

Marshall University

Marshall Digital Scholar

Marshall University Student Handbook

University Archives

8-1956

The Handbook of Marshall College, 1956-1957

Marshall University

Follow this and additional works at: <https://mds.marshall.edu/studenthandbook>



Part of the [Higher Education Commons](#)

COOK PRINTING CO.
HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

ARCHIVES
Step
1.28
1956-57
cop. 2

hall College
Student Handbook
1956 1957



The Official
STUDENT HANDBOOK
Marshall College



Published By
The Publicity and Publications Committee
of the Student Senate
Carolyn Boggs, Chairman
Mary Kate Harris Mary Jo Sullivan

Art Work by Jim Eddins

1956-1957



DR. STEWART H. SMITH
President

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

June 12, 1956

To The Members Of The Class of 1960:

We bid you a friendly welcome to Marshall. We hope that you have come with a real desire to grow morally, educationally and spiritually and to prepare yourself to be of greater service to your fellow man. You should understand that the college cannot educate you. You must educate yourself by using the facilities and resources which we provide.

Marshall College stands for certain principles. It stands for a square deal for everyone and holds that each must respect the rights of others. Your college believes in the American way of life. Our way of life depends upon the willingness of each one of us to work hard, produce more, save more, spend less and loaf less. Ours is a great country which merits the respect of all people who love freedom and justice. It is our privilege and duty to obey its laws and to give our fullest allegiance to its flag and institutions.

You are now one of us. We expect you to put your shoulder to the wheel and do your part in building a greater and finer college.

Sincerely yours,

STEWART H. SMITH
President.

COLLEGE DEPARTMENT HEADS**College of Arts and Sciences**

PROFESSOR	DEPARTMENT
Barron, James J.	Mathematics
Beck, R. Lloyd	Philosophy
Fors, Juan C.	Spanish
Green, N. Bayard	Zoology
Janssen, Raymond E.	Geology
Jennings, Louis B.	Bible
Jolly, Vernon D.	Bus. Adm.
Lieberman, Julius	German
Loemaker, Kenneth K.	Psychology
Martin, Donald C.	Physics
McCaskey, A. Everett	Engineering
Munn, George E.	Economics
Noble, Alma Nease	French
Pitt, William Page	Journalism
Ranson, Allen Otis	Speech
Richardson, J. T.	Sociology
Scholl, Allen W.	Chemistry
Sechler, Robert P.	English
Dillon, Conley H.	Pol. Science
Toole, H. Gresham	History
Whitsel, Lucy Adele	Greek-Latin

Teachers College

Davis, Leslie	Geography
Fitch, Frederick A., Jr. (Acting Head)	Phys. Ed. (M)
Gray, Rex C. (Principal)	Lab. Elementary
Harris, Arvil E.	Soc. Studies
Jablonski, Joseph	Art
Kingsbury, Charles L.	Music
Locke, Anna Virginia	Lib. Science
Loy, Melvin	Science
Nuzum, Lawrence H. (Principal)	Lab. High School
Robinson, Ruth	Phys. Ed. (W)
Rouse, Myrtle M.	Home Ec.
Sechler, Robert P.	English
Toole, H. Gresham	History
Wilburn, D. Banks	Education

HISTORY

"YOUR COLLEGE"**Past, Present, Future**

Marshall College occupies twenty-five beautifully shaded acres near the center of Huntington, West Virginia's largest city.

Founded in 1837, it was first known as Marshall Academy, in honor of Chief Justice John Marshall. In 1858 the school became Marshall College and has been state-supported since 1867.

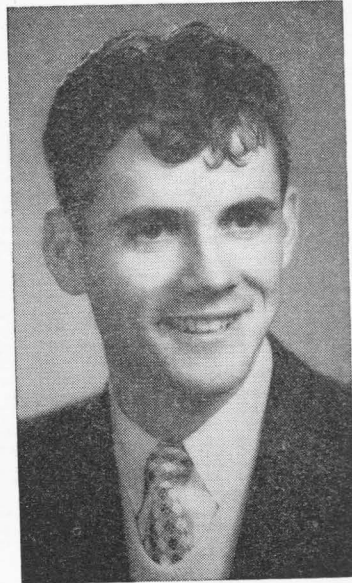
Today, Marshall College is a \$9,910,000 institution with seventeen buildings for classroom and dormitory use and sixty-two temporary units available for veterans' housing. Outdoor sports events are held in Fairfield Stadium and indoor sports take place in the Huntington Memorial Field House. Intramural events are played on the campus.

Three divisions are now maintained, each under a dean—the College of Arts and Sciences, the Teachers College, and the Graduate School—plus an Evening Program and a director of Field Services in charge of the college extension program and the off-campus workshops.

Marshall is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and the Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. The college is approved by the American Association of University Women. It is a member of the Association of American Colleges and the American Council on Education.

Thirty-one major fields are offered including three curricula for teaching and ten pre-professional programs. During the 1955-56 term, there were, in round numbers, 3,230 resident students from 46 counties, 14 states, and 5 foreign countries. In this period the College conferred 542 degrees.

Looking to the future, Marshall is in the ninth year of an expansion program designed to accommodate 4,000 students. Two buildings, a science building and a women's dormitory, have been completed and plans for five additional structures needed for better service to the state are scheduled. The two oldest of the present buildings, Old Main and Northcott Hall, have been modernized. The Student Union has been doubled in size. Additional land is being acquired. It is hoped that by 1958 a Physical Education and Health Building will be completed. Other buildings included in the expansion plans are a combination auditorium and gymnasium for the Laboratory School, a men's dormitory, a fine arts building and auditorium, and a garage and service building. The present physical education building will be remodeled for women students, and some remodeling is scheduled to improve library service in the Morrow Library. Plans have also been made for a college chapel.



BOB ALEXANDER
President of Student Body

To the Class of 1960:

It is truly a pleasure to extend to you the incoming Freshmen, a most hearty welcome, both from the student body and from myself.

You are about to embark upon a year that will be long remembered and cherished as the beginning of a new and very wonderful part of your life. It will be a year of work, study, and success. This is the year upon which must be founded the rest of your college education, and subsequently your aims, desires and accomplishments of later life.

We at Marshall are proud of the many experiences we have gained through close association and loyalty to our college. Undoubtedly you will be too. You are now a real and definite part of Marshall College. Upon you her continued progress depends. We must give her our whole-hearted and unending support. We must uphold her standards, further her name, and above all take part and support her co-curricular activities. They are planned for you, the student—be wise and enjoy them.

Through the years you spend at Marshall, no doubt you will have many contacts with your student government. May they all be favorable. The student government is the instrument which makes it possible for students to have a real part in any program which will make Marshall a better college, and hence result in a benefit to you. To function properly your constant support is necessary.

Once again a most sincere welcome, and may your stay at Marshall College be prosperous and happy.

Sincerely yours,
ROBERT "BOB" ALEXANDER
Student Body President

YOUR STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The purpose of student government is to provide an instrument which will make it possible for all students to have a voice in any program which would make Marshall a better college. Student government belongs to you and to me. It is constructed to represent democratically all members of the Student Body. It is designed to reflect student opinion, and to crystallize and make effective any constructive program. It encourages initiative and civic development; it trains for intelligent citizenship.

But its success and vitality depend upon your participation. Ultimately, it is just what you make it. It belongs to you.

Senate meetings are held regularly in the office of the Student Government each week. Any student has the privilege, and is invited, to attend.

Many activities of the campus are sponsored by the Student Government. Some of these are: Homecoming, Life Planning Week, Parent's Week-End, Leadership Camp, and the Junior-Senior Prom. The Student Government maintains general supervision over all student activities such as the Cheerleaders, THE CHIEF JUSTICE, etc.

Student Government at Marshall is evolving. In addition to regular activities, the new Student Government Office was established and equipped as permanent central headquarters. A new constitution, which involves greater student participation in the administration of the College, was drafted, approved, and effectuated. Be sure to read your copy so that you may better understand, and more effectively participate in your Student Government.

1956-57 STUDENT GOVERNMENT MEMBERS**PRESIDENT OF THE STUDENT BODY**

Robert "Bob" Alexander

VICE PRESIDENT

Albin Wheeler

SENIOR CLASS PRESIDENT

George Templin

SENIOR SENATORS

Dave Collins

Margaret Quintier

Udy Stover

JUNIOR CLASS PRESIDENT

David Kirk

JUNIOR CLASS SENATORS

Sarah Boggess

John Corns

Betty Frame

John Mayberry

Mary Pat Tench

SOPHOMORE CLASS PRESIDENT

Asa Meadows

SOPHOMORE SENATORS

Mary Annese Bartrum

Ann Crockett

Fred Hymes

Dennis White

FRESHMAN RULES

The following rules governing Freshman activities have been enacted by the Freshman activities Committee and the Freshman Court.

1. Freshman rules will go into effect Monday, September 10, 1956.
2. Freshman caps, handbooks, and nameplates, are to be worn at all times during the day until six o'clock in the evening. However, Freshman men must not wear the caps in the classroom.
3. Freshmen are required to greet all persons they meet on the campus.
4. Freshmen shall walk on the walk-ways and shall not cut campus at any time.
5. Freshmen are required to attend ALL HOME FOOTBALL GAMES and all pep rallies.
6. Freshmen may not sit in the booths by the windows in the Student Union.
7. Freshmen will be required to recite upon request at any time the following things:
 - a. Alma Mater.
 - b. The year in which Marshall was founded.
 - c. The name of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body.
 - d. The school song—"We Are the Sons of Marshall."

ALMA MATER

Marshall, gracious Alma Mater
 We thy name revere;
 May each noble son and daughter
 Cherish thine honor dear.
 May thy lamp be ever bright,
 Guiding us to truth and light;
 As a beacon o'er dark water
 This is for thee our prayer.
 May the years be kind to Marshall

May she grow in fame;
 May her children fail her never,
 True to her beacon flame,
 May her spirit brave and strong
 Honor right and conquer wrong;
 This the burden of our song,
 Ever her truth proclaim.

"WE ARE THE SONS OF MARSHALL"

We are the sons of Marshall
 Sons of the great John Marshall
 Year after year we go to Marshall College
 cheering for the team and gaining lots of
 knowledge.
 Proudly we wear our colors, Love and
 Loyalty we share,
 Sure from far and near you'll always hear
 the wearin' of the green
 For it's the Green and White of Marshall
 College!

MARSHALL FIGHT SONG

Fight, fight, fight for the Green and White
 Fight, fight, fight, with all your might;
 Hold 'em, hold 'em, hold 'em,
 And we will celebrate tonight.
 M A R S H A double L
 We're for you, you know darn well,
 The eyes of Marshall are upon you
 Fight for the Green and White.

YELLS

Hello Yell

Hello
 Hello
 Hello
 Marshall says hello!

Locomotive

M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 M-A-R-S-H-A-L-L
 Marshall ! ! !

Fight Locomotive

Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
Marshall College
Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
Marshall College
Fight, Fight, Fight, Fight
Marshall College
F-I-G-H-T

Fight, Fight, Fight!

Fight Green and White

Fight, Green and White
Fight, Green and White, Fight, Fight
Fight, Green and White, Fight, Fight
Fight, Green and White
Fight, Fight, Fight!

15 Rah's

Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
Rah, Rah—Rah, Rah, Rah,
Rah, Marshall, Rah!

Yea Green

Yea Green, Yea White
Yea, Yea, Green and White!

Scream Yell

ScreamBoom

Team Speller

T-E-A-M
Beat 'em Big Green!
Team, Team, Team!

Clap Yell

Clap 15 Times.
Rah, Marshall, Fight!

