the College, President of the Student Body, and to the Student Senate.

Section 16. *Impeachment.* Impeachment proceedings shall be as follows:

a. Charges may be brought in the Senate for nonperformance of duty or maladministration of office against any elected student official, or justice of the Student Court.

b. A majority vote of the elected members of the Senate shall be necessary to bring the officer to trial.

c. The Student Prosecutor shall prosecute, and the accused official may designate any member of the student government to act as counsel for the defense.

d. The Student Court shall preside at the trial.

e. The trial shall be in closed session.

f. A two-thirds majority vote of the Court or Senate shall be necessary to remove the accused from office.

g. The Senate shall preside at the trial of a member of the Student Court.

Section 17. *Rules of Procedure.* The Court and the Councils listed in Section Two of this Article shall make and publish their own rules of procedure, but these rules shall not deny to any accused person the presumption of innocence un-

til guilt is proven, the right to due notice and a fair hearing, the right of the accused to face his accuser in the Student Court, and the privilege of assistance by a member of the Court, if requested by the accused. The Court shall inform each accused student of his rights guaranteed under this section at the time he is notified of the offense charged against him.

Section 18. *Right of Appeal.* Any student convicted by the Councils as listed in Section Two of this Article shall have the right of appeal to the Court, and any student sentenced to be suspended or expelled from Marshall College by the Court shall have the right to request a rehearing. The rehearing shall be held not less than three or more than six days after the original conviction.

Section 19. *Freshman Court.* There shall be a Freshman Court which shall consist of a chairman and six members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by a majority vote of the elected members of the Senate. At least four of the members thereof shall be sophomores. The members shall be apportioned in the same manner as the members of the Student Court. The Court shall hear all cases concerning violations of the rules of the Freshman Activities Commission. It shall determine the penalties for such violations unless they are stipulated by law. Appeal from a decision of this Court may be made to the Student Court.

Section 20. *Dormitory Councils.* Insofar as the judicial power of these councils is concerned they shall be composed of the President, Vice-President, Secretary,

Treasurer, and such other members as may be approved by the Senate. No person not a member of the Council shall sit with it during its deliberations unless summoned to do so by the Council. Each dormitory council shall have original jurisdiction in all cases involving infractions of the house rules by any resident of the house. These councils shall have power to make such special rules concerning dormitory conduct as shall not conflict with the acts of the Senate, and each dormitory council shall have power to authorize and plan all dormitory activities.

Section 21. *Final Appeal.* Final appeal on all decisions of the judicial department may be made to the President of the College.

ARTICLE IV—ELECTIONS

Section 1. *General Student Election.* There shall be a General Student election held on the first Wednesday in May of each school year, in which the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, the sophomore, junior, and senior class presidents and senators shall be elected as hereinafter provided.

Section 2. *Election Procedure.* The election shall be conducted in the following manner:

a. Each qualified voter shall have a ballot and may cast one vote for as many candidates as there are positions to be filled in his class. The vote shall be secret.

b. The ballot shall carry such information as the Election Commission

shall deem advisable and necessary to the proper marking of the ballot.

c. In all cases all names of candidates shall be listed alphabetically.

d. The ballot shall in no way indicate party affiliation.

e. All elected officers shall be elected by a simple majority of those students voting.

f. The voting place shall be open from nine o'clock a. m. until five o'clock p. m.

g. Each class shall have a separate voting booth.

h. The Election Commission shall certify to the President of the Student Body those candidates elected.

i. The Election Commission shall conduct the election and shall appoint two students from each class of different party affiliation, and a faculty member for each class to supervise the polling booths.

j. Each candidate shall be entitled to challenge within the voting place and shall meet with the Election Commission at the time the ballots are counted.

Section 3. *Voters.* All students at Marshall College holding a Student Activity Card shall be entitled to vote for the President and Vice-President of the Student Body.

Section 4. *Special Elections.* Special elections shall be provided for by law by the Senate.

Section 5. *Date of Office.* Officers elected in the General Student Election

shall not assume the authority or responsibilities of their respective offices until the beginning of the last week of regular class meetings of the second semester. Elected students in office at the time of ratification of this Constitution shall continue in office until that time.

Section 6. *Inauguration.* All officers elected in the General Student Election shall be duly inaugurated at the beginning of the last week of regular class meetings of the second semester. A special student assembly shall be called for that purpose.

