

## REFERENCES

- Legal Aid of West Virginia . (2015, April 23). Mental Hygiene Process: Frequently Asked Questions. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from <https://www.lawv.net/Resources/Self-Help-Library/Individual-Rights/Mental-Hygiene-Process-Frequently-Asked-Questions>
- Bennett, A. C., Gibson, C., Rohan, A. M., Howland, J. F., & Rankin, K. M. (2019). Mental Health and Substance Use-Related Hospitalizations Among Women of Reproductive Age in Illinois and Wisconsin. *Public health reports (Washington, D.C.: 1974)*, 134(1), 17–26. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0033354918812807>
- Bryant, B., & Gerald, N. (2020, October 5). *CMS enforces requirement for State Medicaid programs to provide Medication-Assisted Treatment*. Retrieved October 29<sup>th</sup>, 2020 from <https://www.naco.org/blog/cms-enforces-requirement-state-medicaid-programs-provide-medication-assisted-treatment>
- Buckley, P. F. (2007). Dual Diagnosis of Substance Abuse and Severe Mental Illness: The Scope of the Problem. *Journal of Dual Diagnosis*, 3(2), 59–62. [https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1300/J374v03n02\\_07](https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1300/J374v03n02_07)
- Centers, A. A. (2020, October). *American Addiction Centers*. Retrieved from <https://americanaddictioncenters.org/rehab-guide/treatment-barriers>

Connery, H. S., McHugh, R. K., Reilly, M., Shin, S., & Greenfield, S. F. (2020). Substance Use Disorders in Global Mental Health Delivery: Epidemiology, Treatment Gap, and Implementation of Evidence-Based Treatments. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 28(5), 316–327. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1097/HRP.0000000000000271>

Connolly, D. (2017, February 22). *High costs prevent people from seeking mental health services*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from The Hill: <https://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/healthcare/320727-high-costs-prevent-people-from-seeking-mental-health-services>

Costache, O. I., & Cioara F. (2016). The Influence of Substance Abuse upon Deviant Behaviour in Schizophrenia. *Acta Medica Transilvanica*, 21(3), 17–20. Accessed October 29, 2020. <https://search-ebshost-com.marshall.idm.oclc.org/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=118857205&site=ehost-live>

Crane, D., Marcotte, M., Applegate, M., Massatti, R., Hurst, M., Menegay, M., Mauk, R., & Williams, S. (2019). A statewide quality improvement (QI) initiative for better health outcomes and family stability among pregnant women with opioid use disorder (OUD) and their infants. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 102, 53–59. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2019.04.010>

Douaihy, A. B., Kelly, T. M., & Sullivan, C. (2013). Medications for substance use disorders. *Social work in public health*, 28(3-4), 264–278.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19371918.2013.759031>

Engberg, M., Kaltiala-Heino, R., Høyer, G., Kjellin, L., & Sigurjónsdóttir, M. (2007).

Comparison of involuntary hospitalization rates. *BMC Psychiatry*, Vol. 7, 1. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1186/1471-244X-7-S1-S141>

Homeless, N. C. (2020, October 1). *Homeless Access to Recovery and Treatment*. Retrieved

October 29, 2020 from: <https://www.nationalhomeless.org/advocacy/hart.html>

*American Society of Addiction Medicine*. (2014, May). The Voice of Addiction Medicine

Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: [https://www.asam.org/docs/default-source/advocacy/state-medicaid-reports/state-medicaid-reports\\_wv.pdf?sfvrsn=6](https://www.asam.org/docs/default-source/advocacy/state-medicaid-reports/state-medicaid-reports_wv.pdf?sfvrsn=6)

Jankowski, M. (2019, November 15). *Lack of transportation leaves millions in need of substance abuse treatment on the sidelines*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from:

<https://www.mobihealthnews.com/news/north-america/lack-transportation-leaves-millions-need-substance-abuse-treatment-sidelines>

Jaramillo-Gonzalez, L. E., Sanchez-Pedraza, R., & Herazo, M. I. (2014). The frequency of

rehospitalization and associated factors in Colombian psychiatric patients: a cohort study. *BioMed central psychiatry*, Vol. 14 Issue 1, 161. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-244X-14-161>

Jones, A., Honermann, B., Sharp, A., and Millett, G. (2019, January 9). *Where Multiple Modes of Medication-Assisted Treatment Are Available*. Retrieved on December 03, 2020 from: <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20180104.835958/full/>

Kamal, R. (2017, July 31). *What are the current costs and outcomes related to mental health and substance use disorders?* Retrieved on October 29, 2020 from: <https://www.healthsystemtracker.org/chart-collection/current-costs-outcomes-related-mental-health-substance-abuse-disorders/#item-start>