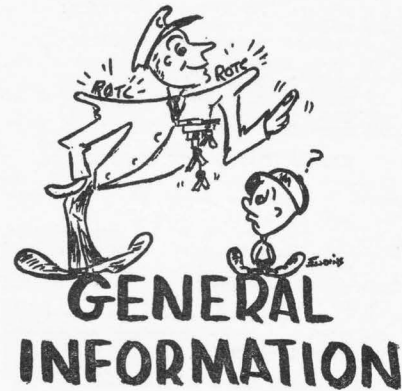
Herd Speller

H—Clap 3 times	H—Clap 1 time
E—Clap 3 times	E—Clap 1 time
R—Clap 3 times	R—Clap 1 time
D—Clap 3 times	D—Clap 1 time

H-E-R-D—Herd, Herd, Herd!

Fight, Team, Fight

Fight, Team, Fight
Fight, Team, Fight
Fight Team, Fight Team, Fight, Fight, Fight!



SPECIFIC GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**Teachers College**

1. 128 hours and at least 256 quality points.
2. 45 hours in 300-499 courses.
3. Two teaching fields with a 2.0 average in each field.
4. 2.0 average in courses in education.
5. 2.0 average in Student Teaching.

College of Arts and Sciences

1. 128 hours and at least 256 quality points.
2. 48 hours in the 300-499 courses.
3. 26 hours in a major subject with a 2.0 average.
4. 12 hours in a minor subject.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Students are classified according to the number of semester hours of college work which they have completed.

SENIORS—Students with 90 hours or more.

JUNIORS—Students who have completed 58 hours and less than 90 hours.

SOPHOMORES—Students who have completed 26 hours and less than 58 hours.

FRESHMEN—Students who have completed the high school or secondary course and less than 26 hours.

NUMBERING OF COURSES

1-99, sub-college courses and do not carry credits.

100-199, primarily for freshmen, but open to sophomores, unless otherwise specified.

200-299, primarily for sophomores, but open to juniors and seniors unless otherwise specified.

300-499, for juniors and seniors unless otherwise specified and are open to sophomores only upon special permission.

500-599, graduate students only.

ASSIGNMENTS AND CREDITS

1. **DEFINITION OF A SEMESTER LOAD**—Sixteen (16) semester hours constitutes a normal semester schedule. However, additional hours may be taken with permission of the academic dean.
2. **CHANGE OF SCHEDULE**—i. e., adding courses, dropping courses, changing class hours or days, changing instructors, etc. These and similar changes will not be permitted after the student has registered for the semester except by permission of an academic dean.
3. **FULL TIME STUDENT DEFINED**—A student carrying at least twelve (12) semester hours.

THE DEAN'S LIST

Those students who are registered for twelve or more hours and who at the end of the semester receive grades averaging B or above are considered honor students and a list of such students constitutes what is known as the Dean's List.

SEMESTER HOURS

A semester hour is the credit received for taking a subject one hour per week for one semester of 18 weeks.

GRADING SYSTEM

- A, Honor (given only to students of superior ability and performance.)
- B, Good (ability and performance distinctly above the average in quality.)
- C, Average (ability and performance of average quality.)

- D, Lowest passing grade (poor quality)
- F, Failure (signifies entirely unsatisfactory work. Course must be repeated if credit is to be received.)
- FIW, Failure because of irregular withdrawal.
- W, Withdrawals during the first calendar month after the date of the first class meeting in the semester.
- WP, Withdrawal Passing, Withdrawal later than the first calendar month after the date of the first class meeting in the semester. Shows the status of the student's work up to the official withdrawal date (not the last day of class attendance) unless otherwise directed by the academic dean.
- WF, Withdrawal Failing. See explanation under WP above.

QUALITY POINTS

Marshall uses the four point system with the quality point average being computed on all work for which the student has registered, except for courses with grades of W and WP. Following are the quality point values per semester hour of credit:

A—4	D—1
B—3	F—0
C—2	WF—0
	FIW—0

A total of 256 quality points are necessary for graduation which is in effect a C average. (128 semester hours times two quality points equals 256 quality points.)

CHEATING

1. Definition of cheating—The giving or receiving of help during examinations.
2. Penalties for students found guilty of cheating:
 - (a) FIRST OFFENSE—The offender will be removed from class and will be given an "F" for the course.
 - (b) SECOND OFFENSE—The president will call the student to his office and warn him that the student will be expelled from the college for a third offense.
 - (c) THIRD OFFENSE—The student will be expelled from the college.

BULLETIN BOARDS

Bulletin boards are maintained for official and semi-official notices of the administration and student organizations. The board near the auditorium is posted by the College Secretary. The long board facing the offices of the Social Deans is under the jurisdiction of the Dean of Men. Boards are posted beside the doors of the College of Arts and Sciences and the Teachers Colleges. These are usually for the listing of the honor students, or "Dean's List," for the schedule of examinations, and for the listing of your counselor. A board is located beside the Social Dean's door for the listing of available jobs, notices of items for sale, etc. In all cases, before information can be posted on any of these boards the office or department concerned must be notified and permission secured. It's also a good idea for you to check these boards from time to time. They may concern you.

PAYMENT OF FEES

Personal checks are accepted in the Cashier's Office for the EXACT AMOUNT of fees payable to the college. These checks should be made payable to MARSHALL COLLEGE. The college is not permitted, under regulations of the State Board of Education, to cash any personal checks other than for payment of fees. If you wish to maintain a checking account for personal expenses, it is easier to have checks cashed if you establish an account with a local bank. In any case, there is a considerable amount of difficulty involved in cashing personal checks.

LOCKERS

Lockers for personal articles are available on the second floor and basement of Old Main and the Science Building. These lockers may be rented by the semester from the Office of the Comptroller, M. 103. The only charge is a small fee for the use of the key. In some instances, students have placed their own locks on lockers without permission. These locks are, of course, broken off.

FINANCIAL AID

Three forms of financial aid are available to students to assist in securing their education. Part-time jobs are open in many of the departments on campus for student assistants. A listing of part-time jobs downtown and with members of the faculty are maintained in the office of the Dean of Men. Employment cards are available in this office and if you are interested fill in a card so

your name can be kept on file for possible openings. If at all possible, first semester freshmen should delay such employment until they have completed one semester.

The two other forms of financial aid are the loans and scholarship funds maintained by various organizations and individuals. Over \$8,000 is available in these funds. Application may be made to the Registrar or the Social Deans. Loans are made on a short-term basis and the student must sign a promissory note. Letters of recommendation and a co-signer are usually necessary to secure a loan. There is a service charge of 25c on each loan.

Records are kept with the Social Deans of all debts incurred by students, both on and off campus, which have been reported as unpaid. These remain a part of your permanent personnel folder. In considering letters of recommendation for graduating seniors, these folders are referred to and note is made of such bad debts.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Each time you find it necessary to change your local or home address, notify the Social Deans, Registrar, and College Secretary as soon as possible. You should be sure to list a phone if one is available. Many times students who are needed immediately cannot be located because they have neglected to change their addresses.

LOST AND FOUND

If you aspire to be an absent-minded professor one day and are developing the traits in school, the lost and found depart-

ment may save you much time and worry. Check with them as soon as you lose anything. It usually turns up. This is another function of the Social Deans and is handled in their office.

BOOKSTORE

Marshall's Bookstore is located in the basement of Old Main with an outside entrance on the south side of the building. All necessary books and supplies can be purchased there.

POSTOFFICE

A subdivision of the downtown post office is located on Third Avenue and 20th Street, two blocks east of campus. It's the most convenient place to mail packages. Packages will be accepted in the Bookstore if they have the correct amount of postage on them.

FOOD SERVICE

If you live in one of the campus dormitories you are required to eat your meals in the College Cafeteria. Meal books are on sale in the Cashier's Office in Old Main and are used for half a semester each. You may pay the full amount for the semester or one half at time of registration and the last half on November 14. The cafeteria hours are: Weekdays—Breakfast 7-9; Lunch, 11-1:30; Dinner, 5-6:30. Saturday—Lunch, 11-12. Sunday—Breakfast, 8:30-9:30; Dinner, 12:00-1:00. No supper on Sunday.

Most students who don't eat at the cafeteria find time to grab a snack at the fountain in the Student Union. It excels in good atmosphere and good food. The Student Union is open from 8:30 a.m. to 9:00 p. m. on weekdays. Saturday from 10:00 a. m. until 2:00 p. m. The Union is closed on Sunday.

ANSWERS

Since you should, by now, have loads of questions running through your head, here are some tips on where to find the answers. If it's one that strictly concerns your courses, grades, hours and instructors drop in at the office of the dean of your college—which would be either Arts and Sciences or Teachers College. You will be assigned a member of the faculty as your counselor who will assist in planning your course of instruction.

Now for the questions of a personal or social nature. That's the main job of the Dean of Women and the Dean of Men. If you're in doubt as to whether your problem or question is in their field, go see them anyhow. It isn't hard to get an appointment and most of the time you can just walk right in.

And for those general thoughts that may be still lingering in your mind about college history, regulations, programs, and any number of others, the College Secretary is the one to see. Her office is located in Old Main 107 with hours from 8:30 until 4:30. Incidentally, that's time that all the administrative offices are open.

VETERANS

For veterans attending Marshall College advisement and counseling services are available within the offices of the Registrar. This office keeps a close check on class attendance, grades, entitlement and makes all official contacts with the Veterans Administration offices located within the city.

In order to qualify for the maximum benefit under Public Law 550 (Korean G. I.

Bill) a veteran must carry a minimum of 14 semester hours of college work each semester. All Korean veterans must report to this office at least once each month to sign statement of attendance to be forwarded to the Veterans Administration or monthly subsistence payments will not be made.

All veterans are urged to keep in close touch with the Registrar's office concerning problems of subsistence payments, change of address, change of dependencies, class load and attendance in classes.

TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

Marshall College has limited parking facilities which necessitate the use of traffic regulations and parking permits. Your cooperation in complying with the following rules will enable the college to derive maximum benefits from available space.

1. Parking will not be allowed at any time by any person operating a motor vehicle on the campus road from the Student Union to Sixteenth Street, the circle by College Hall, service drives, drives marked "fire lane," grassed areas, or in any restricted areas on the campus where parking is not allowed. College employed personnel and students may stop on drives (not to exceed 3 minutes) to receive or discharge passengers. Faculty may stop at Bookstore (not to exceed 3 minutes) to pick up mail.
2. All persons operating vehicles on the campus, no matter what their status, are required to obey all directive signs

placed on the campus drives, service and parking areas.

3. Fast or reckless driving on the campus or in the parking lots will not be permitted.
4. At intersections where stop signs are located, all vehicles must be brought to a complete stop.
5. Parking in service drives is limited to service vehicles and emergency apparatus.
6. The parking area (ramp) south of Old Main is reserved at all times for college service vehicles, disabled faculty or staff members, and college guests.
7. Faculty and administration will be issued parking permits from the Office of the Business Manager in Room 103 Main Building. Permit stickers are to be displayed on the windshield of the permit holders' motor vehicles.
8. Permit holders may park their vehicles in any space designated for parking on the rear and east side of the Science Building except those spaces marked for special purposes. Only those cars bearing parking permits may enter the parking area. All parking on college property is at the owner's risk.
9. Visitors' vehicles on the campus are accorded all privileges granted under regular parking and operating permits.
10. The Science Building parking lot will open at 7 a. m. and close at 11 p. m. daily except Sundays and holidays. Cars without permit stickers may use this parking area between the hours of 7 p. m. and 11 p. m.

11. Overnight parking in any college parking lot will be by special permit issued in the Office of the Business Manager.
12. No student will receive special parking privileges by virtue of any office he may hold, because of any extracurricular activity in which he may be engaged or because of any status he may enjoy as a student.
13. Traffic Infringements
 - a. Parking in prohibited space.
 - b. Improper parking in permissible areas.
 - c. Parking after 11 p. m. except by special permission or during college functions.
 - d. Driving on driveways wrong way.
 - e. Parking or blocking driveway.
 - f. No parking lot permit.
 - g. Failure to observe traffic sign.
 - h. Fast or reckless driving.
14. The violation ticket directs offenders to appear in the Office of the Dean of Men, 110 Main Building, within three (3) days of issuance of a traffic violation charge between the hours of 9 a. m. and 12 noon or 1:30 p. m. to 4 p. m. Failure to report within the specified period will constitute an additional violation and may result in disciplinary action.
15. Penalties
 - 1st violation—Warning
 - 2nd violation—\$2.00
 - 3rd violation—Probation and/or disciplinary action
 Repeated or flagrant violations will be referred to the Traffic Committee.