Section 7. *Oath of Office.* Each officer shall take the oath required by law to uphold, protect, and preserve this Constitution and the government thereby created.

Section 8. *Class Presidents.* The class Presidents shall be automatically considered senators from their respective class but they shall not serve a two-year term in such capacity. They shall have the same qualifications as senators from their respective classes.

Section 9. *Qualifications.* The Senators shall be academic members of the class in which they are to represent according to the requirements as set forth in the *College Bulletin*.

Section 10. *Hold-over Members.* A hold-over member may not run for office until the last year of his present office.

Section 11. *Filing Date.* In the first week in April of each year applications will be received in the office of the student government for those elected offices to be filled in the General Student Election.

Section 12. *Filing Fee.* There shall be the following filing fees, which shall be payable to the Executive Secretary of the Student Government upon the filing of an application. This fee shall be used to defray the cost of the election and to insure the sincerity of the candidates in filing for office. The fee shall not be refunded under any circumstances.

- a. President of the Student Body—Two Dollars.
- b. Vice-President of the Student Body—One Dollar and Fifty Cents.
- c. Class President—One Dollar.
- d. Class Senator—Fifty Cents.

Section 13. *Number of Votes.* Each member of a class will be eligible to vote for the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, his class president and senators from his class.

Section 14. *Membership.* The members of the Student Senate shall be as follows:

- a. *Runner-up.* The Runner-up for President of the Student Body.
- b. *Freshman.* Four senators, by and from the first semester freshman class elected as hereinafter provided plus the class president shall make the total membership from this class five senators.
- c. *Sophomores.* Four senators, two to serve a two-year term and two to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the outgoing Freshman Class to serve during their Sophomore year. The two candidates with the highest number of votes shall serve the two-year term.

These senators plus the class president shall make the total membership from this class five senators.

d. *Juniors.* Three senators, two to serve a two-year term and one to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the out-going Sophomore Class to serve during their Junior year. The candidates with the highest number of votes shall serve the two year terms. The two holdover sophomore senators, plus the junior class president shall make the total membership from this class six senators.

e. *Seniors.* Three senators, each to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the outgoing Junior Class to serve during their Senior year. Two holdover junior senators, plus the senior class president, and the runner-up for President of the Student Body shall make the total membership from this class seven senators.

Section 15. *Freshman Election.* Election of the Freshman Class President and Freshman Senators shall be held on the first Wednesday in October in the same manner provided for the General Student Election. Seven days prior to the day of Freshman Election applications must be filed in the office of the student government for those elected offices to be filled in this election.

Section 16. *Graduate Senator.* The Senate shall by a two-thirds majority vote elect one regularly enrolled graduate student each semester to serve on the Senate. He shall have the same rights and privileges and responsibilities as any other

member. He shall serve for one semester only unless re-elected.

Section 17. *Total Membership.* The total membership of the Senate after the Freshman Election shall consist of twenty-four senators plus the Speaker and the Faculty Adviser.

Section 18. *Election Commission.* Power to administer the laws passed by the Senate governing conduct of elections shall be vested in an Election Commission. The Commission shall consist of a chairman and eight members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. The President of the College shall appoint the permanent secretary to the Commission. The President of the Student Body shall make these appointments within three weeks after his inauguration, but not more than four members shall be of one political party. No student shall be a member of this Commission who is a candidate for any elected office.

Section 19. *Election Laws.* The Election Commission shall administer all laws governing elections passed by the Senate and shall conduct all elections of officers of the Student Body, for members of the Senate, and such class elections as the Senate shall establish by law. The Commission shall conduct such special elections as may be necessary to fill vacancies in office or to ratify amendments to the Constitution of the Student Government.

Section 20. *Undue Influence.* No group or organization on the campus shall coerce or in any manner unduly influence any student's vote. The Senate shall have power to make laws to enforce this provision.

Section 21. *Class Organizations.* The official and responsible governing body for each of the four academic classes shall be a class board. Each class shall elect in the first month of the first semester of the school year, from its membership, its own vice-president, secretary, treasurer, and whatever committees it may desire to supplement or to aid its activities. The class boards shall select their respective faculty advisers for the year, subject to the approval of a class meeting. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a class president, the vice-president of the class shall succeed to that office, provided that at the class meeting in which elections are held at least fifteen per cent of the total class membership shall be present. In all cases where the fifteen per cent are not present the Senate shall elect by a three-fourths majority the new class president.