LogistiCare. (2018, August 1). *Study Reveals Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT) Is Extremely Cost-Effective And Life-Saving To Medicaid Program*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: <https://www.logisticare.com/news/study-reveals-non-emergency-medical-transportation-nemt-is-extremely-cost-effective-and-life-saving-to-medicaid-program>

West Virginia. Legislature, (2020, October 01). *West Virginia State Legislature*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: <http://www.wvlegislature.gov/wvcode/Code.cfm?chap=27&art=5>

Loch, A. A. (2012). Stigma and higher rates of psychiatric re-hospitalization: São Paulo public

mental health system. *Revista Brasileira de Psiquiatria*, 34(2), 185–192. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1590/S1516-44462012000200011>

Mohlman, M., Tanzman, B., Finison, K., Pinette, M. & Jones, C. (2016, August).

Impact of Medication-Assisted Treatment for Opioid Addiction on Medicaid Expenditures and Health Services Utilization Rates in Vermont. *Journal of substance abuse treatment*, vol. 67, 9 - 14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2016.05.002>

Mosel, S. (2019, November 4). *Medication-Assisted Treatment FAQ's*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: <https://www.rehabs.com/medication-assisted-treatment/>

Mueser, K., & Gingerich, S. (2013). Treatment of Co-Occurring Psychotic and Substance Use Disorders. *Social Work in Public Health*, 28(3/4), 424–439. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1080/19371918.2013.774676>

NAMI. (2019). *Mental health by the numbers*. National: National alliance on mental illness.

Network, F. R. (2020, October). *Foundations Recovery Network*. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: <https://dualdiagnosis.org/dual-diagnosis-treatment/important-statistics/>

Owens, P., Fingar, K., McDermott, K., Muhuri, P., & Heslin, K. (2019). Inpatient stays involving mental and substance use disorders, 2016. *Healthcare cost and utilization project*, 1-20. Retrieved October 29, 2020 from: <https://www.hcup->

us.ahrq.gov/reports/statbriefs/sb249-Mental-Substance-Use-Disorder-Hospital-Stays-2016.jsp

Priester, M. A., Browne, T., Iachini, A., Clone, S., DeHart, D., & Seay, K. D. (2016). Treatment Access Barriers and Disparities Among Individuals with Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders: An Integrative Literature Review. *Journal of substance abuse treatment*, vol. 61, 47–59. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsat.2015.09.006>

Reif, S., Acevedo, A., Garnick, D., & Fullerton, C. (2017, April 17). *Reducing Behavioral Health Inpatient Readmissions for People With Substance Use Disorders: Do Follow-Up Services Matter?* Retrieved October 29, 2020 from:  
<https://ps.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/appi.ps.201600339>

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). (2016, August 9). *How much does rehab cost?* Retrieved October 29, 2020 from:  
<https://www.help.org/rehab-cost/>

Schmidt LM, Hesse M, Lykke J, Schmidt, L. M., Hesse, M., & Lykke, J. (2011). The impact of substance use disorders on the course of schizophrenia--a 15-year follow-up study: dual diagnosis over 15 years. *Schizophrenia Research*, 130(1–3), 228–233. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1016/j.schres.2011.04.011>

Smith, L. R., Mittal, M. L., Wagner, K., Copenhaver, M. M., Cunningham, C. O., & Earnshaw,

V. A. (2020). Factor structure, internal reliability and construct validity of the Methadone Maintenance Treatment Stigma Mechanisms Scale (MMT-SM S). *Addiction*, 115(2), 354–367. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1111/add.14799>

Vincenti, A. (2010). Characteristics and Clinical Changes during Hospitalization in Bipolar and Psychotic Disorder Patients with versus without Substance-Use Disorders. *Pharmacopsychiatry*, Vol. 43 Issue 5, 225–232. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1055/s-0030-1254153>

Wang, S., Wade, E., Towle, J., Kirkpatrick, C., O'Loughlin, S., & Foster, K. (2020). Effect of Inpatient Medication-Assisted Therapy on Against-Medical-Advice Discharge and Readmission Rates. *The American Journal of Medicine*, 133(11), 1343–1349. <https://doi-org.marshall.idm.oclc.org/10.1016/j.amjmed.2020.04.025>

Wolfe, K., N C. McDonald, and G. Holmes, 2020:

Transportation Barriers to Health Care in the United States: Findings From the National Health Interview Survey, 1997–2017 *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 10 Issue 6, 815\_822, <https://doi.org/10.2105/AJPH.2020.305579>