16. These enumerated regulations will not be regarded as exclusive. The college reserves the right to revoke any permit or to discipline any person for participation in or connivance in any form of violation of the letter or spirit of these regulations and to take such disciplinary action in all cases as the circumstances justly warrant.
(Action of the Traffic Committee, June 29, 1950.
Marshall College
Huntington, West Virginia)

ENTERTAINMENT IN THE CITY

Local entertainment will naturally vary with the individual. Huntington can be proud of the wide range of activities that are concentrated within the tri-state area.

Fourth Avenue is the Main street of the city and the theatre area is located about seven blocks west of campus. Four theaters are in this section on Fourth Avenue. There are also several local and drive-in theaters in Huntington.

Horseback riding, golf, swimming, strolling in the park, bowling, car rentals, airplane trips, and boating are all available.

To find your way around, just remember, the avenues run east to west and are numbered beginning at the river. The streets run north to south and are numbered in both directions from First street, which is fifteen blocks west of the campus.

Our own social calendar is published in the **Parthenon**, the school paper. It comes out at noon on Wednesdays and Fridays.

NEARBY CHURCHES

Central Christian—1202 Fifth Avenue
Emmanuel Methodist—18th Street and 6th Avenue
Enslow Park Presbyterian—Enslow and Washington Blvd.
Fifth Avenue Baptist—1135 Fifth Avenue
Fifth Avenue Church of God—2128 5th Avenue
First Church of Christ Scientist's — 1101 Twelfth Street
First Congregational—707 Fifth Avenue
First Methodist—1124 Fifth Avenue
First Presbyterian—1015 Fifth Avenue
First Evangelical United Brethren — 21st Street at 5th Avenue
Hellenic Orthodox, Saint George—7th Street at 11th Avenue
Johnson Memorial Methodist—Fifth Avenue and Tenth Street
Ohev Sholom Temple—949 Tenth Avenue
Pilgrim Holiness—9th Avenue and 21st Street
St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church—721 12th Avenue
St. Joseph's Roman Catholic—519 13th Street
Sixth Avenue Church of Christ—530 20th Street
Trinity Episcopal—520 11th Street
Twentieth Street Baptist—20th St. at 5th Avenue

**CULTURAL
PROGRAMS**

CULTURAL PROGRAMS

International stars in music and drama as well as leading authorities of the lecture platform appear each season.

ARTISTS SERIES—1956-1957

S. Hurok presents, under the official sponsorship of the Yugoslav Government, THE YUGOSLAV STATE COMPANY, Tuesday, October 23.

THE NATIONAL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, HOWARD MITCHELL, Conductor, JANE HOBSON, Soprano Soloist, Thursday, November 8.

THE NBC OPERA COMPANY presents "THE MARRIAGE OF FIGARO" by Mozart, Tuesday, November 27.

BALLET Russe de Monte Carlo featuring IGOR YOUSKEVITCH and ALICEA ALONSO, Monday, December 3.

THE HALLE ORCHESTRA of England—SIR JOHN BARBIROLLI conducting — Wednesday, February 20.

ARTUR RUBINSTEIN, Pianist—Thursday, March 14.

COMMUNITY FORUM—1956-1957

MARAIS and MIRANDA—October 8—Internationally beloved balladeers with their repertoire of folk songs of many lands.

INCREDIBLE INDIA—October 22. New all color motion picture on India.

MARION MILL PREMINGER—October 30—Subject, The Monotony of Excitement—My work with Albert Schweitzer.

ROBERT MAYNARD HUTCHINS—November 19—Subject, Civil Liberties in An Age of Fear.

ARTHUR SCHLESINGER JR.—December 4—Subject, Our Foreign Policy.

ALGERIA—December 10—A new all-color film that tells the true story of Algiers, with its cosmopolitan European center, and skillfully describes present-day conditions and life in the Sahara desert.

PEACE AND PROSPERITY—HOW LONG?—January 7—A debate between U. S. Senator Carl T. Curtis, Republican, Nebraska, and Mike Monroney, Democrat, Oklahoma.

VIRGILIA PETERSON—February 18—Subject: Does Literature Reflect the World We Live In?

JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL—March 20—Subject: America's Great Frontier.

RAYMOND MOLEY—April 8.— Subject: Parties, Politics and People.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE COLLEGE

The Parthenon, Marshall College student newspaper, is published twice weekly during the regular school year, and once a week during the summer. The paper is written and edited by the students of the Journalism Department. Your subscription of The Parthenon is paid for in your activities fee.

The Chief Justice is the Marshall college yearbook. Subscriptions to the Chief Justice are paid for in your activities fee.

The Halls Herald is the official newspaper of the four dormitories. It is edited and published under faculty supervision by staff members from the three dormitories.

The Et Cetera is a student literary publication that is published twice a year. It contains original compositions contributed by students.



MARSHALL SPORTS

The Athletic program of Marshall College includes football, basketball, cross country, baseball, track, tennis, golf, and wrestling. New students on the campus are encouraged to participate in intercollegiate athletics. Marshall College is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association and the Mid-American Conference including Ohio University, Kent State, Miami, Bowling Green, Toledo, and Western Michigan.

A full schedule of competition is played with the Mid-American schools in football, basketball, and baseball. As many Conference schools as possible are also scheduled in tennis, golf, track, and wrestling. The intercollegiate program is broad enough so that any student can have the opportunity to exercise whatever athletic ability in some sport against high class opponents. Freshmen are not eligible for varsity, but freshman teams are fielded in most sports.

FOOTBALL

Head coach Herb Royer, in his fourth season, hopes his rebuilding program will begin to assert itself this year. Making up one of Marshall's most difficult schedules are all of the Mid-American schools along with Morris Harvey, Youngstown, and Xavier University. We can look forward to an interesting and exciting season at Fairfield Stadium.

SCHEDULE, 1956

Sept. 22—Xavier, away.
 Sept. 29—Morris Harvey, home.
 Oct. 6—Western Michigan, home.
 Oct. 13—Miami, away.
 Oct. 20—Kent (homecoming), home.
 Oct. 27—Bowling Green, away.
 Nov. 3—Youngstown, away.
 Nov. 9—Toledo, home.
 Nov. 17—Ohio University, away.

BASKETBALL

Jules Rivlin, former Marshall basketball great, will begin his second season as head basketball coach. With four regulars from the 1956 team and the Freshmen coming up, the 1956-57 basketball prospects look very good. Even though the record of the 1956 squad, being Mid-American Champions, will be very hard to beat, we hope that Marshall College will again be the Mid-American basketball champions.

BASEBALL

Baseball in the Mid-American Conference is a full schedule sport and Marshall aims to rank with the best in the Conference. Ten games with Conference teams and an anticipated twenty game schedule will give student baseball fans a chance to play in or see good baseball each week. All home games are played at the International Nickel Baseball Park. Anyone who has played baseball in high school, or the equivalent, is encouraged to come out and participate.

WRESTLING

Wrestling began from scratch three years ago. It is still in infancy, but growing very quickly as the increase in the number of matches indicates. Wrestling affords the student who is not big enough for football or basketball a chance to engage in a fine competitive sport as the weight classes start at 125 pounds. Students in the lighter weights are especially encouraged to come out for the team.

TRACK AND FIELD

The Marshall track team, in its third year in a rebuilding program, has several victories to its credit. Broader schedules are anticipated in the years to come, and prospects are good from the freshmen coming up. Since the team is still in the process of rebuilding, there are plenty of opportunities for the student with speed or skill to participate on a varsity or freshman team. Home track meets are held at Fairfield Stadium.

TENNIS AND GOLF

The varsity tennis team under Coach Lanny Brisbin's direction undertook one of the most difficult schedules ever played by a Marshall College team. It is hoped that this year's team will be a very good one.

Golf at Marshall College has been improving the last few years under Coach Neal Wilson's direction. All home matches and practices are held at the Guyan Country Club.

INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS

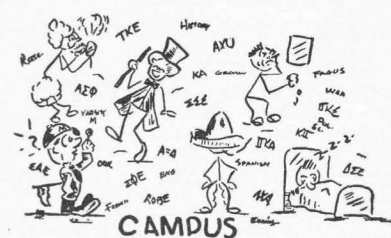
Ya' like to participate in sports? You'll get all you want at Marshall for the school

has as complete an intramural program as any college we've heard of. And there is something for everyone no matter what his taste may be. Last year there were 74 different activities in the intramural sports program making it the most comprehensive program of any college in the nation.

The men's intramural program, directed by capable Otto "Swede" Gullickson, includes just about every sport that could possibly be arranged—touch football, basketball, softball, swimming, tennis, volleyball, handball, ping pong, badminton, and scores of minor sports on down to checkers, bridge, canasta, chess, etc.

You might think that with so much going on things might apt to become a bit confusing, but actually the program is run off very smoothly. Mr. Gullickson, with the aid of the Intramural Board, headed by Edward Brookover, does a great job with a really difficult task.

The girls get their chance too. Although their activities can't range quite so widely as do the men's, there is plenty for the athletically minded lassie to do. The Woman's Athletic Association keeps things running on an even keel, and does a grand job of it.



**CAMPUS
ORGANIZATIONS**

**ORGANIZATIONS ON THE MARSHALL
COLLEGE CAMPUS**

PROFESSIONAL AND INTEREST GROUPS

ALPHA BETA ALPHA—An interest group for those majoring in or interested in Library Science. President, Mary Jo Sullivan; Advisor, Miss Virginia Locke.

AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY—President, Don Plymale; Advisor, Dr. A. W. Scholl.

CHORAL UNION—Consists of Men's Concert Choir, Symphonic Choir, Treble Clef Club. President, Dick Hepler; Advisor, Mr. Wayne Hugoboom.

FUTURE TEACHERS OF AMERICA—This group studies the opportunities in the teaching field and strives to cultivate the qualities essential in a good teacher.

GERMAN CLUB—An interest group for informal application and appreciation of German culture. Professional and social program are presented. President, Paul Wright; Advisor, Dr. W. H. Perl.

HOME ECONOMICS CLUB—Monthly meetings are held with speakers, movies, and parties of interest to future home economists. President, Mary Hutchinson; Advisor, Miss Adella Strauss.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB—

LO SOCIEDAD HISPANICA—A group organized for informal and professional activ-

ities of interest for students of Spanish. President, Sue Ripley; Advisor, James Stais.

LE CERCLE FRANCAIS—A program of monthly meetings based on French culture. President, Bill Brooke; Advisors, Dr. Alma Noble and Virginia Parrish.

MARS CLUB—Marshall Association of Retiling Students.

MARSHALL CLASSICAL ASSOCIATION—A group of students interested in the classical languages makes up this organization. President, Paul R. Duncan; Advisor, Dr. Lucy Whitsel.

MARSHALL COLLEGE ORCHESTRA—

MARSHALL COLLEGE BAND—The purpose of the Band is to supply the necessary music at sports events and other College activities.

MARSHALL COLLEGE PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY—

MUSIC EDUCATORS ASSOCIATION—Seeks to further the professional knowledge in the field of Music education through state and national meetings and sponsorship of musical activities at Marshall College.

PERSHING RIFLES—R.O.T.C. interest group for freshmen and sophomores. President, Luther Griffiths; Advisor, Major R. K. Wensley.

PRE LAW FRATERNITY—

PRESS CLUB—

SCIENCE CLUB—

PSI SOCIETY—

VARSITY "M" CLUB—A group of Marshall College athletic lettermen. President, Randy Scott; Advisor, Herb Royer.