ARTICLE V—

PERMANENT ORGANIZATIONS

Section 1. *College Club.* There shall be a College Club which shall be composed of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, and the president of every recognized student organization at Marshall College. The President and Vice-President of the Student Body shall serve as Chairman and Vice-Chairman respectively. It shall be the purpose of this Club to promote interest in campus activities and to encourage a high spirit of sportsmanship and school spirit in all college and student events and contests, to be responsible for meeting and entertaining all vis-

iting groups in conjunction with other agencies on the campus. This Club shall meet on the second Tuesday of each month during the school year at a time and place to be decided by majority vote of the members thereof. The Club shall elect other necessary officers and committees. The Club may designate honorary members by a two-thirds vote of the members. Such honorary members, including faculty members, shall be non-voting members and shall not be eligible to hold office in the Club. The Dean of Men and Dean of Women shall serve as Co-Advisers to the Club. The Club may enact its own rules and regulations subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 2. *Student Audit Commission.* The Student Audit Commission shall be composed of the Student Auditor as chairman and four members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate, and two faculty members appointed by the President of the College. The members of the Commission shall have experience or training in business methods. The Commission shall have power to inspect the books of any organization receiving appropriations from the Senate. The Senate may grant the Commission the authority to examine the books and records of any other student organization when conditions warrant it. The Commission shall from time to time, on request of the senate, supply such information as the Senate shall specify concerning the financial conditions of the organizations under its jurisdiction. The Commission shall have authority to conduct such investigations of the expenditures of

organizations under its control as it deems necessary and report its findings to the Senate and the President of the Student Body. It shall assist the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate in every way possible and it shall make a report at the end of the second month in each semester of its activities to the Senate. Copies of this report shall be given to each member of the Senate and Cabinet.

Section 3. *Student Cheerleaders Commission.* The Student Cheerleaders Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. It shall be the duty of this Commission to conduct tryouts for positions on the Cheerleaders Squad in the second month of the second semester of each school year. It shall recommend those qualified to the Senate. A cheerleader shall serve only one year unless re-elected by the Senate. It shall further make and approve such official college yells as it may deem necessary, subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 4. *Student Scholarship Commission.* The Student Scholarship Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. The Director of Admissions of Marshall College shall serve as permanent secretary of the Commission. It shall review all applications for the Student Government Scholarship and shall recommend those qualified to the Senate. It shall devise the standards and methods necessary for qualification, subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 5. *Chief Justice Board.* The Chief Justice Board shall consist of a student chairman, who shall be a senior, and a junior member, both of whom shall be appointed by the President of the Student Body, subject to the approval of the Senate. The College Secretary shall serve as permanent secretary to the Board. The Editor-in-Chief and Business Manager of the Chief Justice shall be members, and the Editorial Adviser and Financial Adviser, who shall be selected by the staff of the yearbook, shall both be members. Each shall have a vote. This Board shall have general supervision of the publication of the student yearbook. It shall stabilize the publication and provide continuity of management, and shall make regular reports to the Senate on the activities of the Board and staff. It shall recommend to the Senate the new editor-in-chief and business manager of the next year's publication, with their qualifications thereto. The present duties of the Board shall remain in effect until changed by law by the Senate.

Section 6. *Student Activities Board.* The Student Activities Board shall consist of four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and approved by the Senate by a two-thirds vote of the elected members, three faculty members appointed by the President of the College, and the Dean of Men and Dean of Women. The President of the College shall appoint the chairman. Each member shall have a vote. The Board shall have general supervision over all student organizations and their social activities, with the exception of the

Student Government which shall be subject only to the President of the College. The present regulations of the Board shall remain in effect until changed by the Board with the approval of the Senate and the President of the College.

Section 7. *Student Publications Board.* The Student Publications Board shall consist of a chairman and three student members appointed by the President of the Student Body with the approval of the Senate, three members of the faculty appointed annually by the President of the College, one to retire each year, and the College Secretary who shall serve as permanent secretary. Each shall have a vote. This Board shall coordinate the sale of advertising and solicitation, rates, space, etc., of all student publications and shall recommend standards for approval to the Senate. It shall recommend to the Senate the approval or removal of staff members of the student handbook, student newspaper, and student directory. It shall further recommend to the Senate the editor-in-chief and business manager of the student handbook, student newspaper, and student directory after the staffs of the respective publications have indicated their choice for these offices.