VETERANS CLUB—President, Charles Derbyshire; Advisor, Jim McCubbin.

WOMEN'S ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION—A coordinating body interested in Sports Day and intramural activities for women. President, Donna Lawson; Advisor, Miss Louise McDonough.

YOUNG DEMOCRATIC CLUB—

YOUNG REPUBLICAN CLUB—

RELIGIOUS GOUPS

KAPPA DELTA CHI—This organization is open to anyone planning to enter full-time Christian service in any field. Its purpose is to increase the religious atmosphere on the college campus through specific programs and projects, and to provide the means by which a fellowship may be created for those entering some phase of full-time Christian service, either in the ministry, missionary service, or Christian education. President, Charles Dundas; Advisor, Mr. L. Jennings.

STUDENT CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION—The Student Christian Association on the Marshall College campus is your college YMCA and YWCA. The SCA endeavors to unite the

students of the college in Christian fellowship; to enrich Christian faith and heritage; to promote Christian activities; to achieve social responsibility; and to promote world brotherhood. Through retreats, conferences, Bible study, prayer, and bi-monthly meetings, we receive a better knowledge of God and of our fellowmen. The SCA is affiliated nationally with the Student Christian Movement and the International World Student Christian Federation. President, Helen Locke; Advisor, Rev. Lander Beal.

CANTERBURY CLUB—The Canterbury Club meets every Sunday evening at the Trinity Episcopal Church, and a short devotional period is followed by a program and supper. The program may be a movie, discussion group, a speaker, or a college group from another church. This is your Episcopal organization on the campus.

WESTMINSTER FELLOWSHIP—The Westminster Fellowship is the campus organization for Presbyterian students, although others are welcome. The WF Room is the meeting place for Sunday School, evening vespers, and Wednesday prayer groups at 6:45 A.M. We have frequent Friday evening socials and week-end retreats and conferences. Through these and other activities, we seek to have a close fellowship with one another in the name of Christ, and to introduce others to this most wonderful Friend, and help others to know Him better.

NEWMAN CLUB—In sectarian college and universities all over the world, the Newman Club is present for Catholic students . . . to make religion an integral part of academic

and social activities in day by day college life. Time out for religion, to receive Communion in a body, breakfast together, and to be together in a spiritual, as well as social union. The Club offers us bigger groups to unite with . . . conventions and religious meetings. Giving of little and receiving of much characterizes the Newman Club.

RECOGNITION AND HONOR GROUPS

ALPHA EPSILON DELTA—Honorary Pre-Medical Fraternity (to be elected in the fall)

ALPHA KAPPA DELTA—Honorary Sociological Society.

ALPHA LAMBDA DELTA—An honorary academic fraternity for freshman women. Grades must be half-way between A and B.

ALPHI PHI OMEGA—A national service fraternity of men who have previously been in scouting and are followers of the ideals set forth by the Boy Scouts of America.

ALPHA PSI OMEGA—Organized to encourage dramatics. It is national.

CHI BETA PHI—A national society organized to promote interest in science. President, George Flemming; Advisor—Dr. Howard Ellis.

D-RHO-D-THETA—Presents awards and recognition to outstanding engineering students. President, George Fleming; Advisor, Dr. A. E. McCaskey.

DELTA OMICRON—National Honorary Music Society. President, Dorothy Cole; Advisor, Mrs. Lavelle Jones.

ETA MU PI—A national recognition fraternity for students who excel in retailing.

ETA SIGMA PHI—Honorary Classical Society to foster the study of Latin and Greek. President, Richard Bowyer; Advisor, Dr. Lucy Whitsel.

FAGUS—An honorary group for Junior and Senior women. President, Betty Lou Cornett; Advisor, Mrs. Veta Lee Smith.

FOURTH ESTATE—A professional group of girls who are majoring in Journalism. President, Ann Garrity; Advisor, Miss Virginia Lee.

GAMMA THETA UPSILON—President, James Davis; Advisor, R. L. Britton.

KAPPA DELTA PI—Faculty and students are members of this recognition group of professional educators. President, Thelma Smith; Advisor, Miss Mae Houston.

KAPPA OMICRON PHI—National Home Economics professional group. President, Pat Davidson; Advisor, Miss Cleo Gray.

KAPPA PI—National art society.

OMICRON DELTA KAPPA—A national leadership honorary for Junior and Senior men who have above average scholarship and have been outstanding in extra curricular activities. President, James Davis; Advisor, Mr. Walter Felty.

PHI ALPHA THETA—National honorary history society.

PHI ETA SIGMA—Honors and encourages scholarship for freshmen men. A grade halfway between A and B is required.

PHI MU ALPHA SINFONIA—President, Ned DeJournett; Advisor, Mr. John Creighton.

PI DELTA PHI—Honorary French Society. President, Beulah B. Virgallito; Advisor, Dr. Alma Noble.

PI KAPPA DELTA—National honorary debate society. President, Tom Carter; Advisor, Mr. B. W. Hope.

PI SIGMA ALPHA—To stimulate interest and scholarship in the subject of government. President, Robert Gough; Advisor, Dr. C. H. Dillon.

PI OMEGA PI—National honorary society for Business Education students. President, Philip Suiter; Advisor, Mrs. Irene Evans.

PSI CHI—A national honorary for psychology majors.

SCABBARD AND BLADE—President, Paul Robertson; Advisor, Lt. Col. T. E. Carter.

SABER CLUB—

SIGMA DELTA PI—A national recognition society for Spanish students. President, Bill Harbour; Advisor, Mr. James Stais.

THE ROBE—

NON GREEK SOCIAL

CAVALETTES—The purpose is to bring girls together regardless of race or religion and to strengthen Greek and Independent relationships on the Marshall campus. President, Gertrude Spangler; Advisor, Mrs. Lillian Newcomb.

CAVALIERS—Work in cooperation with the sister organizations of ISA and for the common interest of ISA. President, John Glover; Advisor, Sgt. Jones.

INDEPENDENT STUDENTS ASSOCIATION—An organized group of non-Greek students who plan a yearly social and political program. President, Suzanne Hensley; Advisor, Mr. Walter Felty.

SPORTLETTES—A girl's organization which sponsors an active social program. It is open to girls who are not members of sororities. President, Beverly Fernandez; Advisor, Miss Virginia Lee.

GREEK SOCIAL

INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL—A coordinating body for the campus fraternities. President, Cecil Wagner; Advisor, Dean of Men.

JR. INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL—

PANHELLENIC COUNCIL—A coordinating body for the campus sororities. President, Mary Alice Lawson; Advisor—Dean Lillian H. Buskirk.

JR. PANHELLENIC COUNCIL—

FRATERNITIES

(all are national)

ALPHI SIGMA PHI—President, Harry Seaman; Advisor (to be selected).

KAPPA ALPHA ORDER—President, Bernard Bishoff; Advisor, Dr. Laskow.

LAMBDA CHI ALPHA—President, Don Wilburn; Advisor (to be selected).

PI KAPPA ALPHA—President, Udy Stover; Advisor, Dr. Mike Josephs.

SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON—President, Franklin Samson; Advisor, "Swede" Gullickson.

SIGMA PHI EPSILON—President, David Dunlap; Advisors, Lander Beal and Dr. H. Gresham Toole.

TAU KAPPA EPSILON—President, Cecil Wagner; Advisor, Major P. Phillips.

SORORITIES

(all are national)

ALPHI CHI OMEGA—President, Beatrice Thomas; Advisor, Miss Ruth Flower.

ALPHA SIGMA ALPHA—President, Elaine Strock; Advisor, Mrs. A. M. Foose.

ALPHA SIGMA TAU—President, Phyllis Brewer; Advisor, no faculty advisor.

ALPHA XI DELTA—President, Jean Ford; Advisor, Miss Charlotte Berryman.

DELTA SIGMA EPSILON—President, Shirley Mitchell; Advisor, Mrs. Lylle Douthat.

PI KAPPA SIGMA—President, Margaret Quintier, Advisor, Dr. Frances Whepley.

SIGMA SIGMA SIGMA—President, Mary Elizabeth Adkins; Advisor, (to be selected in the fall).

HOUSING

COLLEGE HALL—President, Nancy Garrett; House Mother, Mrs. Golda Dakan.

DONALD COURT—

FRESHMEN WOMEN'S DORMITORY—

RODGES HALL (Men's Dormitory)—

LADLEY HALL (Women's Dormitory)—President, Nancy Marples; Housemother, Mrs. H. C. Warth.

**REGULATIONS
POLICIES AND STANDARDS
FOR
STUDENT ACTIVITIES
AT
MARSHALL COLLEGE**

**STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD
1956-1957**

MARSHALL COLLEGE 53

STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD

I. INTRODUCTION

1. Purpose

The Student Activities Board shall for its purpose:

- a. To coordinate and assist campus student activities in keeping with the best interests of the students and the college.
- b. To make regulations to encourage wholesome group activity and discourage conduct which would be incompatible with the total education and well being of the students.
- c. To enforce regulations made by the Student Activities Board and approved by the College Council and the President of the College.
- d. To refer problems it deems advisable to appropriate place: Social Deans, Student Court, Interfraternity Council, Panhellenic, etc.

2. Personnel

The Board membership shall be composed of the Dean of Men, Dean of Women, three faculty members appointed by the President of the College, and four students selected by the President of the Student Government. The Board shall meet each week.

The Chairman shall be one of the three faculty members, the Dean of Men or Dean of Women, selected preferably for a period

of at least three years to provide continuity. The Dean of Women or Dean of Men shall serve as secretary having full voting power. The Dean of Women and the Dean of Men shall be prepared to give the Board the details of each problem as it applies to the students and to the college.

3. Authority

The Student Activities Board shall be responsible only to the President of the College.

4. Scope

The Student Activities Board shall be responsible to the President of the College for the coordination and regulation of:

- a. Approved student organizations such as fraternities and sororities, interest and recognition groups.
- b. Student social events—dances, parties, entertainments.
- c. Other student activities—bake sales, contests, benefits, solicitations, donations, skits.
- d. Screening requests for new organizations for consideration of College Council.

This Board does not supervise athletics, departmental activities, publications, dramatics, Artists' Series and Forums. The Board does require, however, that these groups in addition to sororities and fraternities and all other student groups holding social functions, must file petitions for such functions and secure advance approval for them. Each such or-

ganization will be held responsible for the conduct of its members and guests.

5. Disciplinary Cases

The Student Activities Board shall be responsible for the enforcement of regulations as they apply to organized student groups.

The Social Deans shall be responsible for:

- a. The disciplining of individual students.
- b. The enforcement of college regulations in dormitories, sorority and fraternity houses.

The Student Court shall hear cases referred to it by the President of the College, the Student Activities Board, the Social Deans, any student or faculty member.

II. STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

1. Standards

Standards which have been established for recognized student organizations of Marshall College campus are as follows:

- a. To have one or more advisors who are members of the college faculty or staff.*
- b. To submit to the Student Activities Board, Room 109, Main Building, by October 15th of each year a report consisting of:

*Exceptions made for alumni and faculty wives if approved by the College Council.

- (1) a complete list of officers and members.
 - (2) a general statement of purpose.
 - (3) the signature of acceptance of the adviser.
- c. To submit to the Student Activities Board before May 15th of each year a report approved by the adviser consisting of:
- (1) financial records kept in the form prescribed by the college.
 - (2) names of officers for the coming year.
 - (3) a resume of the major activities of the group for the past year.
- d. To limit membership to students, faculty and staff of Marshall College.
- e. To limit the activities of the group, and in-so-far as possible, those of its individual members to conduct which is within the limits of city, state, federal and college regulations.
- f. To recognize the president of the group as the administrative head and spokesman. He signs petitions for social events for his group and agrees to the following regulations:
- (1) To clear the date for the event on social calendar.
 - (2) To submit a petition to the Student Activities Board at least two weeks prior to the event.

- (3) To close informal Friday and Saturday parties at 12 o'clock midnight and formal dances at 1 A.M. (Any social event on week nights must close at 9:30 P.M.)
- (4) To enforce regulations concerning gambling, possession or use of intoxicants.
- (5) To assume responsibility for the conduct of the party.

Failure to meet these prescribed standards or turn in the reports listed may be penalized by:

- a. denial of use of college facilities.
- b. denial of recognition of the group as an organization.
- c. forfeiture of right to representation in other college organizations (Interfraternity Council, Student Council, Intramurals, etc.)
- d. forfeiture of right to representation in Student Handbook, or other publications.
- e. denial of privilege of some or all social activities for a definite period.
- f. forfeiture of right to function as a group—including forfeiture of charter. This penalty must be approved by the President of the College.

2. Recognition of New Groups

A petition for recognition of a new group must include a list of officers and charter members, a statement of purpose, two copies of the constitution, and an acceptance by the faculty adviser. The faculty adviser and a student officer must appear before the Student Activities Board when a petition is presented to that Board. After consideration and investigation the Board will make a recommendation to the College Council.

III. SOCIAL EVENTS**1. Definition**

A social function is defined as any dance, party, activity or entertainment sponsored which both men and women student are present.

2. Approval of Social Events

- a. Social functions are scheduled on the social calendar by the Student Activities Board. The following procedure has been established:

- (1) **Clear the date on the social calendar.** the Calendar for the following school year will be completed prior to May 1st. Dates entered on the calendar may be cancelled but not otherwise changed. The Student Activities Board will distribute forms on which the organizations will request dates. Traditional functions, such as Homecoming and Life Planning Week, will have priority.
- (2) **File a petition in the office of the Social Deans at least fourteen days prior to function.** An organization will be allowed one "late" date per year. A warning will accompany the first offense. Upon second offense the petition will be denied. The petition carries the date, location and hours of the function, budget, the agreement and signature of the President of the Organization, the Social Chairman and the two Faculty Chaperones.

One formal and two informals per semester are allowed each organization. Each chaperone must file promptly a written report of the function with the Student Activities Board.

3. Planning Social Events**a. Hours**

Social functions must close at 9:30 on nights before classes, 12 o'clock midnight for informals and 1 A.M. for formals on Friday, Saturday, or nights preceding holidays.

Women students living in college dormitories, rooming houses or sorority houses are allowed one hour after the close of an approved party to return to their residences.

The Student Activities Board reserves the right to restrict or extend closing hours as it deems necessary.

b. Location

The Board encourages student organizations to use the Student Union for social functions. It is acceptable, however, to hold any social events in any approved place in Huntington or vicinity. The Student Activities Board may disapprove a location because of distance, inadequate facilities, fire hazard, use of clubroom by members while rented to college group, etc.

c. Budget

Each petition requires a budget.

d. Conduct

- (1) Each organization including its fac-

- ulty adviser shall assume responsibility for the conduct of its members and guests.
- (2) Neither intoxicants including beer nor gambling will be permitted in campus buildings or on the premises. Campus buildings would include in addition to all buildings on the campus proper, the houses of fraternities, sororities and similar organizations. Possession or serving of intoxicants including beer and gambling are forbidden in all dormitories, fraternities and rooming houses. The policy of Marshall College regarding the serving or possession of alcoholic beverages or gambling in public shall conform with the State Law except that beer shall likewise be forbidden. Any function sponsored by or held in the name of a recognized student organization must abide by all regulations stated herein whether that function be held on or off campus.
 - (3) In accordance with state laws, the use of physical punishment of all types for initiation and hazing is prohibited. Responsibility for infractions of this rule lies on the individual and the group alike.
 - (4) Young women shall not attend parties nor visit fraternity houses unless a college approved chaperon is present.
 - (5) The College Administration expects students to conduct themselves as ladies and gentlemen, to dress and to conduct social events in good taste, and reserves the right at any time to dismiss students whose conduct is deemed undesirable.

IV. OTHER STUDENT ACTIVITIES

1. The following are regulated by the Student Activities Board:
 - a. Solicitation, donations and other contributions of money, merchandise or service for any student and/or student group is absolutely forbidden until a written explanation of the plan has been submitted to and approved by the President of the College and by the Student Activities Board. Lotteries and raffles are prohibited by municipal law. The selling of articles on the College campus is regulated by the West Virginia Board of Education as follows:

"All solicitation and selling of products and articles upon property under the jurisdiction of the West Virginia Board of Education is prohibited except by organization and groups directly connected with the institution and upon written approval of the respective presidents or superintendents."
 - b. Any activity for which there is a charged fee must have the approval of the Student Senate before being presented to the Student Activities Board for final action. The dates, plans and justifications for these events shall be scheduled with the Student Activities Board before May 1st for the following school year. Special forms are available in Main 109.
 - c. Before presenting a "swing", beauty contest, skits, or any presentation on the college campus by any students, other

than departmental activities, the script and program must be approved by the Student Activities Board.

d. Serenading

Requests and approvals for serenading must be approved by the Students Activities Board. The regulations for groups who wish to serenade are as follows:

- (1) Request must be filed with the Student Activities Board two weeks prior to the serenade.
 - (2) Serenades shall be scheduled only from 10 P.M. to 11 P.M.
 - (3) The group shall notify each group they intend to serenade.
 - (4) The Student Activities Board requires that the serenades be conducted in an orderly and considerate manner.
 - a. Groups must refrain from hisses, cat-calls, yells, off-color songs, etc.
 - b. Limit musical accompaniment to string instruments.
 - (5) Failure to comply with regulations shall be considered as any other disciplinary case.
2. The following are not regulated by the Student Activities Board:
- a. Requests for the use of the Auditorium must be scheduled by Professor Clayton Page.
 - b. Radio programs must be approved by the Radio Committee.

c. Paid advertisements for a program or publication of an approved student organization must be cleared by the Publicity Committee.

3. Much of the campus social life is spontaneous and informal and is centered in the Student Union and campus housing units.

The Student Union is open from 8:30 A.M. to 9 P.M. Monday through Friday and until 2 P.M. Saturdays. The Student Union is available for private weekend parties under specified conditions. Information is available at the Union.

OFFICIAL CONSTITUTION
OF THE MARSHALL COLLEGE STUDENT
GOVERNMENT

APRIL 4, 1951

PREAMBLE

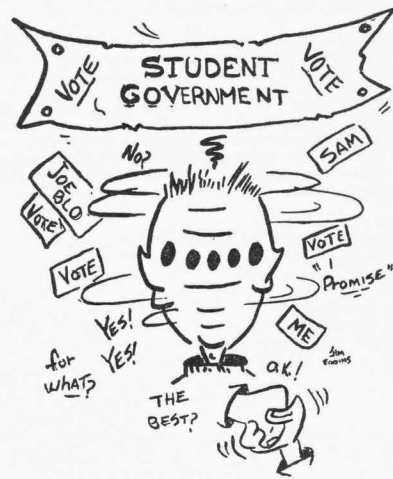
With strong purpose to preserve the best in our student self-government, we, the regularly enrolled students of Marshall College, comprising the Student Body of Marshall College, are asserting our goals to be to maintain order, strength cordial relations between faculty and students, and win a lasting opportunity for responsible individual and collective action, to these ends do hereby establish this Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government.

ARTICLE I—LEGISLATIVE

Section 1. **Supreme Power.** Supreme legislative power of the student government shall be vested in the Student Senate.

Section 2. **Enumerated Powers.** The Senate shall have power to:

- a. Recommend the amount of the Student Activity Fee and the amount each organization involved shall receive.
- b. Appropriate funds to all agencies of the student government and to such other extra-curricular activities as shall seem compatible with the general welfare of the Student Body.
- c. Ratify or reject all appointments made by the President of the Student



Body by a majority vote, unless elsewhere provided otherwise, provide that the Senate may by law specify such minor offices as it shall deem proper to which appointment shall not require ratification.

d. Override a presidential veto by vote of two-thirds majority of the members elected.

e. Establish its own rules of procedure.

f. Seat or reject members of the Senate.

g. Establish such subordinate officers and committees of the Senate as it shall deem proper.

h. Make all laws governing the conduct of student elections within the provision of the Constitution.

i. Determine offenses against the Student Body, categorizing each offense, and fixing maximum penalties and punishments for each category, and when it shall be deemed proper, fixing specific punishments for particular kinds of offenses.

j. Make recommendations to the President of the College concerning matters affecting the Student Body but not within the power of the Student Government to adjust.

k. Require reports from all (permanent or special) student committees and from all organizations receiving appropriations from the Senate and to approve or reject such reports in whole or in part.

l. May review any and all rules made by governing councils of all other student organizations.

m. Present honors and awards in the name of the Student Body or Student Government.

n. Approve or reject the Executive Budget in part or in whole.

o. Establish by law the compensation of any officer or employee of the student government.

p. Provide by law such freshman rules and regulations and the organization for their enforcement that may be desirable and necessary.

q. Provide by law for conducting social affairs in the name of the Student Body.

r. Approve or disapprove the charging of a fee for any program or social event given by a student organization.

s. Conduct assemblies when necessary.

t. Provide by law for the filling of the office of President of the Student Body should a Vice-President who has succeeded to the presidency also have vacated the office. The Speaker *Pro Tempore* of the Senate shall not necessarily succeed to the Vice-Presidency or Presidency.

u. Report to the Student Prosecutor cases of dishonesty, breaches of social etiquette, infringements of college traditions, and all other matters contrary to the best interests of the Student Body.

v. Engage in legitimate enterprise for the purpose of gaining revenue for the maintenance of student government.

w. Impeach any officer elected by the Student Body.

x. Make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the provisions of this Constitution and promote the general welfare of the Student Body.

y. Regulate the amount of money spent in an election campaign by a party, organization, or individual candidate.

Section 3. **Restricted Powers.** The Senate shall not have power to:

a. Appropriate funds to any charitable organization or cause, to the relief of any individual student, or to subsidize any student organization unless the general welfare of the Student Body is directly affected thereby.

b. Pass any *ex post facto* law.

c. Make any law abridging or denying the freedom of the student press or any other freedom guaranteed by the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of West Virginia.

Section 4. **Legislative Procedure.** Legislation may be introduced in the Senate by a simple motion or by a legislative act.

a. The act may be passed at any succeeding regular session by a majority vote of the members present.

b. All acts passed by the Senate shall be styled: "Be it enacted by the Student Senate."

c. All acts passed by the Senate shall be forwarded immediately to the President of the Student Body.

d. To be valid, the act must be signed

by the Speaker of the Senate, attested to by the Executive Secretary, and approved by the President of the Student Body. If the President disapproves, the Executive Secretary shall certify if the number necessary for over rule did so vote.

e. All actions of the Student Government shall be subject to the approval of the President of the College. Such approval shall be automatic unless the President of the College shall disapprove such action within seven days in writing to the Student Senate.

Section 5. **Speaker.** The Vice-President of the Student Body shall serve as Speaker of the Senate.

Section 6. **Total Membership.** The Senate shall be composed of the runner-up for President of the Student Body, the class presidents, the class senators, the graduate senator, and the Speaker. Each shall have a vote except the Speaker who shall vote only in case of a tie.

Section 7. **Quorum.** One more than half of the members elected shall constitute a quorum.

Section 8. **Regular Sessions.** The Senate shall convene for regular session at least twice each school month, but no regular session may be held within twenty-four hours of another regular session.

Section 9. **Notice.** Each member of the Senate shall receive notice of a special session prior to the session.

Section 10. **Special Session.** A special session of the Senate shall be called by the

Speaker upon the written and signed request of five or more members of the Senate.

Section 11. **Scholastic Requirements.** Each senator shall have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C average during his term of office.

Section 12. **Absences.** The Senate may remove any Senator, by a three-fourths vote, for excessive absence, such vacancies to be filled in the regular manner provided.

Section 13. **Vacancies.** Vacancies in the Senate shall be filled within two weeks after such vacancies shall occur. The class president shall nominate the student to fill a vacancy in his class, such nomination to be approved by a three-fourths vote of the elected members of the Senate.