Section 8. *Freshman Activities Commission.* The Freshman Activities Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. It shall be the duty of this Commission to recommend to the Senate before the last week in May appropriate Freshman rules and regulations to be ob-

served by the first semester freshmen at the beginning of the fall semester. It shall recommend the agencies necessary for enforcement of these rules and the procedure to be followed. It shall have charge of the sale of freshman beanies and other necessary equipment and shall maintain a check list of all who do not comply with regulations of the Commission. It shall report to the Student Prosecutor and the Freshman Court all violations of these rules. It shall make regular reports of its actions to the Senate.

Section 9. *Homecoming Activities Commission.* The Homecoming Activities Commission shall consist of a chairman and four members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate, the Directors of Athletics, the Dean of Women, the Dean of Men, and the President of the Marshall College Alumni Association, and one other member to be appointed by the President of the College. The Dean of Women shall serve as permanent secretary to the Commission. Each shall have a vote. The Commission shall have general supervision over all activities held in conjunction with the annual homecoming. It shall recommend to the Senate the date of Homecoming, the rules and regulations for participation in the parade, the dance activities; the special guests and judges, and the method of presenting *Miss Marshall College*. The Senate may approve or disapprove all recommendations of the Commission. The Senate may appropriate the necessary funds for these activities.

Section 10. *Other Organizations.* The Senate shall create and enact by law such other permanent commissions, boards, or committees which shall be necessary and proper for the efficient operation and administration of the Student Government.

Section 11. *Majority Party Membership.* All commissions, boards, or committees appointed by the President of the Student Body may have a majority membership of the majority party, provided however, that representation of various other parties shall be included. The Senate shall determine the necessary ratio.

Section 12. *College Committees.* The President of the Student Body shall appoint the student members of all college committees, subject to the approval of the Senate and the President of the College.

ARTICLE VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. *Members.* All students of Marshall College both undergraduate and graduate, who pay a Student Activity Fee, shall be members of the Marshall College Student Government.

Section 2. *Income.* The expenses of the Student Government shall be met from funds allocated to the Student Government from the Student Activity Fee, proceeds from any other activity sponsored by the student government, and any donations made to and accepted by the Senate.

Section 3. *Student Responsibility.* It shall be the duty and responsibility of every student at Marshall College to abide by the provisions of this Constitution and

subsequent laws legally enacted by the government of the students, and to further report any violations of these laws to the President of the Student Body or the Student Prosecutor.

Section 4. *Supreme Law.* This Constitution and all laws enacted pursuant thereto shall be the supreme student law.

Section 5. *Student Participation.* Although the power of government of Marshall College is vested in the West Virginia Board of Education, the President of the College, and other officials, the Student Government shall be recognized as the principal authorized agency through which participation in college government by students and student representatives shall be made effective. Consistent with the rules of the Board of Education and the regulations of the college officials, the participation of student representatives under the supervision of the Student Government shall be encouraged and extended in those aspects of college government in which students have a primary interest. The development of a sense of joint responsibility of students, faculty, and administration for the welfare of the college and its effective management to achieve its educational objectives shall be recognized as its major purpose.

Section 6. *Name Restricted.* The Student Body or Student Government name, or any part thereof, shall not be used by any student or group of students in connection with any public or campus performance, except as authorized by the Senate. Groups of students may not use this name unless the group is recognized

as a student organization of Marshall College in good standing by the Student Activities Board.

Section 7. *Oath.* Every student serving as a member of any student commission, board, or committee shall take the following oath upon appointment to office: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I shall uphold, defend, and protect the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, and that I shall execute the duties of my office to the best of my ability." The oath shall be administered by a justice of the Student Court and attested to by the Executive Secretary.

Section 8. *Student Code.* Provisions contained in this Constitution may be enforced, interpreted, and defined by means of a Student Code, commonly known as By-Laws, the contents of which shall be passed by majority vote of the Senate and approved by the President of the Student Body.

Section 9. *Rules of Order.* All matters not covered in this Constitution, Student Code, and Rules of the Senate shall be governed by *Robert's Rules of Order*, revised edition. The Chairman of the Rules Committee of the Senate shall serve as Senate Parliamentarian.

ARTICLE VII—AMENDMENTS

Section 1. *Recall.* Any constituency shall have the power to recall any officer elected by that constituency under this constitution. If the constituency is campus wide the petition to recall shall be handed to the Chief Justice of the Student Court, and shall not be valid unless it con-

tains the signatures of at least ten per cent of the qualified voters of that constituency. Any officer so recalled shall have the right to be a candidate, for the office from which he shall have been recalled in the ensuing election.