Section 14. **Oath of Office.** The following oath of office shall be administered to each Senator, by the Speaker, upon his election or appointment to the Senate: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government and faithfully discharge the duties of Senator according to the best of my ability and I will not accept or receive, directly or indirectly, any money or other value thing, from any organization, group, or person for any vote or influence I may give or withhold, on any bill, resolution, or appropriation, or for any act I may do or perform as Senator." Any member who shall refuse to take this oath shall forfeit his seat, and any member who shall be convicted of having violated the oath above shall forfeit his seat and be disqualified thereafter from holding any office of profit or trust within the student government.

Section 15. **Faculty Adviser.** The Senate shall elect, by majority vote, the faculty adviser to the Senate, who shall serve for one year only, unless re-elected.

Section 16. **Class Organizations.** The class organizations shall make regular reports of their actions to the Senate which may approve or disapprove such reports in whole or in part.

Section 17. **Dormitory Elections.** The several dormitory councils shall have power to authorize and conduct dormitory elections, and no elections shall be valid without this authorization.

Section 18. **Inter-Fraternity Council.** There shall be an Inter-Fraternity Council composed of representatives of the various social fraternities on the campus. This council shall govern matters which concern the social fraternities alone.

Section 19. **Pan-Hellenic Council.** There shall be a Pan-Hellenic Council composed of representatives of the various social sororities on the campus. This Council shall govern matters which concern the social sororities alone.

Section 20. **Independent Council.** There shall be an Independent Council composed of representatives of the various independent social organizations on the campus. This Council shall govern matters which concern these organizations alone.

ARTICLE II—EXECUTIVE

Section 1. **Power.** The executive power shall be vested in a President of the Student Body and a Student Cabinet.

Section 2. **Election.** The President and Vice-President of the Student Body shall be elected by and from the Student Body at large.

Section 3. **Student Cabinet.** The Student Cabinet shall consist of the President of the Student Body, the Vice-President of the Student Body, the Executive Secretary, the Business Manager, the Student Prosecutor, the Student Auditor, the Publicity Director, the Editor-in-Chief of the student newspaper, and a faculty adviser. Each shall have a vote in meetings except the faculty adviser.

Section 4. **Cabinet Authority.** The Student Cabinet shall have the responsibility and authority to:

- a. Determine and recommend to the Senate the Executive Budget.
- b. Make recommendations from time to time to the Senate.
- c. Issue orders to the permanent and special student committees and require reports from them.
- d. Enforce the decisions of the Student Court.

Section 5. **Meetings.** The Cabinet shall meet not less than twice each month and at other times upon call of the President. The President shall act as chairman of the Cabinet.

Section 6. **Presidential Powers.** The President of the Student Body shall have power to:

- a. Appoint the chairman and members of all permanent and special student committees not otherwise provided by law.
- b. Make all initial committee appointments, submitting them to the Senate within three weeks after his inauguration.
- c. Appoint the chairman and members of the Election Commission.
- d. Veto acts of the Senate, provided he shall exercise such power of veto within ten days after the passage of an act by the Senate.
- e. Call and preside at meetings of the Student Body.
- f. Serve as an ex-officio member of all permanent and special student committees.
- g. Address the Senate from time to time, provided that he shall notify the Speaker in advance of his intention to do so.
- h. Represent the Student Body in all transactions with the students of other colleges or universities.
- i. Remove any appointive officer for incompetency, neglect of duty, or malfeasance in office unless otherwise provided.
- j. Call special sessions of the Senate during the school year when he shall deem it necessary.
- k. Establish such bodies subsidiary to him as he shall deem necessary and proper to

aid him in the performance of his duty, subject to the approval of a majority of the Senate.

1. Confer with the President of the College from time to time with the view of arranging for student representation on all general or special college committees dealing with student interest.

m. Give to the Senate from time to time recommendations for such measures as he deems expedient, including a statement of all money required and the detailed purpose of all money.

Section 7. **Qualifications.** While serving as President of the Student Body he shall:

a. Serve as President in no other student organization whatsoever.

b. Be eligible for an undergraduate degree the year from the June following his election.

c. Complete at least two academic years at Marshall College by the end of the semester in which he is elected.

d. Have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C scholastic average during his term of office.

Section 8. **Oath of Office.** The incoming President of the Student Body shall take the oath of office, administered by the outgoing President as follows: "I do hereby swear (or affirm) that I will execute the duties of the office of President of the Student Body of Marshall College to the best of my ability, and will protect, preserve, and uphold the

Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government."

Section 9. **Impeachment.** The President may be impeached by the Senate for non-performance of duty or maladministration of office.

Section 10. **Vacancy.** Should the President of the Student Body be impeached, resign, or leave school, or prove unable to serve for any reason whatsoever, the Vice-President shall succeed to all his duties and powers.

Section 11. **Vice-President.** The Vice-President of the Student Body shall have the same qualification of the President except that he may be an officer, other than president, of one other student organization, except when he may succeed to the office of President of the Student Body.

Section 12. **Acting President.** In case of removal, ineligibility, or resignation of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, the Senior Class President shall serve as Acting President until the Senate shall fill this office by a three-fourths majority vote of the members elected.

Section 13. **Other Officers.** The President of the Student Body shall submit recommendations to the Senate for the offices of Executive Secretary, Business Manager, Student Prosecutor, Student Auditor, and Publicity Director. The Senate shall confirm these recommendations by a two-thirds vote of the elected members. These officers may not be removed from office unless impeached or without recommendation of the President with a majority of the Senate concurring.

Section 14. **Executive Secretary.** He shall receive such compensation as the Senate may enact by law. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Keep a journal of the proceedings of the Senate.
- b. Arrange and preserve all records and papers belonging to all departments of the student government.
- c. Maintain and organize the office of the student government.
- d. Render to the President, in the dispatch of executive business, such duties as he may require.
- e. Perform all clerical duties of his office.
- f. Act as treasurer of the student government.
- g. Receive funds from all collecting agencies of the student government.
- h. Issue checks for all claims against the student government, after appropriation thereof by the Senate as certified by the Business Manager.
- i. Keep the seal of the student government.
- j. Act as filing officer for all candidates for office to be voted upon by the Student Body.
- k. Furnish monthly statements of receipts and disbursements to the Business Manager.
- l. Act as clerk of the Student Court.

m. Keep a minute book for the Student Cabinet, which shall be called the "Cabinet Record."

- n. Perform certain duties with respect to the holding of elections, including preparation of ballot, receiving notices from candidates, sending out ballot boxes with all election supplies and receiving the same after the election, and delivering same to election commissioners.
- o. Keep an up-to-date card file on all members of the student government.
- p. File a copy of the proceedings of the Senate with the President of the College and the College Librarian within forty-eight hours after the session.

Section 15. **Business Manager.** He shall receive such compensation as the Senate may prescribe by law. He shall have authority and be required to:

- a. Negotiate all contracts on behalf of the student government, after approval thereof by the Senate.
- b. Direct all financial enterprises on behalf of the student government, subject to the orders of the Senate.
- c. Submit monthly financial reports to the Senate and to the student newspaper for publication.
- d. Countersign all checks written by the Executive Secretary.
- e. Preserve a record of all transactions during his tenure of office.
- f. Report to the Senate upon any phase

of his activities when called upon to do so by that body.

g. Examine all claims against the student government.

h. Honor requisitions for payment of claims when proper, and forward approved requisitions for payment of claims to the Executive Secretary.

Section 16. Student Prosecutor. He shall have authority and be required to:

a. Defend claims against the student government and prosecute claims on behalf of the student government.

b. Represent the student government before the Student Court.

c. Investigate all violations of the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, the Student Code, and rules and regulations enacted thereby and shall prosecute all violators before the Student Court.

d. Be the legal representative of the student government.

e. Report to the Senate at any time when requested to do so by that body.

f. Recommend to the President the appointment of as many assistants as he shall deem necessary.

Section 17. Student Auditor. He shall have authority and be required to:

a. Keep a record of all expenditures of student organizations receiving appropriations from the Senate.

b. Determine the worth of these expenditures in relation to the general welfare of the Student Body.

c. Report to the Senate and recommend such measures as he may deem necessary to aid in the performance of his duties.

d. Recommend to the President the appointment of as many assistants as he shall deem necessary.

Section 18. Publicity Director. He shall have authority and be required to:

a. Submit press releases to the student newspapers and city newspapers on all phases of activities of the student government.

b. Compile a directory of the student government, listing therein all the officers of the student government, their addresses, and all the officers and duties they may hold. This directory shall be delivered to the members of the student government concerned and to other interested members of the college.

c. Maintain a scrapbook of clippings, photographs, et., of all activities of the student government as such.

d. Arrange for adequate coverage of all student government activities and the members thereof in as many different ways as is possible.

Section 19. Faculty Adviser. The Faculty Adviser to the Student Cabinet shall be selected by the Cabinet by majority vote.

Section 20. Cause Shown. In the removal of any officer of the Student Government,

just cause must be shown by the body with which final responsibility for removal rests.

Section 21. **Finances.** The Student Government shall maintain two separate systems of financial records.

a. The money collected from the Student Activity Fee for the student government from each student shall be placed in the Student Special Account of the college. A requisition shall be submitted to the College Controller signed by the Business Manager and Faculty Adviser of the Cabinet. This money shall not be used until appropriated by the Senate.

b. Money collected from every other activity of the student government shall be placed in the College Campus Units Account. The same procedure shall apply to requisitions from this account. However, the Senate shall by law provide for a petty cash fund which shall be kept by the Executive Secretary.

Section 22. **Financial Audit.** All financial records of the student government shall be audited by the Office of the College Controller during the month of July and a report of the same submitted to the President of the College, the President of the Student Body, and the Student Senate.

Section 22. **Bonding.** The Executive Secretary and the Business Manager shall be bonded for the amount of one thousand dollars each at the beginning of their term of office.

ARTICLE III—JUDICIAL

Section 1. **Power.** The judicial power of the student government shall be vested in a Student Court.

Section 2. **Minor Power.** Minor judicial power shall be vested in the Women's Dormitory Councils, Men's Dormitory Councils, Inter-Fraternity Council, Pan-Hellenic Council, Independent Council, and Freshman Court.

Section 3. **Membership.** The Court shall consist of nine justices. It shall be composed of four women students, two of whom shall be social sorority women and two independent women; four men students, two of whom shall be social fraternity men and two independent men; and the Chief Justice.

Section 4. **Chief Justice.** The Chief Justice shall be elected by the Senate by a three-fourths vote of the members elected. He shall be a Senior when elected.

Section 5. **Election.** The justices shall be nominated by the President of the Student Body and approved by two-thirds of the elected members of the Senate. They shall be nominated within three weeks after the inauguration of the President of the Student Body.

Section 6. **Secretary.** The Student Senate shall appoint the Secretary to the Court. The Secretary should be a member of the faculty who is well acquainted with the history, traditions, and regulations of Marshall College. He shall serve a one-year term unless re-appointed.

Section 7. Restrictions. No officer of any other department of the student government shall be eligible for membership on the Court. No student who is a member of any council listed in Section Two of this Article shall be a member of the Court. No student who shall not have been a student in good standing in Marshall College for at least one academic year shall be eligible to serve on the Court.

Section 8. Other Officers. The Court shall elect its own necessary officers.

Section 9. Qualifications. The justices shall have and maintain a minimum of 2.0 or C average during their term of office.

Section 10. Term of Office. The justices shall serve for a term of one year unless they are impeached or voluntarily resign, or are removed for excessive absences. They may be re-elected to as many terms as they are in school. They shall sit with the old members of the Court until June and shall assume their office the following September.

Section 11. Absences. No justice may have more than one excused absence in any one semester. After a justice has been absent from two sessions, regular or special, without an excuse, he shall be automatically expelled from office and shall not be eligible for re-appointment during the school year in which he was originally appointed.

Section 12. Sessions. Regular sessions of the Court shall be determined by the Court provided that it shall meet no less than once each month during the school year. Special sessions may be called by the Chief Justice

whenever he deems it expedient, provided forty-eight hours notice is given each justice.

Section 13. Vacancies. The President of the Student Body shall fill vacancies which occur in the Court in the manner heretofore provided. Vacancies shall be filled within three weeks.

Section 14. Oath. The Court shall, as individuals, take the juror's oath of secrecy. No records except the final decisions of the Court shall be recorded and preserved.

Section 15. Authority. The Student Court shall have.

a. Original jurisdiction in all cases involving the constitutionality of any act of the Senate when such act has actually been violated and its constitutionality questioned by any student or faculty member at Marshall College.

b. Appellate jurisdiction in all cases decided by the Councils listed in Section Two of this Article.

c. Discretionary authority in determining sentences, except where the Senate has, by law, fixed the offense and the limitations as to punishment provided that it shall take full cognizance of the traditional offenses and punishments enforced by the Councils prior to the adoption of this Constitution.

d. Original jurisdiction in cases involving the constitutionality of actions of the President of the Student Body or of the Student Cabinet.

e. Authority to hear all student organization disputes, and all cases involving student

infraction of college rules and regulations which are referred to it by any student or member of the faculty.

f. Power to suspend sentence and impose probation in particular cases when necessary.

g. To report its findings and decisions in all cases to the President of the College, President of the Student Body, and to the Student Senate.

Section 16. **Impeachment.** Impeachment proceedings shall be as follows:

a. Charges may be brought in the Senate for nonperformance of duty or maladministration of office against any elected student official, or justice of the Student Court.

b. A majority vote of the elected members of the Senate shall be necessary to bring the officer to trial.

c. The Student Prosecutor shall prosecute, and the accused official may designate any member of the student government to act as counsel for the defense.

d. The Student Court shall preside at the trial.

e. The trial shall be in closed session.

f. A two-thirds majority vote of the Court or Senate shall be necessary to remove the accused from office.

g. The Senate shall preside at the trial of a member of the Student Court.

Section 17. **Rules of Procedure.** The Court and the Councils listed in Section Two of this

Article shall make and publish their own rules of procedure, but these rules shall not deny to any accused person the presumption of innocence until guilt is proven, the right to due notice and a fair hearing, the right of the accused to face his accuser in the Student Court, and the privilege of assistance by a member of the Court, if requested by the accused. The Court shall inform each accused student of his rights guaranteed under this section at the time he is notified of the offence charged against him.

Section 18. **Right of Appeal.** Any student convicted by the Councils as listed in Section Two of this Article shall have the right of appeal to the Court, and any student sentenced to be suspended or expelled from Marshall College by the Court shall have the right to request a rehearing. The rehearing shall be held not less than three or more than six days after the original conviction.

Section 19. **Freshman Court.** There shall be a Freshman Court which shall consist of a chairman and six members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by a majority vote of the elected members of the Senate. At least four of the members thereof shall be sophomores. The members shall be apportioned in the same manner as the members of the Student Court. The Court shall hear all cases concerning violations of the rules of the Freshman Activities Commission. It shall determine the penalties for such violations unless they are stipulated by law. Appeal from a decision of this Court may be made to the Student Court.

Section 20. **Dormitory Councils.** Insofar as the judicial power of these councils is con-

cerned they shall be composed of the President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer, and such other members as may be approved by the Senate. No person not a member of the Council shall sit with it during its deliberations unless summoned to do so by the Council. Each dormitory council shall have original jurisdiction in all cases involving infractions of the house rules by any resident of the house. These councils shall have power to make such special rules concerning dormitory conduct as shall not conflict with the acts of the Senate, and each dormitory council shall have power to authorize and plan all dormitory activities.

Section 21. **Final Appeal.** Final appeal on all decisions of the judicial department may be made to the President of the College.

ARTICLE IV—ELECTIONS

Section 1. **General Student Election.** There shall be a General Student election held on the first Wednesday in May of each school year, in which the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, the sophomore, junior, and senior class presidents and senators shall be elected as hereinafter provided.

Section 2. **Election Procedure.** The election shall be conducted in the following manner:

a. Each qualified voter shall have a ballot and may cast one vote for as many candidates as there are positions to be filled in his class. The vote shall be secret.

b. The ballot shall carry such information as the Election Commission shall deem advisable and necessary to the proper marking of the ballot.

c. In all cases all names of candidates shall be listed alphabetically.

d. The ballot shall in no way indicate party affiliation.

e. All elected officers shall be elected by a simple majority of those students voting.

f. The voting place shall be open from nine o'clock a. m. until five o'clock p. m.

g. Each class shall have a separate voting booth.

h. The Election Commission shall certify to the President of the Student Body those candidates elected.

i. The Election Commission shall conduct the election and shall appoint two students from each class of different party affiliation, and a faculty member for each class to supervise the polling booths.

j. Each candidate shall be entitled to challenge within the voting place and shall meet with the Election Commission at the time the ballots are counted.

Section 3. **Voters.** All students at Marshall College holding a Student Activity Card shall be entitled to vote for the President and Vice-President of the Student Body.

Section 4. **Special Elections.** Special elections shall be provided for by law by the Senate.

Section 5. **Date of Office.** Officers elected in the General Student Election shall not assume the authority or responsibilities of their respective offices until the beginning of the last week of regular class meetings of the

second semester. Elected students in office at the time of ratification of this Constitution shall continue in office until that time.

Section 6. Inauguration. All officers elected in the General Student Election shall be duly inaugurated at the beginning of the last week of regular class meetings of the second semester. A special student assembly shall be called for that purpose.

Section 7. Oath of Office. Each officer shall take the oath required by law to uphold, protect, and preserve this Constitution and the government thereby created.

Section 8. Class Presidents. The class Presidents shall be automatically considered senators from their respective class but they shall not serve a two-year term in such capacity. They shall have the same qualifications as senators from their respective classes.

Section 9. Qualifications. The Senators shall be academic members of the class in which they are to represent according to the requirements as set forth in the College Bulletin.

Section 10. Hold-over Members. A hold-over member may not run for office until the last year of his present office.

Section 11. Filing Date. In the first week in April of each year applications will be received in the office of the student government for those elected offices to be filled in the General Student Election.

Section 12. Filing Fee. There shall be the following filing fees, which shall be payable

to the Executive Secretary of the Student Government upon the filing of an application. This fee shall be used to defray the cost of the election and to insure the sincerity of the candidates in filing for office. The fee shall not be refunded under any circumstances.

- a. President of the Student Body—Two Dollars.
- b. Vice-President of the Student Body—One Dollar and Fifty Cents.
- c. Class President—One Dollar.
- d. Class Senator—Fifty Cents.

Section 13. Number of Votes. Each member of a class will be eligible to vote for the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, his class president and senators from his class.

Section 14. Membership. The members of the Student Senate shall be as follows:

- a. **Runner-up.** The Runner-up for President of the Student Body.
- b. **Freshman.** Four senators, by and from the first semester freshman class elected as hereinafter provided plus the class president shall make the total membership from the class five senators.
- c. **Sophomores.** Four senators, two to serve a two-year term and two to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the outgoing Freshman Class to serve during their Sophomore year. The two candidates with the highest number of votes shall serve the two-year term. These senators plus the

class president shall make the total membership from this class five senators.

d. Juniors. Three senators, two to serve a two-year term and one to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the out-going Sophomore Class to serve during their Junior year. The candidates with the highest number of votes shall serve the two year terms. The two holdover sophomore senators, plus the junior class president shall make the total membership from this class six senators.

e. Seniors. Three senators, each to serve a one-year term, elected by and from the outgoing Junior Class to serve during their Senior year. Two holdover junior senators, plus the senior class president, and the runner-up for President of the Student Body shall make the total membership from this class seven senators.

Section 15. Freshman Election. Election of the Freshman Class President and Freshman Senators shall be held on the first Wednesday in October in the same manner provided for the General Student Election. Seven days prior to the day of Freshman Election applications must be filed in the office of the student government for those elected offices to be filled in this election.

Section 16. Graduate Senator. The Senate shall by a two-thirds majority vote elect one regularly enrolled graduate student each semester to serve on the Senate. He shall have the same rights and privileges and responsibilities as any other member. He shall serve for one semester only unless re-elected.

Section 17. Total Membership. The total

membership of the Senate after the Freshman Election shall consist of twenty-four senators plus the Speaker and the Faculty Advisor.

Section 18. Election Commission. Power to administer the laws passed by the Senate governing conduct of elections shall be vested in an Election Commission. The Commission shall consist of a chairman and eight members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. The President of the College shall appoint the permanent secretary to the Commission. The President of the Student Body shall make these appointments within three weeks after his inauguration, but not more than four members shall be of one political party. No student shall be a member of this Commission who is a candidate for any elected office.

Section 19. Election Laws. The Election Commission shall administer all laws governing elections passed by the Senate and shall conduct all elections of officers of the Student Body, for members of the Senate, and such special elections as may be necessary to fill vacancies in office or to ratify amendments to the Constitution of the Student Government.

Section 20. Undue Influence. No group or organization on the campus shall coerce or in any manner unduly influence any student's vote. The Senate shall have power to make laws to enforce this provision.

Section 21. Class Organizations. The official and responsible governing body for each of the four academic classes shall be a class board. Each class shall elect in the first month of the first semester of the school year, from its membership, its own vice-presi-

dent, secretary, treasurer, and whatever committees it may desire to supplement or to aid its activities. The class boards shall select their respective faculty advisers for the year, subject to the approval of a class meeting. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a class president, the vice-president of the class shall succeed to that office, provided that at the class meeting in which elections are held at least fifteen per cent of the total class membership shall be present. In all cases where the fifteen per cent are not present the Senate shall elect by a three-fourths majority the new class president.

ARTICLE V—

PERMANENT ORGANIZATIONS

Section 1. **College Club.** There shall be a College Club which shall be composed of the President and Vice-President of the Student Body, and the president of every recognized student organization at Marshall College. The President and Vice-President of the Student Body shall serve as Chairman and Vice-Chairman respectively. It shall be the purpose of this Club to promote interest in campus activities and to encourage a high spirit of sportsmanship and school spirit in all college and student events and contests, to be responsible for meeting and entertaining all visiting groups in conjunction with other agencies on the campus. This Club shall meet on the second Tuesday of each month during the school year at a time and place to be decided by majority vote of the members thereof. The Club shall elect other necessary officers and committees. The Club may designate honorary members by a two-thirds vote of the members. Such honorary members, including faculty

members, shall be non-voting members and shall not be eligible to hold office in the Club. The Dean of Men and Dean of Women shall serve as Co-Advisers to the Club. The Club may enact its own rules and regulations subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 2. **Student Audit Commission.** The Student Audit Commission shall be composed of the Student Auditor as chairman and four members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate, and two faculty members appointed by the President of the College. The members of the Commission shall have experience or training in business methods. The Commission shall have power to inspect the books of any organization receiving appropriations from the Senate. The Senate may grant the Commission the authority to examine the books and records of any other student organization when conditions warrant it. The Commission shall from time to time, on request of the senate, supply such information as the Senate shall specify concerning the financial conditions of the organizations under its jurisdiction. The Commission shall have authority to conduct such investigations of the expenditures of organizations under its control as it deems necessary and report its findings to the Senate and the President of the Student Body. It shall assist the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate in every way possible and it shall make a report at the end of the second month in each semester of its activities to the Senate. Copies of this report shall be given to each member of the Senate and Cabinet.

Section 3. **Student Cheerleaders Commission.** The Student Cheerleaders Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students

appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. It shall be the duty of this Commission to conduct tryouts for positions on the Cheerleaders Squad in the second month of the second semester of each school year. It shall recommend those qualified to the Senate. A cheerleader shall serve only one year unless re-elected by the Senate. It shall further make and approve such official college yells as it may deem necessary, subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 4. Student Scholarship Commission. The Student Scholarship Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. The Director of Admissions of Marshall College shall serve as permanent secretary of the Commission. It shall review all applications for the Student Government Scholarship and shall recommend those qualified to the Senate. It shall devise the standards and methods necessary for qualification, subject to the approval of the Senate.