Section 2. *Referendum.* The Student Body shall have power to call for a ballot on any act of the Senate, providing a petition calling for the ballot and specifying in writing the act on which the referendum is to be taken shall be signed by ten per cent of the Student Body and transmitted in writing to the President of the Student Body. The President shall, if he determines the petition to be in good order within the limitations of this Constitution, direct the Election Commission to conduct an election on the act in not less than six nor more than fifteen days after he shall have received the petition. Public notice of such election shall be given not less than four days before it shall take place. A majority of the votes cast at the election shall be sufficient to pass the bill.

Section 3. *Initiative.* The Student Body shall have power to initiate any act within the power of the Senate provided the same procedure shall be used as designated in Section Two of this Article.

Section 4. *Amending Procedure.* Amendments to this Constitution shall become valid under the following provisions:

a. An amendment may be introduced to the Senate by a voting member of the Senate. Printed copies of the proposed amendment shall be provided to all voting members of the Senate.

b. An amendment may be proposed at any regular session of the Senate and debated at any subsequent session.

c. A two-thirds vote of the members elected shall be necessary for Senate approval. Proposed amendments shall not require the approval of the President of the Student Body.

d. Amendments shall not be retroactive or affect the incumbents in any office.

e. Within three school weeks following Senate approval the amendment shall be submitted to the Student Body for ratification.

f. An amendment may be introduced by presentation to the Senate of a petition signed by at least ten per cent of the Student Body.

g. The Senate shall provide for an election within three school weeks in which the amendment shall be submitted to the Student Body for ratification.

h. In either case, the amendment shall go into effect if it is approved by fifteen per cent of the Student Body voting in the election, after approval of the amendment by the President of the College.

Section 5. *Conflicting Regulations.* When ratified by the Student Body this Constitution shall change *in toto* all existing constitutions, rules, and regulations that conflict with the letter and spirit of this Constitution. All student organizations shall amend their constitutions or by-laws to comply with this Constitution.

Section 6. *Effective Date.* This Constitution shall take effect at the special

campus election called for that purpose by the Student Council of 1950-51, after its approval by a simple majority of the Student Council sitting as a constitutional convention, and approved by the President of the College, and further approved by a simple majority with not less than fifteen per cent of the Student Body voting at a special campus election held under the direction of the Election Board of the Student Council. It shall not, however, be necessary for the Student Council to approve the constitution provided that as many as ten per cent of the regular students of Marshall College submit a petition in writing to the President of the Student Body calling on him to direct the Election Board to conduct a special election at which a favorable vote of a simple majority with not less than twenty-five per cent of the Student Body voting shall be sufficient to ratify this Constitution.

Section 7. *Enabling Act.* The present elected officers of the Student Council shall assume the additional duties designated by this Constitution until the new officers are elected or appointed. Additional qualifications for office not in effect at the time of election of student officers shall not apply to those presently in office. Those Student Council members who would be held over for the next school year, will be retained in office, and will serve with the Senate for the following year. These holdover Student Council members shall be deemed Senators and shall have all the rights and privileges pertaining to that office. The present members of the Student Court shall serve until the appointment of the new justices by the new President of the Student Body.

Section 8. *Original Copy.* The original copy of this Constitution shall be signed by those concerned and placed in the James E. Morrow Library. Carbon copies of the original shall be signed by those concerned and given to the President of the College, the College Secretary, the Dean of Men, the Dean of Women, and the Executive Secretary of the Student Government.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA
CABELL COUNTY

The foregoing instrument, the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, was written and compiled by William Edward Blevins (1951), Vice-President of the Student Body and Chairman of the Committee on Revision of the Student Constitution, with the aid of the following committee members: Patricia R. Waldo (1952), Natoma E. Scully (1952), George W. Stone (1954), Donald E. Roeder (1954), and David W. Howgate (1954). Submitted to the Student Council of 1950-51:

WILLIAM E. BLEVINS,
Chairman, Committee on Revision
of the Student Constitution.

Approved by the Student Council 1950-51:
March 28, 1951.

KATHRYN NEASE, Secretary,
Student Council 1950-51

Approved by the President of Marshall
College, March 28, 1951.

STEWARD H. SMITH, President
Ratified by the Student Body April 4,
1951.

Effective date of Constitution April 4,
1951.

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