Section 5. Chief Justice Board. The Chief Justice Board shall consist of a student chairman, who shall be a senior, and a junior member, both of whom shall be appointed by the President of the Student Body, subject to the approval of the Senate. The College Secretary shall serve as permanent secretary to the Board. The Editor-in-Chief and Business Manager of the Chief Justice shall be members, and the Editorial Adviser and Financial Adviser, who shall be selected by the staff of the yearbook, shall both be members. Each shall have a vote. This Board shall have general supervision of the publication of the student yearbook. It shall stabilize the pub-

lication and provide continuity of management, and shall make regular reports to the Senate on the activities of the Board and staff. It shall recommend to the Senate the new editor-in-chief and business manager of the next year's publication, with their qualifications thereto. The present duties of the Board shall remain in effect until changed by law by the Senate.

Section 6. Student Activities Board. The Student Activities Board shall consist of four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and approved by the Senate by a two-thirds vote of the elected members, three faculty members appointed by the President of the College, and the Dean of Men and Dean of Women. The President of the College shall appoint the chairman. Each member shall have a vote. The Board shall have general supervision over all student organizations and their social activities, with the exception of the Student Government which shall be subject only to the President of the College. The present regulations of the Board shall remain in effect until changed by the Board with the approval of the Senate and the President of the College.

Section 7. Student Publications Board. The Student Publications Board shall consist of a chairman and three student members appointed by the President of the Student Body with the approval of the Senate, three members of the faculty appointed annually by the President of the College, one to retire each year, and the College Secretary who shall serve as permanent secretary. Each shall have a vote. This Board shall coordinate the sale of advertising and solicitation, rates, space, etc., of all student publications and shall recom-

mend standards for approval to the Senate. It shall recommend to the Senate for approval or removal of staff members of the student handbook, student newspaper, and student directory. It shall further recommend to the Senate the editor-in-chief and business manager of the student handbook, student newspaper, and student directory after the staffs of the respective publications have indicated their choice for these offices.

Section 8. Freshman Activities Commission. The Freshman Activities Commission shall be composed of a chairman and four students appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate. It shall be the duty of this Commission to recommend to the Senate before the last week in May appropriate Freshman rules and regulations to be observed by the first semester freshmen at the beginning of the fall semester. It shall recommend the agencies necessary for enforcement of these rules and the procedure to be followed. It shall have charge of the sale of freshman beanies and other necessary equipment and shall maintain a check list of all who do not comply with regulations of the Commission. It shall report to the Student Prosecutor and the Freshman Court all violations of these rules. It shall make regular reports of its actions to the Senate.

Section 9. Homecoming Activities Commission. The Homecoming Activities Commission shall consist of a chairman and four members appointed by the President of the Student Body and confirmed by the Senate, the Directors of Athletics, the Dean of Women, the Dean of Men, and the President of the Marshall College Alumni Association, and one other member to be appointed by the Presi-

dent of the College. **The Dean of Women** shall serve as permanent secretary to the Commission. Each shall have a vote. The Commission shall have general supervision over all activities held in conjunction with the annual homecoming. It shall recommend to the Senate the date of Homecoming, the rules and regulations for participation in the parade, the dance activities; the special guests and judges, and the method of presenting Miss Marshall College. The Senate may approve or disapprove all recommendations of the Commission. The Senate may appropriate the necessary funds for these activities.

Section 10. Other Organizations. The Senate shall create and enact by law such other permanent commissions, boards, or committees which shall be necessary and proper for the efficient operation and administration of the Student Government.

Section 11. Majority Party Membership. All commissions, boards, or committees appointed by the President of the Student Body may have a majority membership of the majority party, provided however, that representation of various other parties shall be included. The Senate shall determine the necessary ratio.

Section 12. College Committees. The President of the Student Body shall appoint the student members of all college committees, subject to the approval of the Senate and the President of the College.

ARTICLE VI—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Members. All students of Marshall College both undergraduate and graduate, who pay a Student Activity Fee, shall be members of the Marshall College Student Government.

Section 2. Income. The expenses of the Student Government shall be met from funds allocated to the Student Government from the Student Activity Fee, proceeds from any other activity sponsored by the student government, and any donations made to and accepted by the Senate.

Section 3. Student Responsibility. It shall be the duty and responsibility of every student at Marshall College to abide by the provisions of this Constitution and subsequent laws legally enacted by the government of the students, and to further report any violations of these laws to the President of the Student Body or the Student Prosecutor.

Section 4. Supreme Law. This Constitution and all laws enacted pursuant thereto shall be the supreme student law.

Section 5. Student Participation. Although the power of government of Marshall College is vested in the West Virginia Board of Education, the President of the College, and other officials, the Student Government shall be recognized as the principal authorized agency through which participation in college government by students and student representatives shall be made effective. Consistent with the rules of the Board of Education and the regulations of the college officials, the participation of student representatives under the super-

vision of the Student Government shall be encouraged and extended in those aspects of college government in which students have a primary interest. The development of a sense of joint responsibility of students, faculty, and administration for the welfare of the college and its effective management to achieve its educational objectives shall be recognized as its major purpose.

Section 6. Name Restricted. The Student Body or Student Government name, or any part thereof, shall not be used by any student or group of students in connection with any public or campus performance, except as authorized by the Senate. Groups of students may not use this name unless the group is recognized as a student organization of Marshall College in good standing by the Student Activities Board.

Section 7. Oath. Every student serving as a member of any student commission, board, or committee shall take the following oath upon appointment to office: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I shall uphold, defend, and protect the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, and that I shall execute the duties of my office to the best of my ability." The oath shall be administered by a justice of the Student Court and attested to by the Executive Secretary.

Section 8. Student Code. Provisions contained in this Constitution may be enforced, interpreted, and defined by means of a Student Code, commonly known as By-Laws, the contents of which shall be passed by majority vote of the Senate and approved by the President of the Student Body.

Section 9. **Rules of Order.** All matters not covered in this Constitution, Student Code, and Rules of the Senate shall be governed by Robert's Rules of Order, revised edition. The Chairman of the Rules Committee of the Senate shall serve as Senate Parliamentarian.

ARTICLE VII—AMENDMENTS

Section 1. **Recall.** Any constituency shall have the power to recall any officer elected by that constituency under this constitution. If the constituency is campus wide the petition to recall shall be handed to the Chief Justice of the Student Court, and shall not be valid unless it contains the signatures of at least ten per cent of the qualified voters of that constituency. Any officer so recalled shall have the right to be a candidate, for the office from which he shall have been recalled in the ensuing election.

Section 2. **Referendum.** The Student Body shall have power to call for a ballot on any act of the Senate, providing a petition calling for the ballot and specifying in writing the act on which the referendum is to be taken shall be signed by ten per cent of the Student Body and transmitted in writing to the President of the Student Body. The President shall, if he determines the petition to be in good order with in the limitations of this Constitution, direct the Election Commission to conduct an election on the act in not less than six nor more than fifteen days after he shall have received the petition. Public notice of such election shall be given not less than four days before it shall take

place. A majority of the votes cast at the election shall be sufficient to pass the bill.

Section 3. **Initiative.** The Student Body shall have power to initiate any act within the power of the Senate provided the same procedure shall be used as designated in Section Two of this Article.

Section 4. **Amending Procedure.** Amendments to this Constitution shall become valid under the following provisions:

a. An amendment may be introduced to the Senate by a voting member of the Senate. Printed copies of the proposed amendment shall be provided to all voting members of the Senate.

b. An amendment may be proposed at any regular session of the Senate and debated at any subsequent session.

c. A two-thirds vote of the members elected shall be necessary for Senate approval. Proposed amendments shall not require the approval of the President of the Student Body.

d. Amendments shall not be retroactive or affect the incumbents in any office.

e. Within three school weeks following Senate approval the amendment shall be submitted to the Student Body for ratification.

f. An amendment may be introduced by presentation to the Senate of a petition signed by at least ten per cent of the Student Body.

g. The Senate shall provide for an election within three school weeks in which

the amendment shall be submitted to the Student Body for ratification.

h. In either case, the amendment shall go into effect if it is approved by fifteen per cent of the Student Body voting in the election, after approval of the amendment by the President of the College.

Section 5. Conflicting Regulations. When ratified by the Student Body this Constitution shall change in toto all existing constitutions, rules, and regulations that conflict with the letter and spirit of this Constitution. All student organizations shall amend their constitutions or by-laws to comply with this Constitution.

Section 6. Effective Date. This Constitution shall take effect at the special campus election called for that purpose by the Student Council of 1950-51, after its approval by a simple majority of the Student Council sitting as a constitutional convention, and approved by the President of the College, and further approved by a simple majority with not less than fifteen per cent of the Student Body voting at a special campus election held under the direction of the Election Board of the Student Council. It shall not, however, be necessary for the Student Council to approve the constitution provided that as many as ten per cent of the regular students of Marshall College submit a petition in writing to the President of the Student Body calling on him to direct the Election Board to conduct a special election at which a favorable vote of a simple majority with not less than twenty-five per cent of the Student Body voting shall be sufficient to ratify this Constitution.

Section 7. Enabling Act. The present elected officers of the Student Council shall assume the additional duties designated by this Constitution until the new officers are elected or appointed. Additional qualifications for office not in effect at the time of election of student officers shall not apply to those presently in office. Those Student Council members who would be held over for the next school year, will be retained in office, and will serve with the Senate for the following year. These hold-over Student Council members shall be deemed Senators and shall have all the rights and privileges appertaining to that office. The present members of the Student Court shall serve until the appointment of the new justices by the new President of the Student Body.

Section 8. Original Copy. The original copy of this Constitution shall be signed by those concerned and placed in the James E. Morrow Library. Carbon copies of the original shall be signed by those concerned and given to the President of the College, the College Secretary, the Dean of Men, the Dean of Women, and the Executive Secretary of the Student Government.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA
CABELL COUNTY

The foregoing instrument, the Constitution of the Marshall College Student Government, was written and compiled by William Edward Blevins (1951), Vice-President of the Student Body and Chairman of the Committee on Revision of the Student Constitution, with

the aid of the following committee members:
 Patricia R. Waldo (1952), Natoma E. Scully
 (1952), George W. Stone (1954), Donald E.
 Roeder (1954), and David W. Howgate (1954).

Submitted to the Student Council of 1950-51:

WILLIAM E. BLEVINS,
 Chairman, Committee on Revision of
 the Student Constitution.

Approved by the Student Council 1950-51:
 March 28, 1951.

KATHRYN NEASE, Secretary,
 Student Council 1950-51

Approved by the President of Marshall College,
 March 28, 1951.

STEWART H. SMITH, President

Ratified by the Student Body, April 4, 1951.

Effective date of Constitution, April 4, 1951.

INDEX

Alma Mater	14, 15
Artist Series	32
Bookstore	24
Bulletin Boards	21
Cafeteria	24
Change of Address	23
Churches	30
Community Forum	32, 33
Dean's List	19
Dept. Heads	6
Entertainment	29
Financial Aid	22
Fraternalities	50
Freshman Rules	14
History	8
Honoraries	46
Housing	51
Independents	49
Information	18
Interfraternity Council	49
Lockers	22
Lost and Found	23
Panhellenic Council	49
Payment of Fees	22
Post Office	24
Professional and Interest Groups	42-44
Publications	33, 34
Religious Groups	44-46
Songs	14, 15
Sororities	50-51
Sports	36-39
Student Activities—Policies, Standards	53
Student Government	12
Student Government, Constitution	65
Student Senators	13
Traffic Regulations	26-29
Veterans	25
Yells	15, 16

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

② art does not state
penalties